

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN  
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

**SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 10.06.2021.**

**(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)**

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movements of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items and the prices are being collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change	-0.26	-0.40	-0.48	-0.57	-0.67	-0.59
Year on Year change	17.90	14.82	14.20	14.49	14.89	15.38

**I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI**

- i. The SPI for the current week ended on 10<sup>th</sup> June, 2021 recorded a decrease of 0.59%** in the prices of Chicken (16.19%), Bananas (9.01%), Pulse Moong (2.38%), Pulse Mash (1.74%), LPG (1.66%), Pulse Gram (0.67%), Potatoes (0.61%), Sugar (0.13%) and Wheat Flour (0.11%) with joint impact of (-0.85%) into the overall SPI for combined group of (-0.59%).
- ii.** On the other hand **increase** in the prices of Onions (14.04%), Tomatoes (8.06%), Garlic (1.53%) and Mutton (1.16%) was observed.
- iii.** During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **14 (27.45%)** items increased **09 (17.66%)** items decreased and **28 (54.9%)** items remained constant.
- iv.** The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **15.38%** with most of the items increased mainly Chilies Powder (82.05%), Electricity for Q1 (61.62%), Petrol (45.47%), Diesel (37.83%), Mustard Oil (35.92%), Eggs (34.08%), Gents Sandal (33.37%), Gents Sponge Chappal (25.13%), LPG (24.08%), Match Box (23.44%) and Vegetable Ghee (22.62%) while a major decrease was observed in the prices of Garlic (27.27%), Pulse Moong (23.53%), Potatoes (16.55%), Onions (7.14%), Chicken (1.52%), Salt (0.89%) and Pulse Masoor (0.61%).

**II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (10.06.2021 over 03.06.2021) showing -0.59% change.**

**i. DECREASING Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chicken	-16.19	Pulse Gram	-0.67	LPG	-1.66
Bananas	-9.01	Potatoes	-0.61		
Pulse Moong	-2.38	Sugar Refined	-0.13		
Pulse Mash	-1.74	Wheat Flour	-0.11		

**ii. INCREASING Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	12.01	Garlic	1.53	NIL	NIL
Tomatoes	8.06	Mutton	1.16		

**III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (10.06.2021 over 11.06.2020) showing 15.38% change.**

**i. INCREASING Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chilies Powder 200 gm	82.05	Electricity Charges for Q1	61.62	Gents Sponge Chappal	25.13
Mustard Oil	35.92	Petrol Super	45.47	LPG	24.08
Eggs	34.08	Hi-Speed Diesel	37.83	Match Box	23.44
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	22.62	Gents Sandal	33.37		

**ii. DECREASING Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%
Garlic (Lehsun)	-27.27	Chicken	-1.52
Pulse Moong	-23.53	Salt Powdered 800 gm Packet	-0.89
Potatoes	-16.55	Pulse Masoor	-0.61
Onions	-7.14		

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Government of Pakistan

**Pakistan Bureau of Statistics**

**Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 10-06-2021.**

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 10, 2021, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

**SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100**

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	10-06-2021	03-06-21	11-06-20	03-06-21	11-06-20
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	158.90	159.31	134.77	-0.26	17.90
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	148.33	148.92	129.19	-0.40	14.82
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	149.75	150.47	131.13	-0.48	14.20
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	146.24	147.08	127.73	-0.57	14.49
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	147.38	148.37	128.28	-0.67	14.89
Combined	147.51	148.38	127.85	-0.59	15.38

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

**SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100**

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
08-04-2021	158.74	0.51	21.97	148.00	0.60	18.43
15-04-2021	159.61	0.55	22.64	148.80	0.54	18.89
22-04-2021	158.95	-0.41	21.04	148.20	-0.40	17.68
29-04-2021	159.19	0.15	20.43	148.27	0.05	16.90
06-05-2021	159.78	0.37	19.81	149.01	0.50	17.05
13-05-2021	159.78	0.00	19.86	149.01	0.00	17.05
20-05-2021	160.83	0.66	19.97	150.23	0.82	17.23
27-05-2021	160.06	-0.48	19.27	149.29	-0.63	16.34
03-06-2021	159.31	-0.47	18.62	148.38	-0.61	16.12
10-06-2021	158.90	-0.26	17.90	147.51	-0.59	15.38

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.



6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
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2019-20

July	122.81	1.03	8.90
August	126.15	2.72	12.09
September	128.51	1.87	14.67
October	131.93	2.66	15.11
November	136.83	3.71	20.22
December	134.13	-1.97	18.14
January	134.74	0.45	18.26
February	133.68	-0.79	14.52
March	133.26	-0.31	11.78
April	130.90	-1.77	9.27
May	133.72	2.15	10.99
June	135.55	1.37	11.51

2020-21

July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
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2019-20

1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	125.82	4.32	11.88
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	134.30	6.74	17.82
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	133.89	-0.30	14.80
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	133.39	-0.38	10.60

2020-21

1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
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2019-20

1st half (Jul-Dec)	130.06	9.64	14.87
2nd half (Jan-June)	133.64	2.75	12.66

2020-21

1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
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Member

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Dated: 10.06.2021