

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 04.12.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.96	-0.88	-0.73	-0.69	-0.53	-0.64
Year on Year change (%)	3.31	4.26	4.24	4.07	3.53	4.00

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **December 04, 2025 decreased by 0.64%**. Major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (30.11%), Onions (12.41%), Potatoes (6.92%), Chicken (4.46%), Sugar (3.31%), Diesel (1.67%), Pulse Gram (1.55%), Pulse Masoor (1.33%), Gur (1.00%) and Petrol (0.73%).
 - ii.* On the other hand, major **increase** is observed in the prices of LPG (3.50%), Garlic (1.86%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (1.54%), Eggs (0.81%), Bread (0.57%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (0.40%), Powdered Milk (0.36%), Bananas and Wheat Flour (0.28%) each and Cigarettes (0.25%).
 - iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **13** (25.49%) items increased, **15** (29.41%) items decreased and **23** (45.10%) items remained stable.
- II.** The year on year trend depicts **increase of 4.00%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Sugar (37.49%), Gas Charges for Q1 (29.85%), Wheat Flour (17.50%), Gur (15.06%), Beef (13.47%), Firewood (12.59%), Bananas (11.06%), Powdered Milk (9.03%), Diesel (8.42%), Lawn Printed (8.29%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (8.19%) and Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (7.59%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Potatoes (40.47%), Garlic (38.51%), Tomatoes (31.51%), Onions (29.87%), Pulse Gram (29.54%), Tea Lipton (17.79%), Pulse Mash (13.82%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (8.40%) and Salt Powder (5.13%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (04.12.2025 over 27.11.2025) showing -0.64% change.

i. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-30.11	Sugar	-3.31	Diesel	-1.67
Onions	-12.41	Pulse Gram	-1.55	Petrol	-0.73
Potatoes	-6.92	Pulse Masoor	-1.33		
Chicken	-4.46	Gur	-1.00		

ii. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Garlic	1.86	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	0.40	LPG	3.50
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	1.54	Powdered Milk	0.36	Cigarettes	0.25
Eggs	0.81	Wheat Flour	0.28		
Bread	0.57	Bananas	0.28		

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (04.12.2025 over 05.12.2024) showing 4.00% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Sugar	37.49	Bananas	11.06	Gas Charges for Q1	29.85
Wheat Flour	17.50	Powdered Milk	9.03	Firewood	12.59
Gur	15.06	Cooking Oil 5 Litre	8.19	Diesel	8.42
Beef	13.47	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	7.59	Lawn Printed	8.29

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Potatoes	-40.47	Pulse Gram	-29.54	Electricity Charges for Q1	-8.40
Garlic	-38.51	Tea Lipton	-17.79		
Tomatoes	-31.51	Pulse Mash	-13.82		
Onions	-29.87	Salt Powder	-5.13		

Government of Pakistan

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 04-12-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on December 04, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	04-12-2025	27-11-25	05-12-24	27-11-25	05-12-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	327.70	330.88	317.20	-0.96	3.31
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	327.17	330.06	313.81	-0.88	4.26
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	348.77	351.33	334.57	-0.73	4.24
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	335.44	337.77	322.31	-0.69	4.07
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	334.03	335.81	322.64	-0.53	3.53
Combined	335.84	337.99	322.91	-0.64	4.00

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
02-10-2025	325.43	0.82	3.90	332.17	0.56	4.07
09-10-2025	325.88	0.14	4.14	332.75	0.17	4.34
16-10-2025	329.37	1.07	4.98	334.39	0.49	4.57
23-10-2025	330.27	0.27	5.46	335.14	0.22	5.03
30-10-2025	331.18	0.28	6.14	335.53	0.12	5.05
06-11-2025	327.73	-1.04	4.73	333.55	-0.59	4.18
13-11-2025	328.89	0.35	4.24	335.31	0.53	4.15
20-11-2025	331.17	0.69	4.01	335.54	0.07	3.53
27-11-2025	330.88	-0.09	3.85	337.99	0.73	4.32
04-12-2025	327.70	-0.96	3.31	335.84	-0.64	4.00

