

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 11.12.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.26	-0.17	-0.09	-0.04	0.02	-0.03
Year on Year change (%)	3.01	4.03	4.08	3.95	3.47	3.90

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **December 11, 2025 decreased** by **0.03%**. Major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (16.18%), Sugar (4.91%), Onions (4.08%), Potatoes (1.71%), Bananas (1.01%), Pulse Gram (0.36%), Pulse Masoor (0.10%), Gur and LPG (0.08%) each.
 - ii.* On the other hand, major **increase** is observed in the prices of Chicken (6.19%), Wheat Flour (2.88%), Eggs (0.93%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (0.72%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (0.70%), Tea Prepared (0.56%), Powdered Milk (0.39%), Pulse Moong (0.37%), Washing Soap (0.20%) and Firewood (0.08%).
 - iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **12** (23.53%) items increased, **10** (19.61%) items decreased and **29** (56.86%) items remained stable.
- II.** The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **3.90%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Sugar (30.28%), Gas Charges for Q1 (29.85%), Wheat Flour (21.59%), Gur (14.96%), Beef (13.42), Firewood (12.86%), Powdered Milk (9.46%), Chicken (8.62%), Diesel (8.42%), Lawn Printed (8.29%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (7.92%) and Bananas (7.79%), while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Potatoes (42.59%), Tomatoes (40.75%), Garlic (37.46%), Onions (30.23%), Pulse Gram (28.95%), Tea Lipton (17.79%), Pulse Mash (13.33%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (8.40%) and Salt Powder (5.08%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (11.12.2025 over 04.12.2025) showing -0.03% change.

i. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-16.18	Bananas	-1.01	LPG	-0.08
Sugar	-4.91	Pulse Gram	-0.36		
Onions	-4.08	Pulse Masoor	-0.10		
Potatoes	-1.71	Gur	-0.08		

ii. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chicken	6.19	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	0.70	Washing Soap	0.20
Wheat Flour	2.88	Tea Prepared	0.56	Firewood	0.08
Eggs	0.93	Powdered Milk	0.39		
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	0.72	Pulse Moong	0.37		

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (11.12.2025 over 12.12.2024) showing 3.90% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Sugar	30.28	Powdered Milk	9.46	Gas Charges for Q1	29.85
Wheat Flour	21.59	Chicken	8.62	Firewood	12.86
Gur	14.96	Cooking Oil 5 Litre	7.92	Diesel	8.42
Beef	13.42	Bananas	7.79	Lawn Printed	8.29

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Potatoes	-42.59	Pulse Gram	-28.95	Electricity Charges for Q1	-8.40
Tomatoes	-40.75	Tea Lipton	-17.79		
Garlic	-37.46	Pulse Mash	-13.33		
Onions	-30.23	Salt Powder	-5.08		

Government of Pakistan

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 11-12-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on December 11, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	11-12-2025	04-12-25	12-12-24	04-12-25	12-12-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	326.84	327.70	317.28	-0.26	3.01
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	326.62	327.17	313.97	-0.17	4.03
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	348.45	348.77	334.79	-0.09	4.08
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	335.29	335.44	322.55	-0.04	3.95
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	334.10	334.03	322.89	0.02	3.47
Combined	335.73	335.84	323.14	-0.03	3.90

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
09-10-2025	325.88	0.14	4.14	332.75	0.17	4.34
16-10-2025	329.37	1.07	4.98	334.39	0.49	4.57
23-10-2025	330.27	0.27	5.46	335.14	0.22	5.03
30-10-2025	331.18	0.28	6.14	335.53	0.12	5.05
06-11-2025	327.73	-1.04	4.73	333.55	-0.59	4.18
13-11-2025	328.89	0.35	4.24	335.31	0.53	4.15
20-11-2025	331.17	0.69	4.01	335.54	0.07	3.53
27-11-2025	330.88	-0.09	3.85	337.99	0.73	4.32
04-12-2025	327.70	-0.96	3.31	335.84	-0.64	4.00
11-12-2025	326.84	-0.26	3.01	335.73	-0.03	3.90

