

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 01.06.2023.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.08	-0.10	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.03
Year on Year change (%)	40.20	43.49	42.87	42.38	43.26	42.67

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **01st Jun, 2023 increased by 0.03%.** Major increase is observed in the prices of **food items**, Onions (7.31%), Potatoes (2.89%), Chicken (2.87%), Tea Prepared (1.56%), Tomatoes (1.11%), Salt Powdered (1.08%), Rice Irri-6/9 & Beef (1.00%) each and **non-food item**, Energy Saver (2.16%).
- ii.* On the other hand major **decrease** is observed in the prices of LPG (4.46%), Wheat Flour (4.06%), Bananas (4.04%), Petrol (2.96%), Eggs (2.57%), Diesel (1.94%), Vegetable Ghee 1 kg (1.87%), Mustard Oil (1.57%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (1.35%), Pulse Moong (1.27%) and Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg (1.06%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **19** (37.25%) items **increased**, **14** (27.45%) items **decreased** and **18** (35.30%) items remained **stable**.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase of 42.67%**, Cigarettes (138.50%), Tea Lipton (114.93%), Gas Charges for Q1 (108.38%), Wheat Flour (105.56%), Bananas (88.96%), Potatoes (86.86%), Rice Irri-6/9 (80.97%), Rice Basmati Broken (80.15%), Pulse Moong (60.40%), Bread (59.66%), Eggs (55.29%), Pulse Mash (53.70%), Washing Soap (48.61%), Petrol (45.55%) and Diesel (45.18%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (42.14%) and Onions (29.00%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (01.06.2023 over 25.05.2023) showing 0.03% change.

i. (Major) Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Onions	7.31	Tomatoes	1.11	Energy Saver	2.16
Potatoes	2.89	Salt Powdered	1.08		
Chicken	2.87	Rice IRRI-6/9	1.00		
Tea Prepared	1.56	Beef	1.00		

ii. (Major) Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Wheat Flour	-4.06	Mustard Oil	-1.57	LPG	-4.46
Bananas	-4.04	Cooking Oil 5 Litre Tin	-1.35	Petrol	-2.96
Eggs	-2.57	Pulse Moong	-1.27	Diesel	-1.94
Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-1.87	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg Tin	-1.06		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (01.06.2023 over 02.06.2022) showing 42.67% change.

i. (Major) Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tea Lipton	114.93	Rice Basmati Broken	80.15	Cigarettes	138.50
Wheat Flour	105.56	Pulse Moong	60.40	Gas Charges for Q1	108.38
Bananas	88.96	Bread	59.66	Washing Soap	48.61
Potatoes	86.86	Eggs	55.29	Petrol	45.55
Rice IRRI-6/9	80.97	Pulse Mash	53.70	Diesel	45.18

ii. Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Item	%	Food Item	%	Non Food Item	%
Tomatoes	-42.14	Onions	-29.00	Nil	Nil

Government of Pakistan

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 01-06-2023.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 01, 2023, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	01-06-2023	25-05-23	02-06-22	25-05-23	02-06-22
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	260.57	260.77	185.86	-0.08	40.20
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	251.46	251.71	175.25	-0.10	43.49
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	255.62	255.41	178.92	0.08	42.87
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	251.50	251.21	176.64	0.12	42.38
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	258.62	258.49	180.53	0.05	43.26
Combined	254.13	254.05	178.12	0.03	42.67

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
30-03-2023	256.53	-0.42	41.72	249.75	-0.36	45.36
06-04-2023	258.88	0.92	40.43	252.06	0.92	44.49
13-04-2023	257.09	-0.69	40.89	250.56	-0.60	44.61
19-04-2023	257.73	0.25	43.57	251.83	0.51	47.23
27-04-2023	258.12	0.15	43.13	252.20	0.15	46.82
04-05-2023	260.54	0.94	44.47	254.84	1.05	48.35
11-05-2023	261.53	0.38	43.67	255.53	0.27	48.02
18-05-2023	261.65	0.05	41.67	255.12	-0.16	45.72
25-05-2023	260.77	-0.34	41.74	254.05	-0.42	45.49
01-06-2023	260.57	-0.08	40.20	254.13	0.03	42.67

