

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN  
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

**SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 23.04.2026.**

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

| Consumption Quintiles   | Q1    | Q2    | Q3    | Q4    | Q5    | Combined |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Week on Week change (%) | -0.41 | -0.36 | -0.31 | -0.30 | -0.34 | -0.33    |
| Year on Year change (%) | 11.38 | 14.16 | 12.47 | 12.28 | 13.45 | 13.98    |

**I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI**

*i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **April 23, 2026 decreased by 0.33%. Decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (27.65%), Onions (9.35%), Diesel (8.35%), LPG (7.08%), Garlic (4.27%), Bananas (0.47%), Wheat Flour (0.37%), Sugar (0.36%) and Mustard Oil (0.22).

*ii.* On the other hand, major **increase** is observed in the prices of Potatoes (3.13%), Bread (0.91%), Washing Soap (0.85%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (0.69%), Long Cloth (0.65%), Eggs (0.61%), Mutton (0.45%), Chicken (0.44%), Vegetable Ghee 1 kg (0.30%), Pulse Masoor (0.27%) and Georgette (0.04%).

*iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **19** (37.25%) items increased, **09** (17.65%) items decreased and **23** (45.10%) items remained stable.

**II.** The year on year trend depicts **increase of 13.98%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Electricity Charges for Q1 (54.02%), LPG (50.68%), Petrol (44.10%), Diesel (36.76%), Wheat Flour (36.06%), Onions (31.89%), Tomatoes (23.46%), Chilies Powder (15.20%), Mutton (15.18%), Beef (13.27%), Powdered Milk (10.41%) and Garlic (9.96%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Potatoes (47.38%), Pulse Gram (19.92%), Salt Powder (13.22%), Sugar (11.74%), Pulse Masoor (11.47%), Pulse Moong (1.63%), Tea Lipton (1.14%) and Pulse Masoor (11.47%).

**III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (23.04.2026 over 16.04.2026) showing -0.33% change.**

*i.* **Decreased Items (percentage)**

| Food Items | %      | Food Items  | %     | Non Food Items | %     |
|------------|--------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| Tomatoes   | -27.65 | Wheat Flour | -0.37 | Diesel         | -8.35 |
| Onions     | -9.35  | Sugar       | -0.36 | LPG            | -7.08 |
| Garlic     | -4.27  | Mustard Oil | -0.22 |                |       |
| Bananas    | -0.47  |             |       |                |       |

*ii.* **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

| Food Items          | %    | Food Items          | %    | Non Food Items | %    |
|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|----------------|------|
| Potatoes            | 3.13 | Mutton              | 0.45 | Washing Soap   | 0.85 |
| Bread               | 0.91 | Chicken             | 0.44 | Long Cloth     | 0.65 |
| Cooking Oil 5 Litre | 0.69 | Vegetable Ghee 1 kg | 0.30 | Georgette      | 0.04 |
| Eggs                | 0.61 | Pulse Masoor        | 0.27 |                |      |

**IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (23.04.2026 over 24.04.2025) showing 13.98% change.**

*i.* **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

| Food Items     | %     | Food Items    | %     | Non Food Items             | %     |
|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| Wheat Flour    | 36.06 | Mutton        | 15.18 | Electricity Charges for Q1 | 54.02 |
| Onions         | 31.89 | Beef          | 13.27 | LPG                        | 50.68 |
| Tomatoes       | 23.46 | Powdered Milk | 10.41 | Petrol                     | 44.10 |
| Chilies Powder | 15.20 | Garlic        | 9.96  | Diesel                     | 36.76 |

*ii.* **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

| Food Items  | %      | Food Items   | %      | Non Food Items | % |
|-------------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------|---|
| Potatoes    | -47.38 | Pulse Masoor | -11.47 | Nil            |   |
| Pulse Gram  | -19.92 | Pulse Moong  | -1.63  |                |   |
| Salt Powder | -13.22 | Tea Lipton   | -1.14  |                |   |
| Sugar       | -11.74 | Pulse Masoor | -11.47 |                |   |

