

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 03.06.2021.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movements of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items and the prices are being collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change	-0.47	-0.65	-0.66	-0.75	-0.55	-0.61
Year on Year change	18.62	15.58	14.97	15.27	15.60	16.12

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- ❖ **The SPI for the current week ended on 03rd June, 2021 recorded a decrease** in the prices of Chicken (16.75%), Bananas (9.80%), Pulse Moong (1.71%), Wheat Flour (0.75%), Rice Irri-6/9 (0.73%), Pulse Gram (0.14%) and Pulse Mash (0.12%) with joint impact of (-1.24%) into the overall SPI for combined group of (-0.61%).
- ❖ On the other hand **increase** in the prices of LPG (19.21%), Tomatoes (9.70%), Garlic (5.51%), Onions (2.78%), Potatoes (2.35%) and Eggs (2.07%).
- ❖ During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **20 (39.2%)** items increased **07 (13.7%)** items decreased and **24 (47.1%)** items remained constant.
- ❖ The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **16.12%** with most of the items increased mainly Chilies Powder (108.20%), Electricity for Q1 (61.62%), Petrol (45.39%), Diesel (37.83%), Eggs (37.49%), Mustard Oil (34.74%), Gents Sandal (33.37%), Match Box (31.64%), LPG (26.38%), Gents Sponge Chappal (25.13%), Vegetable Ghee (22.59%), Washing Soap (21.42%) and Sugar (21.38%), while a major decrease was observed in the prices of Garlic (30.45%), Pulse Moong (22.04%), Onions (21.29%), Potatoes (16.92%) and Pulse Masoor (1.57%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (03.06.2021 over 27.05.2021) showing -0.61% change.

i. DECREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%
Chicken	-16.75	Rice IRRI-6/9	-0.73
Bananas	-9.80	Pulse Gram	-0.14
Pulse Moong	-1.71	Pulse Mash	-0.12
Wheat Flour	-0.75		

ii. INCREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	9.70	Potatoes	2.35	LPG	19.21
Garlic (Lehsun)	5.51	Eggs	2.07		
Onions	2.78				

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (03.06.2021 over 28.2020) showing 16.12% change.

i. INCREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chilies Powder 200 gm	108.20	Electricity Charges for Q1	61.62	LPG	26.38
Eggs	37.49	Petrol Super	45.39	Gents Sponge Chappal	25.13
Mustard Oil	34.74	Hi-Speed Diesel	37.83	Washing Soap 250 gm	21.42
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	22.59	Gents Sandal	33.37	Shirting	21.22
Sugar Refined	21.38	Match Box	31.64		

ii. DECREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%
Garlic (Lehsun)	-30.45	Potatoes	-16.92
Pulse Moong	-22.04	Pulse Masoor	-1.57
Onions	-21.29		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 03-06-2021.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 03, 2021, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	03-06-2021	27-05-21	04-06-20	27-05-21	04-06-20
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	159.31	160.06	134.30	-0.47	18.62
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	148.92	149.90	128.85	-0.65	15.58
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	150.47	151.47	130.88	-0.66	14.97
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	147.08	148.19	127.60	-0.75	15.27
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	148.37	149.19	128.35	-0.55	15.60
Combined	148.38	149.29	127.78	-0.61	16.12

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
01-04-2021	157.93	-0.32	20.53	147.12	-0.43	17.21
08-04-2021	158.74	0.51	21.97	148.00	0.60	18.43
15-04-2021	159.61	0.55	22.64	148.80	0.54	18.89
22-04-2021	158.95	-0.41	21.04	148.20	-0.40	17.68
29-04-2021	159.19	0.15	20.43	148.27	0.05	16.90
06-05-2021	159.78	0.37	19.81	149.01	0.50	17.05
13-05-2021	159.78	0.00	19.86	149.01	0.00	17.05
20-05-2021	160.83	0.66	19.97	150.23	0.82	17.23
27-05-2021	160.06	-0.48	19.27	149.29	-0.63	16.34
03-06-2021	159.31	-0.47	18.62	148.38	-0.61	16.12

