

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN  
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

**SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 23.06.2022.**

**(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)**

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movements of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change	1.35	1.30	1.23	1.15	0.82	1.01
Year on Year change	22.97	25.12	26.14	27.77	29.55	28.05

**I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI**

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **23<sup>rd</sup> Jun, 2022 recorded an increase of 1.01%.** Increase observed in the prices of **food items**, Pulse Gram (8.02%), Onions (5.43%), Pulse Moong (5.21%), Cooking Oil 5 litre (4.60%), Pulse Mash (4.27%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (3.97%), Eggs (3.96%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (3.75%), Pulse Masoor (3.71%), Potatoes (2.12%), Wheat Flour (2.08%), Milk Fresh (1.78%) and Beef (1.48%) with joint impact of (1.18%) into the overall SPI for combined group of (1.01%).
- ii.* On the other hand, **decrease** observed in the prices of Tomatoes (9.14%), Chicken (6.36%), Bananas (0.68%) and Mustard Oil (0.33%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **32** (62.75%) items increased, **04** (7.84%) items decreased and **15** (29.41%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **an increase of 28.05%**, Diesel (132.61%), Onions (128.92%), Petrol (110.16%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (85.74%), Pulse Masoor (81.73%), Mustard Oil (79.59%), Cooking Oil 5 litre (76.91%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (73.02%), Tomatoes (72.33%), Garlic (54.03%), Washing Soap (52.73%), Gents Sponge Chappal (52.21%), LPG (49.65%) and Pulse Gram (46.46%), while major **decrease** observed in the prices of Chillies Powdered (43.42%), Sugar (10.58%), Pulse Moong (10.40%), Electricity charges for Q1 (5.85%) and Gur (1.58%).

**II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (23.06.2022 over 16.06.2022) showing 1.01% change.**

**i. Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Food Items	%
Pulse Gram	8.02	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	3.97	Wheat Flour	2.08
Onions	5.43	Eggs	3.96	Milk fresh	1.78
Pulse Moong (Washed)	5.21	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	3.75	Beef with Bone	1.48
Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	4.60	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	3.71		
Pulse Mash (Washed)	4.27	Potatoes	2.12		

**ii. Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Tomatoes	-9.14	Bananas	-0.68	NIL	NIL
Chicken	-6.36	Mustard Oil	-0.33		

**III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (23.06.2022 over 24.06.2021) showing 28.05% change.**

**i. Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	128.92	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg Tin	73.02	Hi-Speed Diesel	132.61
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	85.74	Tomatoes	72.33	Petrol Super	110.16
Pulse Masoor	81.73	Garlic (Lehsun)	54.03	Washing Soap 250 gm	52.73
Mustard Oil	79.59	Pulse Gram	46.46	Gents Sponge Chappal	52.21
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	76.91			LPG	49.65

**ii. Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chillies Powder 200 gm	-43.42	Pulse Moong (Washed)	-10.40	Electricity Charges for Q1	-5.85
Sugar	-10.58	Gur	-1.58		

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## Government of Pakistan

**Pakistan Bureau of Statistics**

**Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 23-06-2022.**

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 23, 2022, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	23-06-2022	16-06-22	24-06-21	16-06-22	24-06-21
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	197.06	194.44	160.25	1.35	22.97
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	187.39	184.98	149.77	1.30	25.12
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	190.78	188.47	151.24	1.23	26.14
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	188.81	186.67	147.77	1.15	27.77
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	193.27	191.69	149.19	0.82	29.55
Combined	190.98	189.07	149.14	1.01	28.05

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
21-04-2022	179.52	-1.62	12.94	171.05	-1.28	15.42
28-04-2022	180.34	0.46	13.29	171.78	0.43	15.86
05-05-2022	180.34	0.00	12.87	171.78	0.00	15.28
12-05-2022	182.03	0.94	13.93	172.63	0.49	15.85
19-05-2022	184.69	1.46	14.84	175.08	1.42	16.54
26-05-2022	183.98	-0.38	14.94	174.62	-0.26	16.97
02-06-2022	185.86	1.02	16.67	178.12	2.00	20.04
09-06-2022	189.06	1.72	18.98	182.88	2.67	23.98
16-06-2022	194.44	2.85	22.15	189.07	3.38	27.82
23-06-2022	197.06	1.35	22.97	190.98	1.01	28.05