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Government of Pakistan

**Pakistan Bureau of Statistics**

**Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 23-04-2026.**

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on April 23, 2026, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

| Expenditure Group (Quintile) | SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100          |          |          | % change over |          |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------|
|                              | SPI for week ended on<br>23-04-2026 | 16-04-26 | 24-04-25 | 16-04-26      | 24-04-25 |
| Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)         | 331.60                              | 332.97   | 297.71   | -0.41         | 11.38    |
| Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)     | 336.06                              | 337.26   | 294.37   | -0.36         | 14.16    |
| Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)     | 358.15                              | 359.27   | 318.45   | -0.31         | 12.47    |
| Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)     | 346.93                              | 347.98   | 309.00   | -0.30         | 12.28    |
| Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)        | 353.67                              | 354.89   | 311.74   | -0.34         | 13.45    |
| Combined                     | 352.04                              | 353.21   | 308.86   | -0.33         | 13.98    |

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

| Week ended on | SPI for lowest<br>expenditure<br>group | % change over |           | Combined<br>SPI | % change over |           |
|---------------|--|---------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
|               |  | Pr. Week      | Cor. Week |                 | Pr. Week      | Cor. Week |
| 26-02-2026    | 323.48                                 | -0.71         | 4.75      | 333.86          | -0.54         | 4.62      |
| 05-03-2026    | 323.48                                 | 0.00          | 4.37      | 335.09          | 0.37          | 4.61      |
| 11-03-2026    | 325.62                                 | 0.66          | 5.27      | 341.42          | 1.89          | 6.68      |
| 18-03-2026    | 326.22                                 | 0.18          | 5.35      | 342.13          | 0.21          | 6.67      |
| 26-03-2026    | 329.39                                 | 0.97          | 6.80      | 345.45          | 0.97          | 8.08      |
| 02-04-2026    | 331.69                                 | 0.70          | 7.77      | 348.94          | 1.01          | 9.34      |
| 03-04-2026    | 334.74                                 | 0.92          | 8.45      | 356.04          | 3.07          | 11.34     |
| 09-04-2026    | 334.17                                 | -0.17         | 9.33      | 355.66          | 1.93          | 12.15     |
| 16-04-2026    | 332.97                                 | -0.36         | 9.82      | 353.21          | -0.69         | 12.16     |
| 23-04-2026    | 331.60                                 | -0.41         | 11.38     | 352.04          | -0.33         | 13.98     |

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 23-04-2026 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 16-04-2026 and 24-04-2025 respectively are as follows:

