

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 10.09.2026.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.30	-0.18	-0.06	0.07	0.47	0.23
Year on Year change (%)	7.38	8.14	7.25	7.61	8.92	8.62

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **September 10, 2026 increased by 0.23%**. Major **Increase** is observed in the prices of Petrol (6.18%), Diesel (5.49%), LPG (4.32%), Pulse Mash (0.79%), Washing Soap (0.49%), Wheat Flour (0.47%), Pulse Masoor (0.46%), Mustard Oil (0.36%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (0.23%), Rice IRRI-6/9 (0.18%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (0.11%) and Curd (0.03%).
- ii.* On the other hand, major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Bananas (7.73%), Tomatoes (5.24%), Chicken (4.22%), Onions (3.72%), Potatoes (1.88%), Eggs (0.68%), Garlic (0.44%) and Sugar (0.42%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **14** (27.45%) items increased, **10** (19.61%) items decreased and **27** (52.94%) items remained stable.

- II.** The year on year trend depicts **increase of 8.62%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Onions (125.52%), LPG (55.42%), Diesel (45.26%), Petrol (39.10%), Wheat Flour (30.18%), Electricity for Q1 (25.24%), Chilies Powder (16.37%), Mutton (15.92%), Beef (13.28%), Bananas (10.51%), Milk Fresh (8.12%) and Bread Plain (8.09%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Potatoes (35.21%), Chicken (24.30%), Sugar (20.88%), Eggs (19.95%), Tomatoes (17.65%), Salt Powder (13.96%), Pulse Gram (13.52%) and Pulse Masoor (12.26%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) 10.09.2026 over 03.09.2026) showing 0.23% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Pulse Mash	0.79	Cooking Oil 5 Litre	0.23	Petrol	6.18
Wheat Flour	0.47	Rice IRRI-6/9	0.18	Diesel	5.49
Pulse Masoor	0.46	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	0.11	LPG	4.32
Mustard Oil	0.36	Curd	0.03	Washing Soap	0.49

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Bananas	-7.73	Potatoes	-1.88	Nil	
Tomatoes	-5.24	Eggs	-0.68		
Chicken	-4.22	Garlic	-0.44		
Onions	-3.72	Sugar	-0.42		

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (10.09.2026 over 11.09.2025) showing 8.62% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	125.52	Beef	13.28	LPG	55.42
Wheat Flour	30.18	Bananas	10.51	Diesel	45.26
Chilies Powder	16.37	Milk Fresh	8.12	Petrol	39.10
Mutton	15.92	Bread Plain	8.09	Electricity Charges for Q1	25.24

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Potatoes	-35.21	Tomatoes	-17.65	Nil	
Chicken	-24.30	Salt Powder	-13.96		
Sugar	-20.88	Pulse Gram	-13.52		
Eggs	-19.95	Pulse Masoor	-12.26		

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 10-09-2026.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on September 10, 2026, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	10-09-2026	03-09-26	11-09-25	03-09-26	11-09-25
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	351.56	352.61	327.39	-0.30	7.38
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	352.82	353.46	326.25	-0.18	8.14
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	374.30	374.51	348.99	-0.06	7.25
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	361.87	361.61	336.29	0.07	7.61
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	363.51	361.81	333.75	0.47	8.92
Combined	364.26	363.42	335.35	0.23	8.62

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
09-07-2026	342.98	-0.36	12.53	352.66	-0.45	11.94
16-07-2026	346.78	1.11	13.63	357.61	1.40	13.09
23-07-2026	349.80	0.87	10.23	360.88	0.91	9.66
30-07-2026	345.63	-1.19	9.37	357.61	-0.91	9.05
06-08-2026	347.11	0.43	9.51	358.60	0.28	9.29
13-08-2026	348.71	0.46	9.68	359.15	0.15	9.11
20-08-2026	350.03	0.38	9.87	360.90	0.49	9.66
27-08-2026	349.42	-0.17	8.76	361.07	0.05	9.04
03-09-2026	352.61	0.91	7.59	363.42	0.65	8.35
10-09-2026	351.56	-0.30	7.38	364.26	0.23	8.62