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 04-12-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 27-11-2025 and 05-12-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 04.12.25 27.11.25 05.12.24			%change col. 3 over 27.11.25 05.12.24		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 13 items registered INCREASE.											
1	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3473.94	3356.33	3437.52	3.50	1.06	0.6145	1.4370	0.0212	0.0485
2	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	424.40	416.64	690.24	1.86	-38.51	0.6807	0.5795	0.0015	0.0012
3	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2996.25	2950.80	2769.32	1.54	8.19	2.1480	3.1260	0.0387	0.0551
4	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	354.22	351.36	355.31	0.81	-0.31	1.1780	1.4424	0.0177	0.0213
5	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	111.36	110.73	108.85	0.57	2.31	0.1041	0.5698	0.0001	0.0002
6	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	588.12	585.77	563.52	0.40	4.37	3.2833	1.4648	0.0071	0.0031
7	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1128.41	1124.33	1034.92	0.36	9.03	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0001
8	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	131.27	130.90	118.20	0.28	11.06	0.7124	0.9413	0.0005	0.0007
9	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2140.73	2134.85	1821.84	0.28	17.50	6.1372	3.9725	0.0053	0.0034
10	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	244.43	243.81	232.27	0.25	5.24	1.6170	1.0931	0.0013	0.0009
11	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1513.03	1509.40	1406.32	0.24	7.59	3.2833	1.4648	0.0372	0.0163
12	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1157.64	1157.32	1020.25	0.03	13.47	2.4988	3.3533	0.0038	0.0050
13	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	202.96	202.93	197.04	0.01	3.00	17.5449	18.3937	0.0087	0.0089
TOTAL								39.8825	38.2199	0.1433	0.1647
ii. Average prices of the following 15 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	95.38	136.48	139.26	-30.11	-31.51	1.4395	0.9816	-0.4140	-0.2764
2	Onions	1 Kg	106.67	121.79	152.10	-12.41	-29.87	2.6815	1.6822	-0.2389	-0.1467
3	Potatoes	1 Kg	70.35	75.58	118.17	-6.92	-40.47	2.2955	1.2157	-0.1573	-0.0815
4	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	342.04	357.99	322.14	-4.46	6.18	2.9269	3.8681	-0.1024	-0.1325
5	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	183.70	189.98	133.61	-3.31	37.49	5.1148	3.1584	-0.1597	-0.0965
6	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	281.42	286.20	259.57	-1.67	8.42	0.0114	0.0874	-0.0002	-0.0016
7	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	271.30	275.56	385.04	-1.55	-29.54	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0041	-0.0024
8	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	285.67	289.53	300.20	-1.33	-4.84	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0043	-0.0030
9	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	237.92	240.33	206.78	-1.00	15.06	0.2341	0.1075	-0.0031	-0.0014
10	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	67.83	68.44	71.50	-0.89	-5.13	0.2844	0.2279	-0.0021	-0.0017
11	Petrol Super	Per Litre	265.19	267.15	253.26	-0.73	4.71	1.4673	6.7018	-0.0119	-0.0532
12	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	214.81	215.78	204.40	-0.45	5.09	2.9610	1.2636	-0.0048	-0.0020
13	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	440.46	441.93	511.08	-0.33	-13.82	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0005	-0.0006
14	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	539.95	540.89	559.12	-0.17	-3.43	0.0216	0.0341	-0.0002	-0.0003
15	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	379.39	379.97	386.88	-0.15	-1.94	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0004	-0.0002
TOTAL								22.0462	21.0687	-1.1039	-0.7999
iii. Average prices of the following 23 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Rice IRR1-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	156.75	156.75	161.05	0.00	-2.67	0.5922	0.1671	0.0000	0.0000
2	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2100.99	2100.99	1957.40	0.00	7.34	0.5498	2.4387	0.0000	0.0000
3	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	238.55	238.55	231.06	0.00	3.24	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
4	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	322.29	322.29	320.00	0.00	0.72	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
5	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	447.06	447.06	543.78	0.00	-17.79	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	315.49	315.49	298.60	0.00	5.66	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
7	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	167.79	167.79	161.24	0.00	4.06	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
8	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	62.65	62.65	61.03	0.00	2.65	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
9	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	660.47	660.47	617.00	0.00	7.05	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
10	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	506.60	506.60	476.44	0.00	6.33	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
11	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	662.54	662.54	611.82	0.00	8.29	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
12	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	306.83	306.83	291.97	0.00	5.09	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
13	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
14	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
15	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	1399.00	0.00	0.00	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
16	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.00	6.00	6.55	0.00	-8.40	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
17	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	1976.50	0.00	29.85	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
18	Firewood W/hole	40 Kg	1430.97	1430.97	1270.94	0.00	12.59	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
19	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	397.24	397.24	379.68	0.00	4.62	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
20	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	133.24	133.24	130.18	0.00	2.35	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
21	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.24	0.00	0.00	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
22	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
23	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	115.66	115.66	104.55	0.00	10.63	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								38.0713	40.7114	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
2025-26			
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87
August	318.57	3.24	2.63
September	325.00	2.02	4.47
October	327.93	0.90	4.79
November	329.36	0.44	4.16

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-June)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-June)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05
2025-26			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	317.38	5.68	2.08

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33

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