

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN  
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

**SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 08.06.2023.**

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	0.30	0.31	0.27	0.25	0.16	0.21
Year on Year change (%)	38.24	41.06	40.20	39.27	39.32	39.26

**I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI**

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on 08<sup>th</sup> Jun, 2023 increased by 0.21%. Major increase is observed in the prices of food items, Tomatoes (29.15%), Onions (20.85%), Chicken (7.01%), Potatoes (1.74%), Tea Prepared (1.38%), Rice Irri-6/9 (1.26%), Garlic (1.02%) and non-food item, Georgette (1.29%).
- ii.* On the other hand **decrease** is observed in the prices of Bananas (7.62%), LPG (6.60%), Eggs (3.41%), Pulse Masoor (2.25%), Pulse Moong (2.22%), Mustard Oil (2.16%), Wheat Flour (2.02%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (0.81%), Pulse Gram (0.65%) and Vegetable Ghee 1 kg (0.33%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **21** (41.18%) items **increased**, **10** (19.61%) items **decreased** and **20** (39.21%) items remained **stable**.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase of 39.26%**, Cigarettes (138.45%), Tea Lipton (114.93%), Gas Charges for Q1 (108.38%), Wheat Flour (101.85%), Gents Sponge Chappal (100.33%), Rice Irri-6/9 (79.59%), Rice Basmati Broken (79.05%), Potatoes (77.65%), Bananas (74.68%), Chicken (65.53%), Bread (59.01%), Pulse Moong (56.84%), Gents Sandal (53.89%) and Pulse Mash (53.02%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (29.60%) and Onions (15.85%).

**II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (08.06.2023 over 01.06.2023) showing 0.21% change.**

**i. (Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Tomatoes	29.15	Tea Prepared	1.38	Georgette	1.29
Onions	20.85	Rice IRRI-6/9	1.26		
Chicken	7.01	Garlic (Lehsun)	1.02		
Potatoes	1.74				

**ii. Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Bananas	-7.62	Wheat Flour	-2.02	LPG	-6.60
Eggs	-3.41	Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	-0.81		
Pulse Masoor	-2.25	Pulse Gram	-0.65		
Pulse Moong	-2.22	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-0.33		
Mustard Oil	-2.16				

**III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (08.06.2023 over 09.06.2022) showing 39.26% change.**

**i. (Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tea Lipton	114.93	Bananas	74.68	Cigarettes	138.45
Wheat Flour	101.85	Chicken	65.53	Gas Charges for Q1	108.38
Rice IRRI-6/9	79.59	Bread	59.01	Gents Sponge Chappal	100.33
Rice Basmati Broken	79.05	Pulse Moong	56.84	Gents Sandal	53.89
Potatoes	77.65	Pulse Mash	53.02		

**ii. Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Item	%	Food Item	%	Non Food Item	%
Tomatoes	-29.60	Onions	-15.85	Nil	Nil

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Government of Pakistan

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**Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 08-06-2023.**

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 08, 2023, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100			% change over	
	08-06-2023	01-06-23	09-06-22	01-06-23	09-06-22
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	261.36	260.57	189.06	0.30	38.24
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	252.23	251.46	178.81	0.31	41.06
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	256.30	255.62	182.81	0.27	40.20
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	252.12	251.50	181.03	0.25	39.27
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	259.03	258.62	185.93	0.16	39.32
Combined	254.67	254.13	182.88	0.21	39.26

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
06-04-2023	258.88	0.92	40.43	252.06	0.92	44.49
13-04-2023	257.09	-0.69	40.89	250.56	-0.60	44.61
19-04-2023	257.73	0.25	43.57	251.83	0.51	47.23
27-04-2023	258.12	0.15	43.13	252.20	0.15	46.82
04-05-2023	260.54	0.94	44.47	254.84	1.05	48.35
11-05-2023	261.53	0.38	43.67	255.53	0.27	48.02
18-05-2023	261.65	0.05	41.67	255.12	-0.16	45.72
25-05-2023	260.77	-0.34	41.74	254.05	-0.42	45.49
01-06-2023	260.57	-0.08	40.20	254.13	0.03	42.67
08-06-2023	261.36	0.30	38.24	254.67	0.21	39.26

