

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 09.06.2022.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movements of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change	1.72	2.03	2.17	2.49	2.99	2.67
Year on Year change	18.98	20.55	22.08	23.79	26.16	23.98

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **09th Jun, 2022 recorded an increase of 2.67%. Increase** observed in the prices of **food items** Potatoes (7.01%), Tomatoes (6.15%), Vegetable Ghee 1 kg (3.62%), Eggs (3.30%), Milk Fresh (2.51%), Pulse Gram (2.31%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg & Curd (2.02%) each, Onions (1.96%), Cooked Daal (1.66%) and Cooking Oil 5 litre (1.45%), **non-food items** Hi-Speed Diesel (17.18%) and Petrol Super(16.61%) with joint impact of (2.99%) into the overall SPI for combined group of (2.67%).
- ii.* On the other hand, **decrease** observed in the prices of Chicken (10.53%), Garlic (0.43%), Wheat Flour (0.22%), LPG (0.12%) and Bananas (0.07%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **33** (64.70%) items increased, **05** (9.81%) items decreased and **13** (25.49%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **an increase of 23.98%**, Onions (148.22%), Tomatoes (148.11%), Petrol (92.16%), Diesel (83.33%), Mustard Oil (76.25%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (73.62%), Pulse Masoor (67.53%), Cooking Oil 5 litre (67.11%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (65.71%), Garlic (64.21%), LPG (62.64%) and Washing Soap (49.24%), while major **decrease** observed in the prices of Chillies Powdered (43.42%), Pulse Moong (19.70%), Electricity charges for Q1 (11.71%), Sugar (10.93%), Gur (1.86%) and Bananas (1.10%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (09.06.2022 over 02.06.2022) showing 2.67% change.

I. Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Potatoes	7.01	Curd (Dahi) Loose	2.02	Hi-Speed Diesel	17.18
Tomatoes	6.15	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	2.02	Petrol Super	16.61
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	3.62	Onions	1.96		
Eggs	3.30	Cooked Daal	1.66		
Milk fresh	2.51	Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	1.45		
Pulse Gram	2.31				

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Chicken	-10.53	Wheat Flour	-0.22	LPG	-0.12
Garlic (Lehsun)	-0.43	Bananas	-0.07		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (09.06.2022 over 10.06.2021) showing 23.98% change.

i. Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	148.22	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	67.53	Petrol Super	92.16
Tomatoes	148.11	Cooking Oil DALDA 5 Litre	67.11	Hi-Speed Diesel	83.33
Mustard Oil	76.25	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg Tin	65.71	LPG	62.64
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	73.62	Garlic (Lehsun)	64.21	Washing Soap 250 gm	49.24

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chillies Powder 200 gm	-43.42	Gur	-1.86	Electricity Charges for Q1	-11.71
Pulse Moong (Washed)	-19.70	Bananas	-1.10		
Sugar	-10.93				

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 09-06-2022.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 09, 2022, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	09-06-2022	02-06-22	10-06-21	02-06-22	10-06-21
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	189.06	185.86	158.90	1.72	18.98
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	178.81	175.25	148.33	2.03	20.55
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	182.81	178.92	149.75	2.17	22.08
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	181.03	176.64	146.24	2.49	23.79
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	185.93	180.53	147.38	2.99	26.16
Combined	182.88	178.12	147.51	2.67	23.98

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
07-04-2022	184.35	1.85	16.13	174.45	1.53	17.87
14-04-2022	182.48	-1.01	14.33	173.27	-0.68	16.44
21-04-2022	179.52	-1.62	12.94	171.05	-1.28	15.42
28-04-2022	180.34	0.46	13.29	171.78	0.43	15.86
05-05-2022	180.34	0.00	12.87	171.78	0.00	15.28
12-05-2022	182.03	0.94	13.93	172.63	0.49	15.85
19-05-2022	184.69	1.46	14.84	175.08	1.42	16.54
26-05-2022	183.98	-0.38	14.94	174.62	-0.26	16.97
02-06-2022	185.86	1.02	16.67	178.12	2.00	20.04
09-06-2022	189.06	1.72	18.98	182.88	2.67	23.98