| Sr.   | Items   | Units     | Prices in Rs. on |          |          | %change col. 3 over |          | Weight of expenditure group in % |                | Impact of expenditure group in % points |                |
|---|---|-----------|------------------|----------|----------|---------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------------|---|----------------|
|   |   |           | 23.04.26         | 16.04.26 | 24.04.25 | 16.04.26            | 24.04.25 | Lowest                           | Combined       | Lowest                                  | Combined       |
|   | 1   | 2         | 3                | 4        | 5        | 6                   | 7        | 8                                | 9              | 10                                      | 11             |
| <b>i. Average prices of the following 19 items registered INCREASE.</b> |   |           |                  |          |          |                     |          |                                  |                |   |                |
| 1   | Potatoes                                      | 1 Kg      | 34.61            | 33.56    | 65.77    | 3.13                | -47.38   | 2.2955                           | 1.2157         | 0.0156                                  | 0.0078         |
| 2   | Bread plain (Small Size)                      | Each      | 117.14           | 116.08   | 108.23   | 0.91                | 8.23     | 0.1041                           | 0.5698         | 0.0026                                  | 0.0137         |
| 3   | Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake                 | Each      | 136.09           | 134.94   | 132.00   | 0.85                | 3.10     | 1.1178                           | 0.5917         | 0.0086                                  | 0.0043         |
| 4   | Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN) | Each      | 3005.79          | 2985.10  | 2909.17  | 0.69                | 3.32     | 2.1480                           | 3.1260         | 0.0106                                  | 0.0145         |
| 5   | Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam             | 1 mtr     | 679.17           | 674.77   | 644.01   | 0.65                | 5.46     | 4.2221                           | 3.9577         | 0.0298                                  | 0.0263         |
| 6   | Eggs Hen (Farm)                               | 1 Dozen   | 249.37           | 247.85   | 235.05   | 0.61                | 6.09     | 1.1780                           | 1.4424         | 0.0065                                  | 0.0075         |
| 7   | Mutton (Average Quality)                      | 1 Kg      | 2316.60          | 2306.21  | 2011.20  | 0.45                | 15.18    | 0.5498                           | 2.4387         | 0.0072                                  | 0.0301         |
| 8   | Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)                   | 1 Kg      | 401.66           | 399.91   | 386.50   | 0.44                | 3.92     | 2.9269                           | 3.8681         | 0.0202                                  | 0.0252         |
| 9   | Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super     | Each      | 593.79           | 592.01   | 573.82   | 0.30                | 3.48     | 3.2833                           | 1.4648         | 0.0130                                  | 0.0055         |
| 10  | Pulse Masoor (Washed)                         | 1 Kg      | 260.92           | 260.22   | 294.71   | 0.27                | -11.47   | 0.6545                           | 0.4608         | 0.0015                                  | 0.0010         |
| 11  | Gur (Average Quality)                         | 1 Kg      | 223.76           | 223.34   | 213.63   | 0.19                | 4.74     | 0.2341                           | 0.1075         | 0.0005                                  | 0.0002         |
| 12  | Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin         | Each      | 1517.22          | 1514.59  | 1479.85  | 0.17                | 2.53     | 3.2833                           | 1.4648         | 0.0167                                  | 0.0070         |
| 13  | Pulse Gram                                    | 1 Kg      | 249.99           | 249.59   | 312.18   | 0.16                | -19.92   | 0.7967                           | 0.4711         | -0.0026                                 | -0.0014        |
| 14  | Pulse Moong (Washed)                          | 1 Kg      | 390.00           | 389.51   | 396.48   | 0.13                | -1.63    | 0.8715                           | 0.4816         | 0.0004                                  | 0.0002         |
| 15  | Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)         | 1 Kg      | 215.74           | 215.45   | 200.15   | 0.13                | 7.79     | 2.9610                           | 1.2636         | 0.0038                                  | 0.0015         |
| 16  | Pulse Mash (Washed)                           | 1 Kg      | 472.46           | 471.89   | 462.52   | 0.12                | 2.15     | 0.2855                           | 0.3269         | 0.0001                                  | 0.0001         |
| 17  | Curd (Dahi) Loose                             | 1 Kg      | 243.56           | 243.41   | 231.19   | 0.06                | 5.35     | 0.7366                           | 1.8181         | 0.0007                                  | 0.0016         |
| 18  | Milk fresh (Un-boiled)                        | 1 Ltr     | 207.72           | 207.60   | 198.40   | 0.06                | 4.70     | 17.5449                          | 18.3937        | 0.0365                                  | 0.0361         |
| 19  | Georgette (Average Quality)                   | 1 mtr     | 314.91           | 314.77   | 301.90   | 0.04                | 4.31     | 0.7584                           | 0.9024         | 0.0003                                  | 0.0004         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  |   |           |                  |          |          |                     |          | <b>45.9520</b>                   | <b>44.3654</b> | <b>0.1722</b>                           | <b>0.1816</b>  |
| <b>ii. Average prices of the following 9 items registered DECREASE.</b> |   |           |                  |          |          |                     |          |                                  |                |   |                |
| 1   | Tomatoes                                      | 1 Kg      | 67.68            | 93.55    | 54.82    | -27.65              | 23.46    | 1.4395                           | 0.9816         | -0.3266                                 | -0.2099        |
| 2   | Onions  | 1 Kg      | 67.71            | 74.69    | 51.34    | -9.35               | 31.89    | 2.6815                           | 1.6822         | -0.1336                                 | -0.0790        |
| 3   | Hi-Speed Diesel                               | Per Litre | 355.32           | 387.71   | 259.82   | -8.35               | 36.76    | 0.0114                           | 0.0874         | -0.0014                                 | -0.0101        |
| 4   | LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder                         | Each      | 4947.63          | 5324.56  | 3283.43  | -7.08               | 50.68    | 0.6145                           | 1.4370         | -0.0795                                 | -0.1753        |
| 5   | Garlic (Lehsun)                               | 1 Kg      | 450.64           | 470.75   | 409.84   | -4.27               | 9.96     | 0.6807                           | 0.5795         | -0.0137                                 | -0.0110        |
