

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 01.07.2021.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movements of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items and the prices are being collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change	0.67	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.53
Year on Year change	16.70	13.41	12.70	12.68	12.53	13.31

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i. The SPI for the current week ended on 01st July, 2021 recorded an increase of 0.53%** in the prices of Tomatoes (33.27%), Onions (15.40%), Garlic (4.05%), LPG (3.14%), Petrol (1.78%) and Diesel (1.21%) with joint impact of (0.62%) into the overall SPI for combined group of (0.53%).
- ii.** On the other hand **decrease** in the prices of Pulse Moong (3.45%), Chicken (3.01%), Bananas (2.42%), Pulse Mash (1.30%), Wheat Flour (1.05%), Pulse Masoor (0.79%), Pulse Gram (0.44%), Firewood (0.43%) and Sugar (0.04%) was observed.
- iii.** During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **17 (33.4%)** items increased **09 (17.6%)** items decreased and **25 (49.0%)** items remained constant.
- iv.** The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **13.31%** with most of the items increased mainly Electricity for Q1 (61.62%), Chilies Powder (45.88%), Mustard Oil (36.55%), Gents Sandal (33.37%), LPG (29.31%), Eggs (25.92%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (25.82%), Gents Sponge Chappal (25.13%), Match Box (23.44%) and Vegetable Ghee 2.5Kg (23.09), while a major **decrease** was observed in the prices of Pulse Moong (25.04%), Tomatoes (17.32%), Potatoes (15.49%), Garlic (11.78%) and Pulse Masoor (0.30%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (01.07.2021 over 24.06.2021) showing 0.53% change.

i. INCREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	33.27	NIL	NIL	LPG	3.14
Onions	15.4			Petrol Super	1.78
Garlic (Lehsun)	4.05			Hi-Speed Diesel	1.21

ii. DECREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Pulse Moong	-3.45	Wheat Flour	-1.05	Firewood	-0.43
Chicken	-3.01	Pulse Masoor	-0.79		
Bananas	-2.42	Pulse Gram	-0.44		
Pulse Mash	-1.30	Sugar	-0.04		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (01.07.2021 over 02.07.2020) showing 13.31% change.

i. INCREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chilies Powder 200 gm	45.88	Electricity Charges for Q1	61.62	NIL	NIL
Mustard Oil	36.55	Gents Sandal	33.37		
Eggs	25.92	LPG	29.31		
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	25.82	Gents Sponge Chappal	25.13		
Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	23.09	Match Box	23.44		

ii. DECREASING Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Pulse Moong	-25.04	Garlic (Lehsun)	-11.78	NIL	NIL
Tomatoes	-17.32	Pulse Masoor	-0.30		
Potatoes	-15.49				

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 01-07-2021.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on July 01, 2021, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	01-07-2021	24-06-21	02-07-20	24-06-21	02-07-20
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	161.32	160.25	138.24	0.67	16.70
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	150.70	149.77	132.88	0.62	13.41
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	152.08	151.24	134.94	0.56	12.70
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	148.53	147.77	131.82	0.51	12.68
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	149.94	149.19	133.25	0.50	12.53
Combined	149.93	149.14	132.32	0.53	13.31

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
29-04-2021	159.19	0.15	20.43	148.27	0.05	16.90
06-05-2021	159.78	0.37	19.81	149.01	0.50	17.05
13-05-2021	159.78	0.00	19.86	149.01	0.00	17.05
20-05-2021	160.83	0.66	19.97	150.23	0.82	17.23
27-05-2021	160.06	-0.48	19.27	149.29	-0.63	16.34
03-06-2021	159.31	-0.47	18.62	148.38	-0.61	16.12
10-06-2021	158.90	-0.26	17.90	147.51	-0.59	15.38
17-06-2021	159.18	0.18	16.61	147.92	0.28	14.52
24-06-2021	160.25	0.67	16.95	149.14	0.82	15.29
01-07-2021	161.32	0.67	16.70	149.93	0.53	13.31