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 03-06-2021 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 27-05-2021 and 04-06-2020 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs.			%change		Weight of		Impact of	
			03.06.21	27.05.21	04.06.20	col. 3 over	col. 2 over	Lowest	group in	Lowest	group in
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
i. Average prices of the following 20 items registered INCREASE.											
1	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	1530.97	1284.31	1211.45	19.21	26.38	0.6145	1.4370	0.1270	0.3184
2	Tomatoes	1 Kg	29.41	26.81	24.83	9.70	18.45	1.4395	0.9816	0.1043	0.0762
3	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	176.82	167.58	254.24	5.51	-30.45	0.6807	0.5795	0.0228	0.0208
4	Onions	1 Kg	28.06	27.30	35.65	2.78	-21.29	2.6815	1.6822	0.0054	0.0037
5	Potatoes	1 Kg	47.47	46.38	57.14	2.35	-16.92	2.2955	1.2157	0.0243	0.0137
6	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	151.17	148.10	109.95	2.07	37.49	1.1780	1.4424	0.0264	0.0347
7	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	109.48	108.60	96.44	0.81	13.52	17.5449	18.3937	0.0843	0.0947
8	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	159.90	158.69	162.45	0.76	-1.57	0.6545	0.4608	0.0036	0.0027
9	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	131.88	131.13	123.32	0.57	6.94	0.2341	0.1075	0.0009	0.0005
10	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	528.55	525.54	452.31	0.57	16.86	2.4988	3.3533	0.0240	0.0345
11	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	127.00	126.33	110.60	0.53	14.83	0.7366	1.8181	0.0030	0.0078
12	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	79.08	78.67	71.47	0.52	10.65	1.3118	1.3014	0.0087	0.0092
13	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	295.75	294.76	219.49	0.34	34.74	0.0216	0.0341	0.0001	0.0000
14	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	158.10	157.58	137.99	0.33	14.57	0.5033	1.0497	0.0010	0.0023
15	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1090.59	1087.11	943.69	0.32	15.57	0.5498	2.4387	0.0003	0.0014
16	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	92.92	92.73	84.79	0.20	9.59	2.9610	1.2636	0.0099	0.0046
17	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	58.85	58.75	48.47	0.17	21.42	1.1178	0.5917	0.0016	0.0009
18	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	488.99	488.18	464.48	0.17	5.28	0.0803	0.3817	0.0002	0.0013
19	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	772.62	771.73	641.41	0.12	20.46	3.2833	1.4648	0.0011	0.0005
20	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	98.57	98.54	81.21	0.03	21.38	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0091	-0.0060
TOTAL								45.5023	43.1559	0.4398	0.6219
ii. Average prices of the following 7 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	231.69	278.32	223.41	-16.75	3.71	2.9269	3.8681	-0.7755	-1.0989
2	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	132.24	146.61	115.25	-9.80	14.74	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0657	-0.0930
3	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	220.65	224.50	283.02	-1.71	-22.04	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0144	-0.0085
4	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1136.15	1144.70	972.69	-0.75	16.80	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0467	-0.0325
5	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	72.22	72.75	67.24	-0.73	7.41	0.5922	0.1671	-0.0004	-0.0001
6	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	150.23	150.44	143.23	-0.14	4.89	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0010	-0.0006
7	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	257.45	257.77	249.24	-0.12	3.29	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0017	-0.0021
TOTAL								12.3224	10.2286	-0.9055	-1.2358
iii. Average prices of the following 24 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	59.24	59.24	50.16	0.00	18.10	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	1540.00	1540.00	1277.28	0.00	20.57	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
3	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	303.12	303.12	247.26	0.00	22.59	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
4	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	30.00	30.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
5	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	380.00	380.00	182.52	0.00	108.20	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
6	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	230.00	230.00	229.25	0.00	0.33	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
7	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	29.23	29.23	26.37	0.00	10.85	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
8	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	83.47	83.47	82.05	0.00	1.73	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
9	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	381.91	381.91	323.72	0.00	17.98	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
10	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	253.73	253.73	209.31	0.00	21.22	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
11	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	412.54	412.54	359.17	0.00	14.86	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
12	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	172.47	172.47	150.11	0.00	14.90	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
13	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1199.00	1199.00	899.00	0.00	33.37	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
14	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	249.00	249.00	199.00	0.00	25.13	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
15	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
16	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.98	5.98	3.70	0.00	61.62	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
17	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	141.57	141.57	141.57	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
18	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	734.19	734.19	692.65	0.00	6.00	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
19	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	202.04	202.04	192.06	0.00	5.20	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
20	Match Box	Each	3.37	3.37	2.56	0.00	31.64	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
21	Petrol Super	Per Litre	109.61	109.61	75.39	0.00	45.39	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
22	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	111.78	111.78	81.10	0.00	37.83	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
23	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.55	0.00	15.48	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
24	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	49.48	49.48	45.55	0.00	8.63	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								42.1753	46.6155	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
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2019-20

July	122.81	1.03	8.90
August	126.15	2.72	12.09
September	128.51	1.87	14.67
October	131.93	2.66	15.11
November	136.83	3.71	20.22
December	134.13	-1.97	18.14
January	134.74	0.45	18.26
February	133.68	-0.79	14.52
March	133.26	-0.31	11.78
April	130.90	-1.77	9.27
May	133.72	2.15	10.99
June	135.55	1.37	11.51

2020-21

July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
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2019-20

1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	125.82	4.32	11.88
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	134.30	6.74	17.82
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	133.89	-0.30	14.80
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	133.39	-0.38	10.60

2020-21

1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
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2019-20

1st half (Jul-Dec)	130.06	9.64	14.87
2nd half (Jan-June)	133.64	2.75	12.66

2020-21

1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
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