

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 13.08.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.31
Year on Year change (%)	2.22	2.99	2.47	2.15	1.46	2.21

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

i. The SPI for the current week ended on **August 13, 2025 increased** by **0.31%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (12.62%), Chicken (4.68%), Eggs (2.11%), Onions (1.98%), Garlic (1.60%), Wheat Flour (1.44%), Gur (1.04%), Pulse Mash (0.52%) and Firewood (0.17%).

ii. On the other hand, **decrease** is observed in the prices of Bananas (2.52%), Potatoes (1.65%), Pulse Gram (0.84%), Pulse Moong (0.73%), LPG (0.36%), Pulse Masoor (0.29%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (0.10%), Salt Powdered (0.06%) and Rice Irri-6/9 (0.04%).

iii. During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **17** (33.33%) items increased, **09** (17.65%) items decreased and **25** (49.02%) items remained stable.

II. The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **2.21%**. Major increase is observed in the prices of Ladies Sandal (55.62%), Gas Charges for Q1 (29.85%), Sugar (22.83%), Beef (13.54%), Pulse Moong (13.32%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (11.97%), Gur (11.65%), Firewood (11.41%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (11.25%), Cooked Beef (8.86%), Cooked Daal (8.22%) and Diesel (7.38%), while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (52.10%), Tomatoes (34.33%), Garlic (26.71%), Pulse Mash (22.62%), Wheat Flour (19.41%), Tea Lipton (17.93%), Potatoes (17.80%), Pulse Gram (10.88%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (10.02%) and LPG (5.16%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (13.08.2025 over 07.08.2025) showing 0.31% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	12.62	Garlic	1.60	Firewood	0.17
Chicken	4.68	Wheat Flour	1.44		
Eggs	2.11	Gur	1.04		
Onions	1.98	Pulse Mash	0.52		

ii. **Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Bananas	-2.52	Pulse Masoor	-0.29	LPG	-0.36
Potatoes	-1.65	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-0.10		
Pulse Gram	-0.84	Salt Powdered	-0.06		
Pulse Moong	-0.73	Rice IRRI-6/9	-0.04		

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (13.08.2025 over 15.08.2024) showing 2.21% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Sugar	22.83	Gur	11.65	Ladies Sandal	55.62
Beef	13.54	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	11.25	Gas Charges for Q1	29.85
Pulse Moong	13.32	Cooked Beef	8.86	Firewood	11.41
Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	11.97	Cooked Daal	8.22	Diesel	7.38

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-52.10	Wheat Flour	-19.41	Electricity Charges for Q1	-10.02
Tomatoes	-34.33	Tea Lipton	-17.93	LPG	-5.16
Garlic	-26.71	Potatoes	-17.80		
Pulse Mash	-22.62	Pulse Gram	-10.88		

Government of Pakistan

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 13-08-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on August 13, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	13-08-2025	07-08-25	15-08-24	07-08-25	15-08-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	317.94	316.97	311.04	0.31	2.22
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	317.97	316.92	308.75	0.33	2.99
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	340.84	339.77	332.64	0.31	2.47
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	328.69	327.62	321.77	0.33	2.15
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	328.66	327.66	323.92	0.31	1.46
Combined	329.15	328.12	322.03	0.31	2.21

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
12-06-2025	299.44	0.15	-1.59	309.51	-0.11	-1.41
19-06-2025	299.58	0.05	-3.08	310.35	0.27	-2.06
26-06-2025	299.39	-0.06	-2.36	309.80	-0.18	-1.52
03-07-2025	301.60	0.74	-3.02	312.06	0.73	-2.06
10-07-2025	304.79	1.06	-1.83	315.03	0.95	-1.23
17-07-2025	305.19	0.13	-2.17	316.23	0.38	-1.61
24-07-2025	317.34	3.98	1.64	329.09	4.07	2.22
31-07-2025	316.01	-0.42	2.14	327.94	-0.35	1.98
07-08-2025	316.97	0.30	1.98	328.12	0.05	1.73
13-08-2025	317.94	0.31	2.22	329.15	0.31	2.21

