

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 06.07.2022.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movements of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change	0.83	0.98	1.07	1.23	1.51	1.32
Year on Year change	27.31	31.28	31.03	32.20	34.82	33.66

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **06th July, 2022 recorded an increase of 1.32%. Increase** observed in the prices of **food items**, Garlic (5.06%), Potatoes (2.57%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (1.64%), Cooked Daal (1.50%), Wheat Flour (1.46%), Pulse Gram (1.32%), Tea Prepared (1.09%) and Pulse Masoor (1.02%), **non-food items** Petrol (6.36%), Diesel (5.06%) and LPG (2.33%), with joint impact of (0.85%) into the overall SPI for combined group of (1.32%).
- ii.* On the other hand, **decrease** observed in the prices of Tomatoes (5.12%), Onions (1.03%), Mustard Oil (0.70%), Bananas (0.43%) and Pulse Mash (0.12%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **30** (58.82%) items increased, **05** (9.81%) items decreased and **16** (31.37%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **an increase of 33.66%**, Diesel (141.46%), Petrol (119.61%), Onions (101.98%), Pulse Masoor (88.16%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (83.03%), Cooking Oil 5 litre (79.29%), Mustard Oil (77.60%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (74.87%), Washing Soap (57.43%), Gents Sponge Chappal (52.21%), Pulse Gram (51.80%), LPG (49.11%), Tomatoes (44.71%), Garlic (43.23%) and Chicken (41.09%), while major **decrease** observed in the prices of Chillies Powdered (43.42%), Sugar (12.57%), Pulse Moong (3.23%) and Gur (2.57%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (06.07.2022 over 30.06.2022) showing 1.32% change.

i. Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Garlic (Lehsun)	5.06	Wheat Flour	1.46	Petrol Super	6.36
Potatoes	2.57	Pulse Gram	1.32	Hi-Speed Diesel	5.06
Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	1.64	Tea Prepared	1.09	LPG	2.33
Cooked Daal	1.50	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1.02		

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-5.12	Mustard Oil	-0.70	Pulse Mash (Washed)	-0.12
Onions	-1.03	Bananas	-0.43		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (06.07.2022 over 08.07.2021) showing 33.66% change.

i. Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	101.98	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg Tin	74.87	Hi-Speed Diesel	141.46
Pulse Masoor	88.16	Pulse Gram	51.80	Petrol Super	119.61
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	83.03	Tomatoes	44.71	Washing Soap 250 gm	57.43
Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	79.29	Garlic (Lehsun)	43.23	Gents Sponge Chappal	52.21
Mustard Oil	77.60	Chicken	41.09	LPG	49.11

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chillies Powder 200 gm	-43.42	Pulse Moong (Washed)	-3.23	Nil	Nil
Sugar Refined	-12.57	Gur	-2.57		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 06-07-2022.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on July 06, 2022, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	06-07-2022	30-06-22	08-07-21	30-06-22	08-07-21
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	206.23	204.53	161.99	0.83	27.31
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	198.44	196.51	151.16	0.98	31.28
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	199.67	197.55	152.39	1.07	31.03
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	196.55	194.17	148.68	1.23	32.20
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	202.07	199.07	149.88	1.51	34.82
Combined	200.53	197.92	150.03	1.32	33.66

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
05-05-2022	180.34	0.00	12.87	171.78	0.00	15.28
12-05-2022	182.03	0.94	13.93	172.63	0.49	15.85
19-05-2022	184.69	1.46	14.84	175.08	1.42	16.54
26-05-2022	183.98	-0.38	14.94	174.62	-0.26	16.97
02-06-2022	185.86	1.02	16.67	178.12	2.00	20.04
09-06-2022	189.06	1.72	18.98	182.88	2.67	23.98
16-06-2022	194.44	2.85	22.15	189.07	3.38	27.82
23-06-2022	197.06	1.35	22.97	190.98	1.01	28.05
30-06-2022	204.53	3.79	26.79	197.92	3.63	32.01
06-07-2022	206.23	0.83	27.31	200.53	1.32	33.66