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 09-06-2022 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 02-06-2022 and 10-06-2021 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			09.06.22	02.06.22	10.06.21	02.06.22	10.06.21	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined	Lowest Combined
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 33 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	204.93	174.88	111.78	17.18	83.33	0.0114	0.0874	0.0023	0.0185
2	Petrol Super	Per Litre	210.63	180.62	109.61	16.61	92.16	1.4673	6.7018	0.3190	1.5204
3	Potatoes	1 Kg	47.30	44.20	47.18	7.01	0.25	2.2955	1.2157	0.1649	0.0911
4	Tomatoes	1 Kg	78.85	74.28	31.78	6.15	148.11	1.4395	0.9816	0.0969	0.0689
5	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	87.83	84.11	58.85	4.42	49.24	1.1178	0.5917	0.1077	0.0595
6	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	525.81	504.25	298.33	4.28	76.25	0.0216	0.0341	0.0012	0.0020
7	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	61.68	59.34	49.95	3.94	23.48	0.8529	0.6784	0.0158	0.0131
8	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	527.77	509.31	303.98	3.62	73.62	3.2833	1.4648	0.1691	0.0787
9	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	180.22	174.46	151.66	3.30	18.83	1.1780	1.4424	0.0350	0.0447
10	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	128.39	125.25	109.85	2.51	16.88	17.5449	18.3937	0.9237	1.0104
11	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	188.52	184.26	149.22	2.31	26.34	0.7967	0.4711	0.0074	0.0046
12	Rice IRR1-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	83.40	81.73	72.22	2.04	15.48	0.5922	0.1671	0.0037	0.0011
13	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1280.28	1254.99	772.62	2.02	65.71	3.2833	1.4648	0.0388	0.0181
14	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	145.30	142.42	127.67	2.02	13.81	0.7366	1.8181	0.0276	0.0711
15	Onions	1 Kg	79.43	77.90	32.00	1.96	148.22	2.6815	1.6822	0.0107	0.0070
16	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	92.02	90.52	79.08	1.66	16.36	1.3118	1.3014	0.0266	0.0276
17	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN	Each	2573.48	2536.64	1540.00	1.45	67.11	2.1480	3.1260	0.0145	0.0221
18	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	114.92	113.85	92.92	0.94	23.68	2.9610	1.2636	0.0315	0.0140
19	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	837.92	831.22	734.19	0.81	14.13	5.0813	1.1969	0.0109	0.0026
20	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	35.51	35.23	30.00	0.79	18.37	0.2844	0.2279	0.0005	0.0004
21	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	294.14	292.23	252.96	0.65	16.28	0.2855	0.3269	0.0013	0.0016
22	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	268.42	266.90	160.22	0.57	67.53	0.6545	0.4608	0.0026	0.0020
23	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	35.19	35.04	29.23	0.43	20.39	2.5003	2.3564	0.0470	0.0462
24	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	186.17	185.43	158.34	0.40	17.58	0.5033	1.0497	0.0121	0.0264
25	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	67.12	66.85	59.24	0.40	13.30	0.1041	0.5698	0.0004	0.0026
26	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	532.43	530.61	488.99	0.34	8.88	0.0803	0.3817	0.0001	0.0004
27	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	130.36	129.96	132.83	0.31	-1.86	0.2341	0.1075	0.0005	0.0002
28	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	648.03	646.34	531.65	0.26	21.89	2.4988	3.3533	0.0099	0.0139
29	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1352.79	1349.52	1103.26	0.24	22.62	0.5498	2.4387	0.0048	0.0225
30	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	230.00	229.54	202.04	0.20	13.84	0.2495	0.3374	0.0002	0.0002
31	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	87.68	87.57	98.44	0.13	-10.93	5.1148	3.1584	0.0223	0.0144
32	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	92.83	92.81	83.47	0.02	11.21	1.6170	1.0931	0.0015	0.0010
33	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	172.96	172.95	215.39	0.01	-19.70	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0003	-0.0002
TOTAL								64.3525	60.4260	2.1104	3.2072
ii. Average prices of the following 5 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	278.21	310.96	194.19	-10.53	43.27	2.9269	3.8681	-0.4024	-0.5548
2	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	294.80	296.06	179.53	-0.43	64.21	0.6807	0.5795	0.0045	0.0040
3	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1223.98	1226.62	1134.92	-0.22	7.85	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0001	-0.0001
4	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2448.73	2451.74	1505.60	-0.12	62.64	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0016	-0.0039
5	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	119.00	119.08	120.32	-0.07	-1.10	0.7124	0.9413	0.0112	0.0155
TOTAL								11.0717	10.7984	-0.3884	-0.5393
iii. Average prices of the following 13 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	215.00	215.00	380.00	0.00	-43.42	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
2	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	260.00	260.00	230.00	0.00	13.04	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
3	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	420.08	420.08	381.91	0.00	9.99	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
4	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	281.45	281.45	253.73	0.00	10.92	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
5	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	440.33	440.33	412.54	0.00	6.74	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
6	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	191.98	191.98	172.47	0.00	11.31	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
7	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1299.00	1299.00	1199.00	0.00	8.34	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
8	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	299.00	299.00	249.00	0.00	20.08	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
9	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	699.00	699.00	599.00	0.00	16.69	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
10	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.28	5.28	5.98	0.00	-11.71	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
11	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	141.57	141.57	141.57	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
12	Match Box	Each	3.87	3.87	3.37	0.00	14.84	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
13	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								24.5758	28.7756	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2019-20			
July	122.81	1.03	8.90
August	126.15	2.72	12.09
September	128.51	1.87	14.67
October	131.93	2.66	15.11
November	136.83	3.71	20.22
December	134.13	-1.97	18.14
January	134.74	0.45	18.26
February	133.68	-0.79	14.52
March	133.26	-0.31	11.78
April	130.90	-1.77	9.27
May	133.72	2.15	10.99
June	135.55	1.37	11.51
2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	159.43	5.61	19.52
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2019-20			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	130.06	9.64	14.87
2nd half (Jan-June)	133.64	2.75	12.66
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13
2021-22			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	169.88	9.46	17.17

Chief Statistician

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Dated: 09.06.2022