| 6   | Bananas (Kela) Local                          | 1 Dozen   | 190.97           | 191.87   | 176.18   | -0.47               | 8.39     | 0.7124                           | 0.9413         | -0.0174                                 | -0.0216        |
| 7   | Wheat Flour Bag                               | 20 Kg     | 2087.71          | 2095.38  | 1534.43  | -0.37               | 36.06    | 6.1372                           | 3.9725         | 0.0072                                  | 0.0044         |
| 8   | Sugar Refined                                 | 1 Kg      | 148.39           | 148.92   | 168.12   | -0.36               | -11.74   | 5.1148                           | 3.1584         | -0.0178                                 | -0.0104        |
| 9   | Mustard Oil (Average Quality)                 | 1 Kg      | 552.26           | 553.48   | 535.50   | -0.22               | 3.13     | 0.0216                           | 0.0341         | -0.0001                                 | -0.0001        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  |   |           |                  |          |          |                     |          | <b>17.4136</b>                   | <b>12.8740</b> | <b>-0.5828</b>                          | <b>-0.5131</b> |
| <b>iii. Average prices of the following 23 items remained UNCHANGED</b> |   |           |                  |          |          |                     |          |                                  |                |   |                |
| 1   | Rice IRR1-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)                  | 1 Kg      | 154.60           | 154.60   | 153.75   | 0.00                | 0.55     | 0.5922                           | 0.1671         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 2   | Beef with Bone (Average Quality)              | 1 Kg      | 1231.48          | 1231.48  | 1087.22  | 0.00                | 13.27    | 2.4988                           | 3.3533         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 3   | Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag             | Each      | 1144.82          | 1144.82  | 1036.87  | 0.00                | 10.41    | 0.0803                           | 0.3817         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 4   | Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac      | Each      | 63.00            | 63.00    | 72.60    | 0.00                | -13.22   | 0.2844                           | 0.2279         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 5   | Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet         | Each      | 368.65           | 368.65   | 320.00   | 0.00                | 15.20    | 1.3896                           | 0.8454         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 6   | Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet         | Each      | 447.06           | 447.06   | 452.21   | 0.00                | -1.14    | 3.1478                           | 2.3913         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 7   | Cooked Beef at Average Hotel                  | Per Plate | 318.40           | 318.40   | 304.68   | 0.00                | 4.50     | 0.5033                           | 1.0497         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 8   | Cooked Daal at Average Hotel                  | Per Plate | 170.67           | 170.67   | 164.44   | 0.00                | 3.79     | 1.3118                           | 1.3014         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 9   | Tea Prepared Ordinary                         | Per Cup   | 63.77            | 63.77    | 61.14    | 0.00                | 4.30     | 2.5003                           | 2.3564         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 10  | Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet                | Each      | 247.52           | 247.52   | 239.99   | 0.00                | 3.14     | 1.6170                           | 1.0931         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 11  | Shirting (Average Quality)                    | 1 mtr     | 536.21           | 536.21   | 497.93   | 0.00                | 7.69     | 0.0317                           | 0.1010         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 12  | Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam               | 1 mtr     | 678.09           | 678.09   | 651.27   | 0.00                | 4.12     | 2.3442                           | 2.1473         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 13  | Gents Sandal Bata                             | Pair      | 2499.00          | 2499.00  | 2499.00  | 0.00                | 0.00     | 0.6350                           | 0.5122         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 14  | Gents Sponge Chappal Bata                     | Pair      | 599.00           | 599.00   | 599.00   | 0.00                | 0.00     | 0.2110                           | 0.1640         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 15  | Ladies Sandal Bata                            | Pair      | 1399.00          | 1399.00  | 1399.00  | 0.00                | 0.00     | 0.9919                           | 1.0148         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 16  | Electricity Charges for Q1                    | Per Unit  | 7.47             | 7.47     | 4.85     | 0.00                | 54.02    | 8.3627                           | 12.9291        | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 17  | Gas Charges for Q1                            | MMBTU     | 2566.50          | 2566.50  | 1976.50  | 0.00                | 29.85    | 2.0674                           | 3.0667         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 18  | Firewood Whole                                | 40 Kg     | 1482.09          | 1482.09  | 1317.17  | 0.00                | 12.52    | 5.0813                           | 1.1969         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 19  | Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt                  | Each      | 402.11           | 402.11   | 380.86   | 0.00                | 5.58     | 0.2495                           | 0.3374         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 20  | Match Box                                     | Each      | 6.24             | 6.24     | 6.24     | 0.00                | 0.00     | 0.3495                           | 0.1969         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 21  | Petrol Super                                  | Per Litre | 368.77           | 368.77   | 255.92   | 0.00                | 44.10    | 1.4673                           | 6.7018         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 22  | Telephone Call Charges                        | Per Minu  | 1.79             | 1.79     | 1.79     | 0.00                | 0.00     | 0.0645                           | 0.5468         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| 23  | Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm                   | Each      | 115.79           | 115.79   | 111.48   | 0.00                | 3.87     | 0.8529                           | 0.6784         | 0.0000                                  | 0.0000         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  |   |           |                  |          |          |                     |          | <b>36.6344</b>                   | <b>42.7606</b> | <b>0.0000</b>                           | <b>0.0000</b>  |