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 10-09-2026 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 03-09-2026 and 11-09-2025 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 10.09.26 03.09.26 11.09.25			%change col. 3 over 03.09.26 11.09.25		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 14 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Petrol Super	Per Litre	369.75	348.24	265.82	6.18	39.10	1.4673	6.7018	0.1210	0.5362
2	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	394.68	374.13	271.71	5.49	45.26	0.0114	0.0874	0.0008	0.0062
3	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	4810.14	4610.97	3094.86	4.32	55.42	0.6145	1.4370	0.0276	0.0627
4	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	459.17	455.57	450.92	0.79	1.83	0.2855	0.3269	0.0003	0.0003
5	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	143.11	142.41	132.00	0.49	8.42	1.1178	0.5917	0.0010	0.0005
6	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2694.20	2681.53	2069.65	0.47	30.18	6.1372	3.9725	0.0111	0.0070
7	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	260.47	259.29	296.87	0.46	-12.26	0.6545	0.4608	0.0006	0.0001
8	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	564.35	562.32	537.29	0.36	5.04	0.0216	0.0341	0.0001	0.0001
9	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	3088.44	3081.34	2872.88	0.23	7.50	2.1480	3.1260	0.0015	0.0021
10	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	154.28	154.00	158.04	0.18	-2.38	0.5922	0.1671	0.0002	0.0001
11	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1570.41	1568.65	1460.24	0.11	7.54	3.2833	1.4648	0.0019	0.0009
12	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	254.94	254.87	236.83	0.03	7.65	0.7366	1.8181	0.0001	0.0004
13	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	268.49	268.44	310.46	0.02	-13.52	0.7967	0.4711	0.0001	0.0000
14	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	218.59	218.56	202.18	0.01	8.12	17.5449	18.3937	0.0019	0.0019
TOTAL								35.4115	39.0530	0.1682	0.6188
ii. Average prices of the following 10 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	159.05	172.38	143.92	-7.73	10.51	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0341	-0.0437
2	Tomatoes	1 Kg	186.58	196.90	226.58	-5.24	-17.65	1.4395	0.9816	-0.1845	-0.1220
3	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	346.24	361.48	457.37	-4.22	-24.30	2.9269	3.8681	-0.1079	-0.1384
4	Onions	1 Kg	202.61	210.44	89.84	-3.72	125.52	2.6815	1.6822	-0.1132	-0.0689
5	Potatoes	1 Kg	55.80	56.87	86.13	-1.88	-35.21	2.2955	1.2157	-0.0160	-0.0082
6	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	248.30	249.99	310.19	-0.68	-19.95	1.1780	1.4424	-0.0007	-0.0008
7	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	375.34	377.00	405.05	-0.44	-7.33	0.6807	0.5795	0.0004	0.0003
8	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	145.59	146.21	184.01	-0.42	-20.88	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0097	-0.0058
9	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	354.80	356.15	388.85	-0.38	-8.76	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0017	-0.0009
10	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	216.46	217.02	215.78	-0.26	0.32	2.9610	1.2636	0.0017	0.0007
TOTAL								20.8618	15.6144	-0.4656	-0.3877
iii. Average prices of the following 27 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	119.03	119.03	110.12	0.00	8.09	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1269.41	1269.41	1120.60	0.00	13.28	2.4988	3.3533	0.0000	0.0000
3	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2385.55	2385.55	2057.98	0.00	15.92	0.5498	2.4387	0.0000	0.0000
4	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1157.28	1157.23	1092.97	0.00	5.88	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
5	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	612.71	612.71	567.89	0.00	7.89	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
6	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	228.88	228.88	245.75	0.00	-6.86	0.2341	0.1075	0.0000	0.0000
7	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Packet	Each	62.43	62.43	72.56	0.00	-13.96	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
8	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	372.39	372.39	320.00	0.00	16.37	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
9	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	465.31	465.31	447.06	0.00	4.08	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
10	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	322.44	322.44	314.01	0.00	2.68	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
11	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	175.77	175.77	167.44	0.00	4.97	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
12	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	65.93	65.93	61.71	0.00	6.84	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
13	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	252.63	252.63	243.02	0.00	3.95	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
14	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	688.69	688.69	660.19	0.00	4.32	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
15	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	544.75	544.75	502.47	0.00	8.41	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
16	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	681.50	681.50	660.29	0.00	3.21	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
17	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	318.25	318.25	301.90	0.00	5.42	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
18	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
19	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	699.00	699.00	599.00	0.00	16.69	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
20	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1499.00	1499.00	1399.00	0.00	7.15	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
21	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.45	6.45	5.15	0.00	25.24	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
22	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	2566.50	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
23	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1501.14	1501.14	1347.72	0.00	11.38	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
24	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	402.11	402.11	386.60	0.00	4.01	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
25	Match Box	Each	6.31	6.31	6.24	0.00	1.12	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
26	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
27	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	129.66	129.66	114.43	0.00	13.31	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								43.7267	45.3326	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
2025-26			
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87
August	318.57	3.24	2.63
September	325.00	2.02	4.47
October	327.93	0.90	4.79
November	329.36	0.44	4.16
December	326.75	-0.79	2.55
January	324.24	-0.77	3.25
February	323.76	-0.15	4.80
March	326.11	0.73	5.63
April	332.79	2.05	10.06
May	335.21	0.73	11.99
June	337.64	0.72	12.82
2026-27			
July	345.72	2.39	12.04
August	348.70	0.86	9.46

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1	Percentage change over	Percentage Change over
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05
2025-26			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	317.38	5.68	2.08
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	328.01	3.35	3.82
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	324.70	-1.01	4.55
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	335.21	3.24	11.62

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33
2025-26			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	322.70	5.65	2.96
2nd half (Jan-June)	329.96	2.25	8.03

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Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Dated: 10.09.2026