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 11-12-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 04-12-2025 and 12-12-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			11.12.25	04.12.25	12.12.24	04.12.25	12.12.24	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 12 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	363.21	342.04	334.38	6.19	8.62	2.9269	3.8681	0.1704	0.2197
2	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2202.31	2140.73	1811.23	2.88	21.59	6.1372	3.9725	0.1434	0.0905
3	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	357.51	354.22	347.69	0.93	2.82	1.1780	1.4424	0.0069	0.0082
4	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	3017.85	2996.25	2796.40	0.72	7.92	2.1480	3.1260	0.0118	0.0168
5	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1523.63	1513.03	1438.20	0.70	5.94	3.2833	1.4648	0.0180	0.0079
6	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	63.00	62.65	61.03	0.56	3.23	2.5003	2.3564	0.0145	0.0133
7	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1132.84	1128.41	1034.92	0.39	9.46	0.0803	0.3817	0.0002	0.0008
8	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	380.80	379.39	387.69	0.37	-1.78	0.8715	0.4816	0.0004	0.0002
9	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	133.51	133.24	131.22	0.20	1.75	1.1178	0.5917	0.0015	0.0007
10	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	424.87	424.40	679.31	0.11	-37.46	0.6807	0.5795	0.0032	0.0027
11	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	588.66	588.12	566.47	0.09	3.92	3.2833	1.4648	0.0056	0.0024
12	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1432.18	1430.97	1268.95	0.08	12.86	5.0813	1.1969	0.0134	0.0031
TOTAL								29.2886	20.9264	0.3892	0.3663
ii. Average prices of the following 10 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	79.95	95.38	134.94	-16.18	-40.75	1.4395	0.9816	-0.1717	-0.1143
2	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	174.68	183.70	134.08	-4.91	30.28	5.1148	3.1584	-0.2420	-0.1458
3	Onions	1 Kg	102.32	106.67	146.66	-4.08	-30.23	2.6815	1.6822	-0.1139	-0.0698
4	Potatoes	1 Kg	69.15	70.35	120.45	-1.71	-42.59	2.2955	1.2157	-0.1136	-0.0587
5	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	129.94	131.27	120.55	-1.01	7.79	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0013	-0.0017
6	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	270.32	271.30	380.44	-0.36	-28.95	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0049	-0.0029
7	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	285.38	285.67	300.26	-0.10	-4.96	0.6545	0.4608	0.0002	0.0002
8	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	237.74	237.92	206.81	-0.08	14.96	0.2341	0.1075	-0.0004	-0.0002
9	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3471.28	3473.94	3447.28	-0.08	0.70	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0032	-0.0072
10	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	440.30	440.46	508.04	-0.04	-13.33	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0003	-0.0003
TOTAL								14.8290	10.7825	-0.6512	-0.4007
iii. Average prices of the following 29 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	214.81	214.81	204.20	0.00	5.20	2.9610	1.2636	0.0000	0.0000
2	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	156.75	156.75	159.85	0.00	-1.94	0.5922	0.1671	0.0000	0.0000
3	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	111.36	111.36	108.85	0.00	2.31	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
4	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1157.64	1157.64	1020.64	0.00	13.42	2.4988	3.3533	0.0000	0.0000
5	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2100.99	2100.99	1960.56	0.00	7.16	0.5498	2.4387	0.0000	0.0000
6	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	202.96	202.96	197.04	0.00	3.00	17.5449	18.3937	0.0000	0.0000
7	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	238.55	238.55	231.06	0.00	3.24	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
8	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	539.95	539.95	565.08	0.00	-4.45	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
9	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Packet	Each	67.83	67.83	71.46	0.00	-5.08	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
10	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	322.29	322.29	320.00	0.00	0.72	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
11	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	447.06	447.06	543.78	0.00	-17.79	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
12	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	315.49	315.49	298.60	0.00	5.66	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
13	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	167.79	167.79	161.88	0.00	3.65	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
14	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	244.43	244.43	232.88	0.00	4.96	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
15	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	660.47	660.47	617.00	0.00	7.05	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
16	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	506.60	506.60	476.44	0.00	6.33	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
17	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	662.54	662.54	611.82	0.00	8.29	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
18	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	306.83	306.83	291.97	0.00	5.09	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
19	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
20	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
21	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	1399.00	0.00	0.00	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
22	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.00	6.00	6.55	0.00	-8.40	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
23	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	1976.50	0.00	29.85	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
24	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	397.24	397.24	380.86	0.00	4.30	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
25	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.24	0.00	0.00	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
26	Petrol Super	Per Litre	265.19	265.19	253.26	0.00	4.71	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
27	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	281.42	281.42	259.57	0.00	8.42	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
28	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
29	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	115.66	115.66	104.55	0.00	10.63	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								55.8824	68.2911	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
2025-26			
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87
August	318.57	3.24	2.63
September	325.00	2.02	4.47
October	327.93	0.90	4.79
November	329.36	0.44	4.16

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-June)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-June)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05
2025-26			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	317.38	5.68	2.08

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33

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