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 13-08-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 07-08-2025 and 15-08-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 13.08.25 07.08.25 15.08.24			%change col. 3 over 07.08.25 15.08.24		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 17 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	101.91	90.49	155.19	12.62	-34.33	1.4395	0.9816	0.1283	0.0845
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	439.54	419.87	451.92	4.68	-2.74	2.9269	3.8681	0.1218	0.1554
3	Toilet Soap LIFEBUOY 115 gm	Each	112.96	110.48	110.39	2.24	2.33	0.8529	0.6784	0.0358	0.0275
4	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	299.77	293.58	285.36	2.11	5.05	1.1780	1.4424	0.0301	0.0356
5	Onions	1 Kg	66.56	65.27	138.97	1.98	-52.10	2.6815	1.6822	0.0483	0.0293
6	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	382.82	376.79	522.37	1.60	-26.71	0.6807	0.5795	0.0100	0.0083
7	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1491.99	1470.81	1851.43	1.44	-19.41	6.1372	3.9725	0.0561	0.0350
8	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	241.74	239.25	216.51	1.04	11.65	0.2341	0.1075	0.0011	0.0005
9	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	450.63	448.31	582.35	0.52	-22.62	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0004	-0.0005
10	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1092.97	1088.75	1031.16	0.39	5.99	0.0803	0.3817	0.0002	0.0010
11	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1117.07	1113.24	983.85	0.34	13.54	2.4988	3.3533	0.0073	0.0094
12	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2055.45	2048.77	1910.76	0.33	7.57	0.5498	2.4387	0.0016	0.0068
13	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	179.19	178.67	145.88	0.29	22.83	5.1148	3.1584	0.0036	0.0022
14	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	61.71	61.57	60.49	0.23	2.02	2.5003	2.3564	0.0065	0.0059
15	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1342.23	1339.94	1204.80	0.17	11.41	5.0813	1.1969	0.0038	0.0009
16	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	167.44	167.17	154.72	0.16	8.22	1.3118	1.3014	0.0011	0.0011
17	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	527.65	527.58	501.14	0.01	5.29	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	-0.0001
TOTAL								33.5750	27.8600	0.4552	0.4029
ii. Average prices of the following 9 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	156.10	160.13	144.53	-2.52	8.01	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0161	-0.0205
2	Potatoes	1 Kg	81.74	83.11	99.44	-1.65	-17.80	2.2955	1.2157	-0.1169	-0.0598
3	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	308.14	310.74	345.75	-0.84	-10.88	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0088	-0.0050
4	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	384.50	387.34	339.31	-0.73	13.32	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0032	-0.0017
5	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2910.90	2921.29	3069.31	-0.36	-5.16	0.6145	1.4370	0.0001	0.0002
6	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	295.97	296.82	321.49	-0.29	-7.94	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0019	-0.0013
7	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	567.89	568.47	510.48	-0.10	11.25	3.2833	1.4648	-0.0029	-0.0012
8	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	72.56	72.60	70.38	-0.06	3.10	0.2844	0.2279	-0.0001	0.0000
9	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	154.16	154.22	163.41	-0.04	-5.66	0.5922	0.1671	-0.0002	-0.0001
TOTAL								10.1050	6.8673	-0.1499	-0.0895
iii. Average prices of the following 25 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	206.95	206.95	208.90	0.00	-0.93	2.9610	1.2636	0.0000	0.0000
2	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	108.83	108.83	110.70	0.00	-1.69	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
3	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	201.61	201.61	194.81	0.00	3.49	17.5449	18.3937	0.0000	0.0000
4	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	236.55	236.55	228.92	0.00	3.33	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
5	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2872.88	2872.88	2684.45	0.00	7.02	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
6	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1461.70	1461.70	1305.40	0.00	11.97	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
7	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	320.00	320.00	328.89	0.00	-2.70	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
8	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	447.07	447.07	544.71	0.00	-17.93	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
9	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	310.95	310.95	285.65	0.00	8.86	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
10	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	243.02	243.02	232.09	0.00	4.71	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
11	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	656.91	656.91	617.00	0.00	6.47	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
12	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	499.58	499.58	469.66	0.00	6.37	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
13	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	656.59	656.59	611.82	0.00	7.32	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
14	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	301.90	301.90	286.48	0.00	5.38	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
16	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
17	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	899.00	0.00	55.62	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
18	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.66	5.66	6.29	0.00	-10.02	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
19	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	1976.50	0.00	29.85	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
20	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	386.60	386.60	379.68	0.00	1.82	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
21	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	132.00	132.00	129.18	0.00	2.18	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
22	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.18	0.00	0.97	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
23	Petrol Super	Per Litre	265.82	265.82	262.09	0.00	1.42	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
24	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	286.99	286.99	267.26	0.00	7.38	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
25	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								56.3200	65.2727	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-June)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-June)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33

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