

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 30.07.2026.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-1.19	-1.37	-0.97	-0.81	-0.68	-0.91
Year on Year change (%)	9.37	9.70	8.60	8.74	8.72	9.05

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **July 30, 2026 decreased** by **0.91%**. **Decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (22.96%), Chicken (11.20%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (9.06%), Bananas (0.70%), Sugar (0.16%) and Pulse Moong (0.15%).
 - ii.* On the other hand, major **increase** is observed in the prices of Onions (7.62%), Diesel (4.17%), Eggs (3.16%), Petrol (2.46%), Wheat Flour (2.00%), Potatoes (1.93%), LPG (1.90%), Pulse Gram (1.44%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5kg (0.71%), Pulse Mash (0.69%), Pulse Masoor (0.64%) and Firewood (0.15%).
 - iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **27** (52.94%) items increased, **06** (11.77%) items decreased and **18** (35.29%) items remained stable.
- II.** The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **9.05%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (228.71%), Onions (95.36%), Wheat Flour (78.65%), LPG (51.76%), Diesel (37.42%), Petrol (23.28%), Gents Sponge Chappal (16.69%), Mutton (16.06%), Chilies Powder (15.20%), Bananas (14.69%), Beef (13.44%) and Bread Plain (9.69%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Potatoes (30.89%), Pulse Gram (19.89%), Chicken (19.56%), Sugar (17.48%), Salt Powder (14.09%), Pulse Masoor (12.80%), Eggs (8.38%) and Pulse Moong (7.38%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (30.07.2026 over 23.07.2026) showing -0.91% change.

i. **Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-22.96	Pulse Moong	-0.15	Electricity Charges for Q1	-9.06
Chicken	-11.20				
Bananas	-0.70				
Sugar	-0.16				

ii. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	7.62	Pulse Gram	1.44	Diesel	4.17
Eggs	3.16	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	0.71	Petrol	2.46
Wheat Flour	2.00	Pulse Mash	0.69	LPG	1.9
Potatoes	1.93	Pulse Masoor	0.64	Firewood	0.15

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (30.07.2026 over 31.07.2025) showing 9.05% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	228.71	Chilies Powder	15.20	LPG	51.76
Onions	95.36	Bananas	14.69	Diesel	37.42
Wheat Flour	78.65	Beef	13.44	Petrol	23.28
Mutton	16.06	Bread Plain	9.69	Gents Sponge Chappal	16.69

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Potatoes	-30.89	Salt Powder	-14.09	Nil	
Pulse Gram	-19.89	Pulse Masoor	-12.80		
Chicken	-19.56	Eggs	-8.38		
Sugar	-17.48	Pulse Moong	-7.38		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 30-07-2026.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on July 30, 2026, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	30-07-2026	23-07-26	31-07-25	23-07-26	31-07-25
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	345.63	349.80	316.01	-1.19	9.37
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	346.77	351.58	316.10	-1.37	9.70
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	368.32	371.94	339.14	-0.97	8.60
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	355.77	358.68	327.16	-0.81	8.74
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	356.44	358.89	327.85	-0.68	8.72
Combined	357.61	360.88	327.94	-0.91	9.05

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
21-05-2026	335.56	-0.06	12.54	357.54	-0.33	15.41
28-05-2026	335.56	0.00	12.23	357.54	0.00	15.39
04-06-2026	336.62	0.32	12.42	355.55	-0.56	14.88
11-06-2026	337.25	0.19	12.57	356.11	0.16	14.74
18-06-2026	339.41	0.64	13.37	357.76	0.46	15.48
02-07-2026	344.22	1.42	14.13	354.24	-0.98	13.52
09-07-2026	342.98	-0.36	12.53	352.66	-0.45	11.94
16-07-2026	346.78	1.11	13.63	357.61	1.40	13.09
23-07-2026	349.80	0.87	10.23	360.88	0.91	9.66
30-07-2026	345.63	-1.19	9.37	357.61	-0.91	9.05