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 01-07-2021 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 24-06-2021 and 02-07-2020 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs.			%change		Weight of		Impact of	
			01.07.21	24.06.21	02.07.20	col. 3 over	col. 2 over	Lowest	group in	Lowest	group in
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
i. Average prices of the following 17 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	55.68	41.78	67.34	33.27	-17.32	1.4395	0.9816	0.3428	0.2512
2	Onions	1 Kg	40.02	34.68	35.86	15.40	11.60	2.6815	1.6822	0.2222	0.1498
3	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	200.54	192.74	227.32	4.05	-11.78	0.6807	0.5795	0.0102	0.0094
4	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	1682.16	1630.92	1300.92	3.14	29.31	0.6145	1.4370	0.0359	0.0901
5	Petrol Super	Per Litre	113.67	111.68	100.95	1.78	12.60	1.4673	6.7018	0.0242	0.1187
6	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	114.94	113.57	102.36	1.21	12.29	0.0114	0.0874	0.0001	0.0011
7	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	311.90	309.40	247.90	0.81	25.82	3.2833	1.4648	0.0668	0.0321
8	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	789.86	784.24	641.70	0.72	23.09	3.2833	1.4648	0.1208	0.0579
9	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	152.36	151.51	121.00	0.56	25.92	1.1780	1.4424	0.0051	0.0066
10	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	299.65	298.35	219.44	0.44	36.55	0.0216	0.0341	0.0001	0.0002
11	Potatoes	1 Kg	49.92	49.75	59.07	0.34	-15.49	2.2955	1.2157	0.0318	0.0181
12	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	133.58	133.39	124.28	0.14	7.48	0.2341	0.1075	0.0007	0.0003
13	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	159.01	158.85	138.51	0.10	14.80	0.5033	1.0497	0.0004	0.0009
14	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1109.59	1108.59	947.22	0.09	17.14	0.5498	2.4387	0.0016	0.0076
15	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	490.16	489.88	466.33	0.06	5.11	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
16	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	536.10	535.80	456.75	0.06	17.37	2.4988	3.3533	0.0017	0.0025
17	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	412.76	412.54	369.09	0.05	11.83	2.3442	2.1473	0.0001	0.0001
TOTAL								23.1671	26.5695	0.8643	0.7466
ii. Average prices of the following 9 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	196.37	203.39	261.98	-3.45	-25.04	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0241	-0.0143
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	223.05	229.97	196.67	-3.01	13.41	2.9269	3.8681	-0.0878	-0.1246
3	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	105.56	108.18	98.27	-2.42	7.42	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0251	-0.0357
4	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	245.42	248.66	244.74	-1.30	0.28	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0032	-0.0040
5	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1125.22	1137.15	1048.97	-1.05	7.27	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0477	-0.0332
6	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	157.30	158.55	157.78	-0.79	-0.30	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0009	-0.0007
7	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	145.74	146.39	137.08	-0.44	6.32	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0026	-0.0016
8	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	733.58	736.76	691.22	-0.43	6.13	5.0813	1.1969	-0.0034	-0.0009
9	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	98.10	98.14	80.82	-0.04	21.38	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0046	-0.0031
TOTAL								22.5808	14.8776	-0.1994	-0.2180
iii. Average prices of the following 25 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	93.55	93.55	85.50	0.00	9.42	2.9610	1.2636	0.0000	0.0000
2	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	72.75	72.75	68.74	0.00	5.83	0.5922	0.1671	0.0000	0.0000
3	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	59.24	59.24	50.16	0.00	18.10	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
4	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	110.43	110.43	97.91	0.00	12.79	17.5449	18.3937	0.0000	0.0000
5	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	127.74	127.74	111.66	0.00	14.40	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	1565.19	1565.19	1278.50	0.00	22.42	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
7	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Packet	Each	30.00	30.00	30.27	0.00	-0.89	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
8	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	380.00	380.00	260.49	0.00	45.88	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
9	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	230.00	230.00	229.94	0.00	0.03	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
10	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	79.45	79.45	71.91	0.00	10.49	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
11	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	29.34	29.34	26.65	0.00	10.09	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
12	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	83.47	83.47	83.48	0.00	-0.01	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
13	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	381.91	381.91	331.64	0.00	15.16	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
14	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	253.73	253.73	211.70	0.00	19.85	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
15	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	172.47	172.47	152.17	0.00	13.34	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
16	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1199.00	1199.00	899.00	0.00	33.37	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
17	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	249.00	249.00	199.00	0.00	25.13	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
18	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
19	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.98	5.98	3.70	0.00	61.62	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
20	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	141.57	141.57	141.57	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
21	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	203.18	203.18	192.06	0.00	5.79	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
22	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	58.85	58.85	48.47	0.00	21.42	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
23	Match Box	Each	3.37	3.37	2.73	0.00	23.44	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
24	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.55	0.00	15.48	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
25	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	50.83	50.83	45.55	0.00	11.59	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								54.2521	58.5529	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2019-20			
July	122.81	1.03	8.90
August	126.15	2.72	12.09
September	128.51	1.87	14.67
October	131.93	2.66	15.11
November	136.83	3.71	20.22
December	134.13	-1.97	18.14
January	134.74	0.45	18.26
February	133.68	-0.79	14.52
March	133.26	-0.31	11.78
April	130.90	-1.77	9.27
May	133.72	2.15	10.99
June	135.55	1.37	11.51

2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2019-20			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	125.82	4.32	11.88
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	134.30	6.74	17.82
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	133.89	-0.30	14.80
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	133.39	-0.38	10.60
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	159.43	5.61	19.52

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2019-20			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	130.06	9.64	14.87
2nd half (Jan-June)	133.64	2.75	12.66
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13

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