

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 02.06.2022.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movements of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change	1.02	1.27	1.41	1.70	2.44	2.00
Year on Year change	16.67	17.68	18.91	20.10	21.68	20.04

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **02nd Jun, 2022 recorded an increase of 2.00%. Increase** observed in the prices of **food items** Potatoes (9.08%), Eggs (6.38%), Vegetable Ghee 1 kg (4.59%), Bread (2.72%), Mustard Oil (2.65%), Pulse Masoor (2.33%), Cooking Oil 5 litre (2.18%), Pulse Gram (1.99%), Sugar (1.93%), Cooked Beef & Pulse Mash (1.69%) each, Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg (1.51%) and Bananas (1.35%), **non-food items** Hi-Speed Diesel (20.69%), Petrol Super(19.91%) and Toilet Soap (1.40%) with joint impact of (2.09%) into the overall SPI for combined group of (2.00%).
- ii.* On the other hand, **decrease** observed in the prices of Chicken (4.68%), Garlic (2.75%), Wheat Flour (1.91%), Tomatoes (1.26%) and LPG (0.74%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **28** (54.90%) items increased, **05** (9.81%) items decreased and **18** (35.29%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **an increase of 20.04%**, Onions (177.62%), Tomatoes (152.57%), Mustard Oil (70.50%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (68.02%), Garlic (67.44%), Pulse Masoor (66.92%), Petrol (64.78%), Cooking Oil 5 litre (64.72%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (62.43%), LPG (60.14%), Diesel (56.45%) and Washing Soap (42.92%), while major **decrease** observed in the prices of Chillies Powdered (43.42%), Pulse Moong (21.62%), Electricity charges for Q1 (11.71%), Sugar (11.16%), Bananas (9.95%), Potatoes (6.89%) and Gur (1.46%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (02.06.2022 over 26.05.2022) showing 2.00% change.

i. Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Potatoes	9.08	Pulse Gram	1.99	Hi-Speed Diesel	20.69
Eggs	6.38	Sugar	1.93	Petrol Super	19.91
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	4.59	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1.69	Toilet Soap	1.40
Bread plain	2.72	Cooked Beef	1.69		
Mustard Oil	2.65	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	1.51		
Pulse Masoor	2.33	Bananas	1.35		
Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	2.18				

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Chicken	-4.68	Wheat Flour	-1.91	LPG	-0.74
Garlic (Lehsun)	-2.75	Tomatoes	-1.26		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (02.06.2022 over 03.06.2021) showing 20.04% change.

i. Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	177.62	Garlic (Lehsun)	67.44	Petrol Super	64.78
Tomatoes	152.57	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	66.92	LPG	60.14
Mustard Oil	70.50	Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	64.72	Hi-Speed Diesel	56.45
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	68.02	Vegetable Ghee2.5 kg Tin	62.43	Washing Soap 250 gm	42.92

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chilies Powder 200 gm	-43.42	Bananas	-9.95	Electricity Charges for Q1	-11.71
Pulse Moong (Washed)	-21.62	Potatoes	-6.89		
Sugar	-11.16	Gur	-1.46		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 02-06-2022.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 02, 2022, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	02-06-2022	26-05-22	03-06-21	26-05-22	03-06-21
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	185.86	183.98	159.31	1.02	16.67
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	175.25	173.05	148.92	1.27	17.68
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	178.92	176.43	150.47	1.41	18.91
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	176.64	173.69	147.08	1.70	20.10
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	180.53	176.23	148.37	2.44	21.68
Combined	178.12	174.62	148.38	2.00	20.04

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
31-03-2022	181.01	0.91	14.61	171.82	0.53	16.79
07-04-2022	184.35	1.85	16.13	174.45	1.53	17.87
14-04-2022	182.48	-1.01	14.33	173.27	-0.68	16.44
21-04-2022	179.52	-1.62	12.94	171.05	-1.28	15.42
28-04-2022	180.34	0.46	13.29	171.78	0.43	15.86
05-05-2022	180.34	0.00	12.87	171.78	0.00	15.28
12-05-2022	182.03	0.94	13.93	172.63	0.49	15.85
19-05-2022	184.69	1.46	14.84	175.08	1.42	16.54
26-05-2022	183.98	-0.38	14.94	174.62	-0.26	16.97
02-06-2022	185.86	1.02	16.67	178.12	2.00	20.04