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 08-06-2023 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 01-06-2023 and 09-06-2022 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			08.06.23	01.06.23	09.06.22	01.06.23	09.06.22	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>i. Average prices of the following 21 items registered INCREASE.</b>											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	55.51	42.98	78.85	29.15	-29.60	1.4395	0.9816	0.0931	0.0651
2	Onions	1 Kg	66.84	55.31	79.43	20.85	-15.85	2.6815	1.6822	0.2455	0.1580
3	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	460.52	430.36	278.21	7.01	65.53	2.9269	3.8681	0.2524	0.3420
4	Potatoes	1 Kg	84.03	82.59	47.30	1.74	77.65	2.2955	1.2157	0.0430	0.0233
5	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	51.48	50.78	35.19	1.38	46.29	2.5003	2.3564	0.0902	0.0871
6	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	243.51	240.40	191.98	1.29	26.84	0.7584	0.9024	0.0120	0.0146
7	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	149.78	147.91	83.40	1.26	79.59	0.5922	0.1671	0.0025	0.0007
8	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	333.72	330.34	294.80	1.02	13.20	0.6807	0.5795	-0.0011	-0.0009
9	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	128.64	127.90	92.02	0.58	39.80	1.3118	1.3014	0.0035	0.0035
10	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	773.01	768.62	648.03	0.57	19.29	2.4988	3.3533	0.0030	0.0041
11	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	101.72	101.21	61.68	0.50	64.92	0.8529	0.6784	0.0024	0.0019
12	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	177.82	177.25	130.36	0.32	36.41	0.2341	0.1075	0.0009	0.0004
13	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	205.76	205.10	114.92	0.32	79.05	2.9610	1.2636	0.0106	0.0046
14	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	313.36	312.54	230.00	0.26	36.24	0.2495	0.3374	0.0005	0.0007
15	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	355.07	354.24	281.45	0.23	26.16	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0001
16	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	450.09	449.17	294.14	0.20	53.02	0.2855	0.3269	0.0002	0.0002
17	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	125.15	125.00	87.83	0.12	42.49	1.1178	0.5917	0.0077	0.0042
18	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	173.48	173.28	128.39	0.12	35.12	17.5449	18.3937	0.0900	0.0968
19	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	199.12	198.98	145.30	0.07	37.04	0.7366	1.8181	0.0023	0.0057
20	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1623.74	1622.72	1352.79	0.06	20.03	0.5498	2.4387	0.0003	0.0014
21	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	119.47	119.46	87.68	0.01	36.26	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0031	-0.0020
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>47.3642</b>	<b>45.6231</b>	<b>0.8558</b>	<b>0.8116</b>
<b>ii. Average prices of the following 10 items registered DECREASE.</b>											
1	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	207.87	225.01	119.00	-7.62	74.68	0.7124	0.9413	-0.1135	-0.1538
2	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2794.38	2991.93	2448.73	-6.60	14.12	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0528	-0.1267
3	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	261.67	270.92	180.22	-3.41	45.19	1.1780	1.4424	-0.0640	-0.0804
4	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	276.42	282.79	268.42	-2.25	2.98	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0099	-0.0072
5	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	271.27	277.42	172.96	-2.22	56.84	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0147	-0.0083
6	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	543.73	555.75	525.81	-2.16	3.41	0.0216	0.0341	-0.0005	-0.0007
7	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2470.65	2521.47	1223.98	-2.02	101.85	6.1372	3.9275	-0.2482	-0.1647
8	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	3204.68	3230.76	2573.48	-0.81	24.53	2.1480	3.1260	-0.0336	-0.0501
9	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	245.52	247.13	188.52	-0.65	30.24	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0076	-0.0046
10	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	587.10	589.02	527.77	-0.33	11.24	3.2833	1.4648	-0.0085	-0.0039
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>16.4177</b>	<b>13.8316</b>	<b>-0.5534</b>	<b>-0.6005</b>
<b>iii. Average prices of the following 20 items remained UNCHANGED</b>											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	106.73	106.73	67.12	0.00	59.01	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	735.99	735.96	532.43	0.00	38.23	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0001
3	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1522.27	1522.27	1280.28	0.00	18.90	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
4	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/GHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	53.26	53.26	35.51	0.00	49.99	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
5	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	215.00	215.00	215.00	0.00	0.00	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
6	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	558.82	558.82	260.00	0.00	114.93	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
7	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	256.27	256.27	186.17	0.00	37.65	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
8	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	221.35	221.35	92.83	0.00	138.45	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
9	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	522.95	522.95	420.08	0.00	24.49	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
10	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	527.80	527.80	440.33	0.00	19.86	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
11	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1999.00	1999.00	1299.00	0.00	53.89	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
12	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	299.00	0.00	100.33	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
13	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	799.00	799.00	699.00	0.00	14.31	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
14	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.15	6.15	5.28	0.00	16.48	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	295.00	295.00	141.57	0.00	108.38	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
16	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1074.82	1074.82	837.92	0.00	28.27	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
17	Match Box	Each	5.35	5.35	3.87	0.00	38.24	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
18	Petrol Super	Per Litre	262.89	262.89	210.63	0.00	24.81	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
19	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	253.89	253.89	204.93	0.00	23.89	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
20	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
<b>TOTAL</b>								<b>36.2181</b>	<b>40.5453</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0001</b>

## 6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99

## 7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-June)	159.43	5.61	19.52
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90

## 8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13
2021-22			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	169.88	9.46	17.17
2nd half (Jan-June)	181.62	6.91	17.02
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21

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