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 23-06-2022 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 16-06-2022 and 24-06-2021 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			23.06.22	16.06.22	24.06.21	16.06.22	24.06.21	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>i. Average prices of the following 32 items registered INCREASE.</b>											
1	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	214.40	198.49	146.39	8.02	46.46	0.7967	0.4711	0.0592	0.0360
2	Onions	1 Kg	79.39	75.30	34.68	5.43	128.92	2.6815	1.6822	0.1472	0.0950
3	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	67.65	64.23	50.83	5.32	33.09	0.8529	0.6784	0.0237	0.0194
4	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	182.24	173.22	203.39	5.21	-10.40	0.8715	0.4816	0.0149	0.0085
5	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2769.04	2647.29	1565.19	4.60	76.91	2.1480	3.1260	0.1731	0.2591
6	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	311.94	299.17	248.66	4.27	25.45	0.2855	0.3269	0.0118	0.0139
7	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	102.84	98.65	83.47	4.25	23.21	1.6170	1.0931	0.0307	0.0214
8	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1356.86	1305.03	784.24	3.97	73.02	3.2833	1.4648	0.2557	0.1173
9	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	188.94	181.75	151.51	3.96	24.70	1.1780	1.4424	0.0499	0.0628
10	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	574.68	553.89	309.40	3.75	85.74	3.2833	1.4648	0.1530	0.0701
11	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	288.13	277.81	158.55	3.71	81.73	0.6545	0.4608	0.0192	0.0139
12	Potatoes	1 Kg	51.63	50.56	49.75	2.12	3.78	2.2955	1.2157	0.1319	0.0718
13	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1222.02	1197.13	1137.15	2.08	7.46	6.1372	3.9725	0.1566	0.1042
14	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	199.53	195.84	158.85	1.88	25.61	0.5033	1.0497	0.0022	0.0047
15	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	131.27	128.97	110.43	1.78	18.87	17.5449	18.3937	0.3060	0.3300
16	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	71.29	70.05	59.24	1.77	20.34	0.1041	0.5698	0.0007	0.0039
17	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	117.72	115.70	93.55	1.75	25.84	2.9610	1.2636	0.0246	0.0108
18	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	667.52	657.77	535.80	1.48	24.58	2.4988	3.3533	0.0168	0.0233
19	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	148.90	146.77	127.74	1.45	16.56	0.7366	1.8181	0.0092	0.0232
20	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	98.69	97.45	79.45	1.27	24.22	1.3118	1.3014	0.0068	0.0070
21	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	37.32	36.89	29.34	1.17	27.20	2.5003	2.3564	0.0139	0.0134
22	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	131.28	129.77	133.39	1.16	-1.58	0.2341	0.1075	0.0006	0.0003
23	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1379.57	1364.84	1108.59	1.08	24.44	0.5498	2.4387	0.0030	0.0135
24	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	85.47	84.56	72.75	1.08	17.48	0.5922	0.1671	0.0030	0.0009
25	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2440.72	2416.48	1630.92	1.00	49.65	0.6145	1.4370	0.0052	0.0124
26	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	261.68	260.00	230.00	0.65	13.77	3.1478	2.3913	0.0137	0.0107
27	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	232.82	232.39	203.18	0.19	14.59	0.2495	0.3374	0.0002	0.0002
28	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	192.30	191.98	172.47	0.17	11.50	0.7584	0.9024	0.0053	0.0066
29	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	296.88	296.53	192.74	0.12	54.03	0.6807	0.5795	-0.0018	-0.0016
30	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	87.76	87.66	98.14	0.11	-10.58	5.1148	3.1584	0.0338	0.0215
31	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	281.66	281.45	253.73	0.07	11.01	0.0317	0.1010	0.0001	0.0003
32	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	534.64	534.59	489.88	0.01	9.14	0.0803	0.3817	0.0001	0.0001
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>66.2995</b>	<b>59.9883</b>	<b>1.6701</b>	<b>1.3745</b>
<b>ii. Average prices of the following 4 items registered DECREASE.</b>											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	72.00	79.24	41.78	-9.14	72.33	1.4395	0.9816	-0.1084	-0.0760
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	292.03	311.87	229.97	-6.36	26.99	2.9269	3.8681	-0.2172	-0.2951
3	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	117.21	118.01	108.18	-0.68	8.35	0.7124	0.9413	0.0032	0.0043
4	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	535.81	537.57	298.35	-0.33	79.59	0.0216	0.0341	0.0001	0.0001
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>5.1004</b>	<b>5.8251</b>	<b>-0.3223</b>	<b>-0.3667</b>
<b>iii. Average prices of the following 15 items remained UNCHANGED</b>											
1	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	35.79	35.79	30.00	0.00	19.30	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
2	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	215.00	215.00	380.00	0.00	-43.42	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
3	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	420.45	420.45	381.91	0.00	10.09	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
4	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	443.72	443.72	412.54	0.00	7.56	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
5	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1499.00	1499.00	1199.00	0.00	25.02	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
6	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	379.00	379.00	249.00	0.00	52.21	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
7	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	699.00	699.00	599.00	0.00	16.69	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
8	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.63	5.63	5.98	0.00	-5.85	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
9	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	141.57	141.57	141.57	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
10	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	837.92	837.92	736.76	0.00	13.73	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
11	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	89.88	89.88	58.85	0.00	52.73	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
12	Match Box	Each	3.87	3.87	3.37	0.00	14.84	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
13	Petrol Super	Per Litre	234.71	234.71	111.68	0.00	110.16	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
14	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	264.17	264.17	113.57	0.00	132.61	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
15	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>28.6001</b>	<b>34.1866</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2019-20			
July	122.81	1.03	8.90
August	126.15	2.72	12.09
September	128.51	1.87	14.67
October	131.93	2.66	15.11
November	136.83	3.71	20.22
December	134.13	-1.97	18.14
January	134.74	0.45	18.26
February	133.68	-0.79	14.52
March	133.26	-0.31	11.78
April	130.90	-1.77	9.27
May	133.72	2.15	10.99
June	135.55	1.37	11.51
2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	159.43	5.61	19.52
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2019-20			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	130.06	9.64	14.87
2nd half (Jan-June)	133.64	2.75	12.66
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13
2021-22			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	169.88	9.46	17.17

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