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5. The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 02-06-2022 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 26-05-2022 and 03-06-2021 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			02.06.22	26.05.22	03.06.21	26.05.22	03.06.21	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 28 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	174.88	144.90	111.78	20.69	56.45	0.0114	0.0874	0.0023	0.0190
2	Petrol Super	Per Litre	180.62	150.63	109.61	19.91	64.78	1.4673	6.7018	0.3220	1.5493
3	Potatoes	1 Kg	44.20	40.52	47.47	9.08	-6.89	2.2955	1.2157	0.2023	0.1129
4	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	174.46	164.00	151.17	6.38	15.41	1.1780	1.4424	0.0764	0.0986
5	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	509.31	486.96	303.12	4.59	68.02	3.2833	1.4648	0.2654	0.1247
6	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	66.85	65.08	59.24	2.72	12.85	0.1041	0.5698	0.0028	0.0160
7	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	504.25	491.24	295.75	2.65	70.50	0.0216	0.0341	0.0016	0.0027
8	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	266.90	260.82	159.90	2.33	66.92	0.6545	0.4608	0.0233	0.0173
9	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN	Each	2536.64	2482.56	1540.00	2.18	64.72	2.1480	3.1260	0.0172	0.0265
10	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	184.26	180.67	150.23	1.99	22.65	0.7967	0.4711	0.0180	0.0112
11	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	87.57	85.91	98.57	1.93	-11.16	5.1148	3.1584	0.0614	0.0399
12	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	185.43	182.34	158.10	1.69	17.29	0.5033	1.0497	0.0078	0.0170
13	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	292.23	287.37	257.45	1.69	13.51	0.2855	0.3269	0.0049	0.0059
14	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1254.99	1236.37	772.62	1.51	62.43	3.2833	1.4648	0.0153	0.0072
15	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	59.34	58.52	49.48	1.40	19.93	0.8529	0.6784	0.0501	0.0420
16	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	119.08	117.49	132.24	1.35	-9.95	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0032	-0.0045
17	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	125.25	124.23	109.48	0.82	14.40	17.5449	18.3937	0.0637	0.0704
18	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1349.52	1338.67	1090.59	0.81	23.74	0.5498	2.4387	0.0068	0.0317
19	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	84.11	83.59	58.85	0.62	42.92	1.1178	0.5917	0.0068	0.0038
20	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	646.34	642.47	528.55	0.60	22.29	2.4988	3.3533	0.0122	0.0174
21	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	172.95	172.20	220.65	0.44	-21.62	0.8715	0.4816	0.0019	0.0011
22	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	81.73	81.38	72.22	0.43	13.17	0.5922	0.1671	0.0023	0.0007
23	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	113.85	113.36	92.92	0.43	22.52	2.9610	1.2636	0.0583	0.0262
24	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	530.61	528.79	488.99	0.34	8.51	0.0803	0.3817	0.0002	0.0009
25	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	229.54	229.07	202.04	0.21	13.61	0.2495	0.3374	0.0002	0.0003
26	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	142.42	142.14	127.00	0.20	12.14	0.7366	1.8181	0.0016	0.0043
27	Onions	1 Kg	77.90	77.78	28.06	0.15	177.62	2.6815	1.6822	0.0223	0.0148
28	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	90.52	90.39	79.08	0.14	14.47	1.3118	1.3014	0.0099	0.0104
TOTAL								53.9083	55.4039	1.2539	2.2674
ii. Average prices of the following 5 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	310.96	326.24	231.69	-4.68	34.21	2.9269	3.8681	-0.1346	-0.1875
2	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	296.06	304.44	176.82	-2.75	67.44	0.6807	0.5795	-0.0099	-0.0089
3	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1226.62	1250.50	1136.15	-1.91	7.96	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0852	-0.0581
4	Tomatoes	1 Kg	74.28	75.23	29.41	-1.26	152.57	1.4395	0.9816	-0.0018	-0.0013
5	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2451.74	2470.12	1530.97	-0.74	60.14	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0023	-0.0056
TOTAL								11.7988	10.8387	-0.2339	-0.2615
iii. Average prices of the following 18 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	129.96	129.96	131.88	0.00	-1.46	0.2341	0.1075	0.0000	0.0000
2	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	35.23	35.23	30.00	0.00	17.43	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
3	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	215.00	215.00	380.00	0.00	-43.42	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
4	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	260.00	260.00	230.00	0.00	13.04	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
5	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	35.04	35.04	29.23	0.00	19.88	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	92.81	92.81	83.47	0.00	11.19	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
7	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	420.08	420.08	381.91	0.00	9.99	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
8	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	281.45	281.45	253.73	0.00	10.92	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
9	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	440.33	440.33	412.54	0.00	6.74	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
10	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	191.98	191.98	172.47	0.00	11.31	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
11	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1299.00	1299.00	1199.00	0.00	8.34	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
12	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	299.00	299.00	249.00	0.00	20.08	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
13	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	699.00	699.00	599.00	0.00	16.69	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
14	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.28	5.28	5.98	0.00	-11.71	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	141.57	141.57	141.57	0.00	0.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
16	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	831.22	831.22	734.19	0.00	13.22	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
17	Match Box	Each	3.87	3.87	3.37	0.00	14.84	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
18	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								34.2929	33.7574	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2019-20			
July	122.81	1.03	8.90
August	126.15	2.72	12.09
September	128.51	1.87	14.67
October	131.93	2.66	15.11
November	136.83	3.71	20.22
December	134.13	-1.97	18.14
January	134.74	0.45	18.26
February	133.68	-0.79	14.52
March	133.26	-0.31	11.78
April	130.90	-1.77	9.27
May	133.72	2.15	10.99
June	135.55	1.37	11.51
2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	159.43	5.61	19.52
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2019-20			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	130.06	9.64	14.87
2nd half (Jan-June)	133.64	2.75	12.66
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13
2021-22			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	169.88	9.46	17.17

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