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 30-07-2026 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 23-07-2026 and 31-07-2025 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 30.07.26 23.07.26 31.07.25			%change col. 3 over 23.07.26 31.07.25		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 27 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Onions	1 Kg	109.42	101.67	56.01	7.62	95.36	2.6815	1.6822	0.1648	0.1002
2	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	392.36	376.64	285.51	4.17	37.42	0.0114	0.0874	0.0006	0.0048
3	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	120.42	116.34	110.48	3.51	9.00	0.8529	0.6784	0.0509	0.0392
4	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	265.46	257.33	289.75	3.16	-8.38	1.1780	1.4424	0.0293	0.0348
5	Petrol Super	Per Litre	336.98	328.89	273.34	2.46	23.28	1.4673	6.7018	0.0452	0.2000
6	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2634.04	2582.50	1474.42	2.00	78.65	6.1372	3.9725	0.0224	0.0140
7	Potatoes	1 Kg	57.69	56.60	83.48	1.93	-30.89	2.2955	1.2157	0.0058	0.0030
8	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	4580.57	4495.31	3018.29	1.90	51.76	0.6145	1.4370	0.0244	0.0553
9	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	249.18	245.64	311.05	1.44	-19.89	0.7967	0.4711	0.0083	0.0048
10	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1560.90	1549.86	1461.70	0.71	6.79	3.2833	1.4648	0.0046	0.0020
11	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	453.42	450.33	453.16	0.69	0.06	0.2855	0.3269	0.0003	0.0003
12	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	257.95	256.32	295.80	0.64	-12.80	0.6545	0.4608	0.0009	0.0006
13	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1262.87	1257.60	1113.24	0.42	13.44	2.4988	3.3533	0.0140	0.0182
14	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	229.11	228.19	239.31	0.40	-4.26	0.2341	0.1075	0.0009	0.0004
15	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	371.63	370.35	378.17	0.35	-1.73	0.6807	0.5795	0.0029	0.0024
16	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	458.23	456.70	447.07	0.34	2.50	3.1478	2.3913	0.0103	0.0076
17	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	218.19	217.48	201.50	0.33	8.28	17.5449	18.3937	0.0240	0.0244
18	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	609.27	607.35	568.47	0.32	7.18	3.2833	1.4648	0.0089	0.0039
19	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN	Each	3075.20	3068.28	2872.88	0.23	7.04	2.1480	3.1260	0.0009	0.0012
20	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2377.79	2373.74	2048.77	0.17	16.06	0.5498	2.4387	0.0014	0.0058
21	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1496.41	1494.16	1338.82	0.15	11.77	5.0813	1.1969	0.0015	0.0003
22	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	253.71	253.38	236.45	0.13	7.30	0.7366	1.8181	0.0004	0.0010
23	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	141.98	141.91	132.00	0.05	7.56	1.1178	0.5917	0.0029	0.0015
24	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	154.63	154.57	154.22	0.04	0.27	0.5922	0.1671	0.0014	0.0004
25	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	322.44	322.33	310.95	0.03	3.70	0.5033	1.0497	0.0002	0.0004
26	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	551.93	551.88	526.51	0.01	4.83	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
27	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	217.53	217.51	207.53	0.01	4.82	2.9610	1.2636	0.0020	0.0008
TOTAL								61.3595	57.9170	0.4292	0.5272
ii. Average prices of the following 6 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	270.00	350.46	82.14	-22.96	228.71	1.4395	0.9816	-0.7276	-0.4809
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	324.37	365.27	403.25	-11.20	-19.56	2.9269	3.8681	-0.2309	-0.2958
3	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.32	6.95	5.66	-9.06	11.66	8.3627	12.9291	-0.6436	-0.6356
4	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	186.55	187.86	162.66	-0.70	14.69	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0170	-0.0218
5	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	147.99	148.23	179.33	-0.16	-17.48	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0021	-0.0012
6	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	362.73	363.28	391.62	-0.15	-7.38	0.8715	0.4816	0.0001	0.0001
TOTAL								19.4278	22.3601	-1.6211	-1.4353
iii. Average prices of the following 18 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	119.38	119.38	108.83	0.00	9.69	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1155.74	1155.74	1088.75	0.00	6.15	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
3	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	62.37	62.37	72.60	0.00	-14.09	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
4	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	368.65	368.65	320.00	0.00	15.20	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
5	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	175.48	175.48	167.17	0.00	4.97	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
6	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	65.34	65.34	61.38	0.00	6.45	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
7	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	252.06	252.06	242.73	0.00	3.84	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
8	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	688.69	688.69	656.91	0.00	4.84	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
9	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	544.67	544.67	499.58	0.00	9.03	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
10	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	680.92	680.92	656.59	0.00	3.71	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
11	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	318.06	318.06	301.90	0.00	5.35	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
12	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
13	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	699.00	699.00	599.00	0.00	16.69	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
14	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1499.00	1499.00	1399.00	0.00	7.15	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	2566.50	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
16	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	402.11	402.11	386.60	0.00	4.01	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
17	Match Box	Each	6.31	6.31	6.24	0.00	1.12	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
18	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								19.2127	19.7229	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
2025-26			
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87
August	318.57	3.24	2.63
September	325.00	2.02	4.47
October	327.93	0.90	4.79
November	329.36	0.44	4.16
December	326.75	-0.79	2.55
January	324.24	-0.77	3.25
February	323.76	-0.15	4.80
March	326.11	0.73	5.63
April	332.79	2.05	10.06
May	335.21	0.73	11.99
June	337.64	0.72	12.82

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05
2025-26			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	317.38	5.68	2.08
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	328.01	3.35	3.82
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	324.70	-1.01	4.55
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	335.21	3.24	11.62

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33
2025-26			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	322.70	5.65	2.96
2nd half (Jan-June)	329.96	2.25	8.03

Chief Statistician
Pakistan Bureau of Statistics
Dated: 30.07.2026