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 06-07-2022 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 30-06-2022 and 08-07-2021 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			06.07.22	30.06.22	08.07.21	30.06.22	08.07.21	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 30 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Petrol Super	Per Litre	249.63	234.71	113.67	6.36	119.61	1.4673	6.7018	0.1445	0.6819
2	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	277.53	264.17	114.94	5.06	141.46	0.0114	0.0874	0.0009	0.0073
3	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	311.10	296.11	217.20	5.06	43.23	0.6807	0.5795	0.0200	0.0176
4	Potatoes	1 Kg	53.84	52.49	50.94	2.57	5.69	2.2955	1.2157	0.0385	0.0210
5	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2526.41	2468.82	1694.27	2.33	49.11	0.6145	1.4370	0.0165	0.0399
6	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1391.67	1369.17	795.82	1.64	74.87	3.2833	1.4648	0.0858	0.0396
7	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	101.10	99.61	79.88	1.50	26.56	1.3118	1.3014	0.0123	0.0126
8	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1238.84	1221.03	1122.72	1.46	10.34	6.1372	3.9725	0.0189	0.0127
9	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	221.95	219.05	146.21	1.32	51.80	0.7967	0.4711	0.0093	0.0057
10	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	38.07	37.66	29.44	1.09	29.31	2.5003	2.3564	0.0107	0.0104
11	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	294.96	291.99	156.76	1.02	88.16	0.6545	0.4608	0.0059	0.0043
12	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	134.85	133.64	110.60	0.91	21.93	17.5449	18.3937	0.1514	0.1641
13	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	68.26	67.65	51.64	0.90	32.18	0.8529	0.6784	0.0043	0.0035
14	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	193.56	192.30	172.47	0.66	12.23	0.7584	0.9024	0.0016	0.0020
15	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2825.97	2807.84	1576.23	0.65	79.29	2.1480	3.1260	0.0208	0.0314
16	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	275.47	273.71	230.00	0.64	19.77	3.1478	2.3913	0.0224	0.0176
17	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	273.89	272.15	194.13	0.64	41.09	2.9269	3.8681	0.1053	0.1438
18	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	575.79	572.18	314.59	0.63	83.03	3.2833	1.4648	0.0684	0.0315
19	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	152.77	151.81	127.93	0.63	19.42	0.7366	1.8181	0.0019	0.0047
20	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	186.59	185.58	192.81	0.54	-3.23	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0006	-0.0004
21	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	194.81	193.77	154.90	0.54	25.77	1.1780	1.4424	0.0053	0.0068
22	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	92.65	92.18	58.85	0.51	57.43	1.1178	0.5917	0.0050	0.0028
23	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	283.04	281.87	253.73	0.42	11.55	0.0317	0.1010	0.0002	0.0006
24	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	841.15	837.92	733.22	0.39	14.72	5.0813	1.1969	0.0070	0.0017
25	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	72.69	72.42	59.24	0.37	22.70	0.1041	0.5698	0.0002	0.0014
26	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	86.91	86.64	72.75	0.31	19.46	0.5922	0.1671	0.0002	0.0001
27	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	118.01	117.72	93.78	0.25	25.84	2.9610	1.2636	0.0117	0.0052
28	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	421.92	420.92	384.92	0.24	9.61	4.2221	3.9577	0.0155	0.0150
29	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	233.66	233.25	204.14	0.18	14.46	0.2495	0.3374	0.0001	0.0002
30	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	88.00	87.85	100.65	0.17	-12.57	5.1148	3.1584	0.0075	0.0048
TOTAL								72.6760	65.9588	0.7918	1.2896
ii. Average prices of the following 5 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	89.85	94.70	62.09	-5.12	44.71	1.4395	0.9816	0.0008	0.0006
2	Onions	1 Kg	84.75	85.63	41.96	-1.03	101.98	2.6815	1.6822	0.0350	0.0227
3	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	531.90	535.67	299.49	-0.70	77.60	0.0216	0.0341	0.0003	0.0004
4	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	115.79	116.29	101.63	-0.43	13.93	0.7124	0.9413	0.0040	0.0055
5	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	318.75	319.12	244.17	-0.12	30.54	0.2855	0.3269	0.0005	0.0007
TOTAL								5.1405	3.9661	0.0406	0.0298
iii. Average prices of the following 16 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	670.45	670.45	536.78	0.00	24.90	2.4988	3.3533	0.0000	0.0000
2	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1384.95	1384.95	1110.07	0.00	24.76	0.5498	2.4387	0.0000	0.0000
3	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	534.64	534.64	489.81	0.00	9.15	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
4	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	131.28	131.28	134.74	0.00	-2.57	0.2341	0.1075	0.0000	0.0000
5	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	35.79	35.79	30.00	0.00	19.30	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
6	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	215.00	215.00	380.00	0.00	-43.42	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
7	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	200.75	200.75	159.96	0.00	25.50	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
8	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	103.95	103.95	83.47	0.00	24.54	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
9	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	443.72	443.72	412.76	0.00	7.50	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
10	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1499.00	1499.00	1199.00	0.00	25.02	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
11	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	379.00	379.00	249.00	0.00	52.21	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
12	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	699.00	699.00	599.00	0.00	16.69	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
13	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	7.20	7.20	5.98	0.00	20.40	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
14	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	141.57	141.57	141.57	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
15	Match Box	Each	3.87	3.87	3.37	0.00	14.84	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
16	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								22.1835	30.0751	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2019-20			
July	122.81	1.03	8.90
August	126.15	2.72	12.09
September	128.51	1.87	14.67
October	131.93	2.66	15.11
November	136.83	3.71	20.22
December	134.13	-1.97	18.14
January	134.74	0.45	18.26
February	133.68	-0.79	14.52
March	133.26	-0.31	11.78
April	130.90	-1.77	9.27
May	133.72	2.15	10.99
June	135.55	1.37	11.51
2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-June)	159.43	5.61	19.52
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2019-20			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	130.06	9.64	14.87
2nd half (Jan-June)	133.64	2.75	12.66
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13
2021-22			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	169.88	9.46	17.17
2nd half (Jan-June)	181.62	6.91	17.02

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