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 01-06-2023 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 25-05-2023 and 02-06-2022 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			01.06.23	25.05.23	02.06.22	25.05.23	02.06.22	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 19 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Onions	1 Kg	55.31	51.54	77.90	7.31	-29.00	2.6815	1.6822	0.1883	0.1213
2	Potatoes	1 Kg	82.59	80.27	44.20	2.89	86.86	2.2955	1.2157	0.0440	0.0239
3	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	430.36	418.36	310.96	2.87	38.40	2.9269	3.8681	0.1314	0.1782
4	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	312.54	305.94	229.54	2.16	36.16	0.2495	0.3374	0.0009	0.0012
5	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	50.78	50.00	35.04	1.56	44.92	2.5003	2.3564	0.0133	0.0129
6	Tomatoes	1 Kg	42.98	42.51	74.28	1.11	-42.14	1.4395	0.9816	-0.0043	-0.0030
7	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	53.26	52.69	35.23	1.08	51.18	0.2844	0.2279	0.0027	0.0022
8	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	768.62	761.00	646.34	1.00	18.92	2.4988	3.3533	0.0243	0.0335
9	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	147.91	146.45	81.73	1.00	80.97	0.5922	0.1671	0.0034	0.0010
10	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	256.27	254.74	185.43	0.60	38.20	0.5033	1.0497	0.0012	0.0025
11	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1622.72	1613.98	1349.52	0.54	20.24	0.5498	2.4387	0.0026	0.0119
12	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	173.28	172.38	125.25	0.52	38.35	17.5449	18.3937	0.1103	0.1187
13	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	106.73	106.19	66.85	0.51	59.66	0.1041	0.5698	0.0027	0.0150
14	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	177.25	176.53	129.96	0.41	36.39	0.2341	0.1075	0.0011	0.0005
15	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	198.98	198.33	142.42	0.33	39.71	0.7366	1.8181	0.0041	0.0104
16	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	449.17	448.11	292.23	0.24	53.70	0.2855	0.3269	0.0005	0.0006
17	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	282.79	282.25	266.90	0.19	5.95	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0015	-0.0011
18	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	735.96	734.70	530.61	0.17	38.70	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0001
19	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	119.46	119.31	87.57	0.13	36.42	5.1148	3.1584	0.0021	0.0014
TOTAL								41.2765	42.8950	0.5271	0.5311
ii. Average prices of the following 14 items registered DECREASE.											
1	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2991.93	3131.70	2451.74	-4.46	22.03	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0276	-0.0662
2	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2521.47	2628.17	1226.62	-4.06	105.56	6.1372	3.9725	-0.2656	-0.1764
3	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	225.01	234.49	119.08	-4.04	88.96	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0152	-0.0206
4	Petrol Super	Per Litre	262.89	270.91	180.62	-2.96	45.55	1.4673	6.7018	-0.0608	-0.2852
5	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	270.92	278.06	174.46	-2.57	55.29	1.1780	1.4424	-0.0341	-0.0428
6	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	253.89	258.91	174.88	-1.94	45.18	0.0114	0.0874	-0.0003	-0.0022
7	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	589.02	600.23	509.31	-1.87	15.65	3.2833	1.4648	-0.1184	-0.0542
8	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	555.75	564.64	504.25	-1.57	10.21	0.0216	0.0341	-0.0002	-0.0003
9	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN	Each	3230.76	3274.87	2536.64	-1.35	27.36	2.1480	3.1260	-0.0346	-0.0516
10	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	277.42	280.99	172.95	-1.27	60.40	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0027	-0.0015
11	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1522.27	1538.61	1254.99	-1.06	21.30	3.2833	1.4648	-0.0593	-0.0272
12	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	247.13	248.60	184.26	-0.59	34.12	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0012	-0.0007
13	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	330.34	331.56	296.06	-0.37	11.58	0.6807	0.5795	0.0012	0.0010
14	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	205.10	205.45	113.85	-0.17	80.15	2.9610	1.2636	0.0167	0.0073
TOTAL								24.1669	23.4679	-0.6019	-0.7205
iii. Average prices of the following 18 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	215.00	215.00	215.00	0.00	0.00	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
2	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	558.82	558.82	260.00	0.00	114.93	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
3	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	127.90	127.90	90.52	0.00	41.29	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
4	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	221.35	221.35	92.81	0.00	138.50	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
5	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	522.95	522.95	420.08	0.00	24.49	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
6	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	354.24	354.24	281.45	0.00	25.86	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
7	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	527.80	527.80	440.33	0.00	19.86	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
8	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	240.40	240.40	191.98	0.00	25.22	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
9	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	1999.00	1999.00	1299.00	0.00	53.89	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
10	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	299.00	0.00	100.33	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
11	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	799.00	799.00	699.00	0.00	14.31	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
12	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.15	6.15	5.28	0.00	16.48	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.2201
13	Gas Charges upto 3.3719 MMBTU	MMBTU	295.00	295.00	141.57	0.00	108.38	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
14	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1074.82	1074.82	831.22	0.00	29.31	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
15	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	125.00	125.00	84.11	0.00	48.61	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
16	Match Box	Each	5.35	5.35	3.87	0.00	38.24	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
17	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
18	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	101.21	101.21	59.34	0.00	70.56	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								34.5566	33.6371	0.0000	0.2201

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2020-21			
July	139.66	3.03	13.72
August	140.95	0.92	11.73
September	143.90	2.09	11.98
October	148.74	3.36	12.74
November	150.37	1.10	9.90
December	146.29	-2.71	9.07
January	145.09	-0.82	7.68
February	149.65	3.14	11.95
March	158.18	5.70	18.70
April	158.83	0.41	21.34
May	160.09	0.79	19.72
June	159.38	-0.44	17.58
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2020-21			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	141.50	6.08	12.46
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	148.47	4.92	10.55
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	150.97	1.68	12.75
4th quarter (Apr-June)	159.43	5.61	19.52
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2020-21			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	144.99	8.49	11.48
2nd half (Jan-June)	155.20	7.04	16.13
2021-22			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	169.88	9.46	17.17
2nd half (Jan-June)	181.62	6.91	17.02
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21

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