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

| PERIOD    | SPI - Q1<br>(lowest Consumption Quintile) | Percentage change over<br>previous month | Percentage Change over<br>corresponding month of<br>previous year |
|-----------|---|--|---|
| 2022-23   |   |  |   |
| July      | 207.98                                    | 7.27                                     | 28.18   |
| August    | 218.89                                    | 5.25                                     | 33.97   |
| September | 215.79                                    | -1.42                                    | 28.58   |
| October   | 212.62                                    | -1.47                                    | 24.03   |
| November  | 225.61                                    | 6.11                                     | 27.05   |
| December  | 225.95                                    | 0.15                                     | 27.79   |
| January   | 229.00                                    | 1.35                                     | 30.54   |
| February  | 237.38                                    | 3.66                                     | 33.63   |
| March     | 251.08                                    | 5.77                                     | 40.44   |
| April     | 257.86                                    | 2.70                                     | 42.13   |
| May       | 261.09                                    | 1.25                                     | 42.99   |
| June      | 261.60                                    | 0.20                                     | 34.92   |
| 2023-24   |   |  |   |
| July      | 268.96                                    | 2.81                                     | 29.32   |
| August    | 280.03                                    | 4.12                                     | 27.93   |
| September | 284.84                                    | 1.72                                     | 32.00   |
| October   | 285.28                                    | 0.15                                     | 34.17   |
| November  | 294.70                                    | 3.30                                     | 30.62   |
| December  | 305.76                                    | 3.75                                     | 35.32   |
| January   | 311.93                                    | 2.02                                     | 36.21   |
| February  | 309.48                                    | -0.79                                    | 30.37   |
| March     | 316.02                                    | 2.11                                     | 25.86   |
| April     | 313.65                                    | -0.75                                    | 21.64   |
| May       | 301.10                                    | -4.00                                    | 15.32   |
| June      | 305.10                                    | 1.33                                     | 16.63   |
| 2024-25   |   |  |   |
| July      | 311.30                                    | 2.03                                     | 15.74   |
| August    | 310.40                                    | -0.29                                    | 10.85   |
| September | 311.08                                    | 0.22                                     | 9.21  |
| October   | 312.95                                    | 0.60                                     | 9.70  |
| November  | 316.22                                    | 1.04                                     | 7.30  |
| December  | 318.64                                    | 0.77                                     | 4.21  |
| January   | 314.02                                    | -1.45                                    | 0.67  |
| February  | 308.94                                    | -1.62                                    | -0.17   |
| March     | 308.72                                    | -0.07                                    | -2.31   |
| April     | 302.38                                    | -1.66                                    | -3.21   |
| May       | 299.32                                    | -1.01                                    | -0.59   |
| June      | 299.26                                    | -0.02                                    | -1.91   |
| 2025-26   |   |  |   |
| July      | 308.58                                    | 3.11                                     | -0.87   |
| August    | 318.57                                    | 3.24                                     | 2.63  |
| September | 325.00                                    | 2.02                                     | 4.47  |
| October   | 327.93                                    | 0.90                                     | 4.79  |
| November  | 329.36                                    | 0.44                                     | 4.16  |
| December  | 326.75                                    | -0.79                                    | 2.55  |
| January   | 324.24                                    | -0.77                                    | 3.25  |
| February  | 323.76                                    | -0.15                                    | 4.80  |
| March     | 326.11                                    | 0.73                                     | 5.63  |

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

| PERIOD                 | SPI - Q1<br>(lowest Consumption Quintile) | Percentage change over<br>previous quarter | Percentage Change over<br>corresponding quarter of<br>previous year |
|------------------------|---|--|---|
| 2022-23                |   |  |   |
| 1st quarter (Jul-Sep)  | 214.22                                    | 15.19                                      | 30.23   |
| 2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)  | 221.39                                    | 3.35                                       | 26.31   |
| 3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)  | 239.15                                    | 8.02                                       | 34.90   |
| 4th quarter (Apr-June) | 260.18                                    | 8.79                                       | 39.90   |
| 2023-24                |   |  |   |
| 1st quarter (Jul-Sep)  | 277.94                                    | 6.83                                       | 29.75   |
| 2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)  | 295.25                                    | 6.23                                       | 33.36   |
| 3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)  | 312.48                                    | 5.84                                       | 30.66   |
| 4th quarter (Apr-Jun)  | 306.62                                    | -1.88                                      | 17.85   |
| 2024-25                |   |  |   |
| 1st quarter (Jul-Sep)  | 310.93                                    | 1.41                                       | 11.87   |
| 2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)  | 315.94                                    | 1.61                                       | 7.01  |
| 3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)  | 310.56                                    | -1.70                                      | -0.61   |
| 4th quarter (Apr-Jun)  | 300.32                                    | -3.30                                      | -2.05   |
| 2025-26                |   |  |   |
| 1st quarter (Jul-Sep)  | 317.38                                    | 5.68                                       | 2.08  |
| 2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)  | 328.01                                    | 3.35                                       | 3.82  |
| 3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)  | 324.70                                    | -1.01                                      | 4.55  |

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

| PERIOD              | SPI - Q1<br>(lowest Consumption Quintile) | Percentage change over<br>previous Half year | Percentage Change over<br>corresponding Half year of<br>previous year |
|---------------------|---|--|---|
| 2022-23             |   |  |   |
| 1st half (Jul-Dec)  | 217.81                                    | 19.93  | 28.21   |
| 2nd half (Jan-June) | 249.67                                    | 14.63  | 37.47   |
| 2023-24             |   |  |   |
| 1st half (Jul-Dec)  | 286.60                                    | 14.79  | 31.58   |
| 2nd half (Jan-June) | 309.55                                    | 8.01   | 23.98   |
| 2024-25             |   |  |   |
| 1st half (Jul-Dec)  | 313.43                                    | 1.26   | 9.36  |
| 2nd half (Jan-June) | 305.44                                    | -2.55  | -1.33   |
| 2025-26             |   |  |   |
| 1st half (Jul-Dec)  | 322.70                                    | 5.65   | 2.96  |

Chief Statistician

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Dated: 23.04.2026