

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 07.08.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	0.30	0.26	0.19	0.14	-0.06	0.05
Year on Year change (%)	1.98	2.66	2.10	1.71	0.90	1.73

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **August 07, 2025 increased** by **0.05%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Onions (16.53%), Tomatoes (10.17%), Chicken (4.12%), Eggs (1.32%), Diesel (0.52%), Pulse Masoor (0.34%), Tea Prepared (0.31%), Mustard Oil (0.20%), Cigarettes (0.12%), Firewood (0.08%) and Fresh Milk (0.05%).
- ii.* On the other hand, major **decrease** is observed in the prices of LPG (3.21%), Petrol (2.75%), Bananas (1.56%), Pulse Moong (1.09%), Pulse Mash (1.07%), Potatoes (0.44%), Sugar (0.37%), Garlic (0.36%), Rice Basmati Broken (0.28%) and Wheat Flour (0.24%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **12** (23.53%) items increased, **12** (23.53%) items decreased and **27** (52.94%) items remained stable.

- II.* The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **1.73%**. Major increase is observed in the prices of Ladies Sandal (55.62%), Gas Charges for Q1 (29.85%), Sugar (21.75%), Beef (14.15%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (12.20%), Pulse Moong (12.09%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (11.58%), Firewood (11.22%), Gur (10.94%), Cooked Beef (9.31%), Bananas (9.29%) and Lawn Printed (7.32%), while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (55.34%), Garlic (26.43%), Pulse Mash (22.99%), Wheat Flour (22.01%), Tomatoes (21.42%), Tea Lipton (17.93%), Potatoes (16.91%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (10.02%), Pulse Gram (9.87%) and LPG (5.68%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (07.08.2025 over 31.07.2025) showing 0.05% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	16.53	Pulse Masoor	0.34	Diesel	0.52
Tomatoes	10.17	Tea Prepared	0.31	Cigarettes	0.12
Chicken	4.12	Mustard Oil	0.20	Firewood	0.08
Eggs	1.32	Milk fresh	0.05		

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Bananas	-1.56	Sugar	-0.37	LPG	-3.21
Pulse Moong	-1.09	Garlic	-0.36	Petrol	-2.75
Pulse Mash	-1.07	Rice Basmati Broken	-0.28		
Potatoes	-0.44	Wheat Flour	-0.24		

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (07.08.2025 over 08.08.2024) showing 1.73% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Sugar	21.75	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	11.58	Ladies Sandal	55.62
Beef	14.15	Gur	10.94	Gas Charges for Q1	29.85
Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	12.20	Cooked Beef	9.31	Firewood	11.22
Pulse Moong	12.09	Bananas	9.29	Lawn Printed	7.32

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-55.34	Tomatoes	-21.42	Electricity Charges for Q1	-10.02
Garlic	-26.43	Tea Lipton	-17.93	LPG	-5.68
Pulse Mash	-22.99	Potatoes	-16.91		
Wheat Flour	-22.01	Pulse Gram	-9.87		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 07-08-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on August 07, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100			% change over	
	SPI for week ended on			31-07-25	08-08-24
	07-08-2025	31-07-25	08-08-24		
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	316.97	316.01	310.83	0.30	1.98
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	316.92	316.10	308.72	0.26	2.66
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	339.77	339.14	332.79	0.19	2.10
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	327.62	327.16	322.10	0.14	1.71
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	327.66	327.85	324.74	-0.06	0.90
Combined	328.12	327.94	322.54	0.05	1.73

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
04-06-2025	298.99	0.28	-0.75	309.85	0.02	-0.02
12-06-2025	299.44	0.15	-1.59	309.51	-0.11	-1.41
19-06-2025	299.58	0.05	-3.08	310.35	0.27	-2.06
26-06-2025	299.39	-0.06	-2.36	309.80	-0.18	-1.52
03-07-2025	301.60	0.74	-3.02	312.06	0.73	-2.06
10-07-2025	304.79	1.06	-1.83	315.03	0.95	-1.23
17-07-2025	305.19	0.13	-2.17	316.23	0.38	-1.61
24-07-2025	317.34	3.98	1.64	329.09	4.07	2.22
31-07-2025	316.01	-0.42	2.14	327.94	-0.35	1.98
07-08-2025	316.97	0.30	1.98	328.12	0.05	1.73

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 07-08-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 31-07-2025 and 08-08-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 07.08.25 31.07.25 08.08.24			%change col. 3 over 31.07.25 08.08.24		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 12 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Onions	1 Kg	65.27	56.01	146.14	16.53	-55.34	2.6815	1.6822	0.2066	0.1249
2	Tomatoes	1 Kg	90.49	82.14	115.15	10.17	-21.42	1.4395	0.9816	0.0588	0.0386
3	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	419.87	403.25	459.11	4.12	-8.55	2.9269	3.8681	0.1263	0.1608
4	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	293.58	289.75	272.34	1.32	7.80	1.1780	1.4424	0.0245	0.0289
5	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	286.99	285.51	273.94	0.52	4.76	0.0114	0.0874	0.0001	0.0005
6	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	296.82	295.80	323.30	0.34	-8.19	0.6545	0.4608	0.0002	0.0002
7	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	61.57	61.38	60.49	0.31	1.79	2.5003	2.3564	0.0020	0.0019
8	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	527.58	526.51	499.75	0.20	5.57	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
9	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	243.02	242.73	231.93	0.12	4.78	1.6170	1.0931	0.0034	0.0022
10	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1339.94	1338.82	1204.80	0.08	11.22	5.0813	1.1969	0.0018	0.0004
11	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	201.61	201.50	194.76	0.05	3.52	17.5449	18.3937	0.0077	0.0078
12	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	236.55	236.45	228.20	0.04	3.66	0.7366	1.8181	0.0002	0.0004
TOTAL								36.3935	33.4148	0.4314	0.3666
ii. Average prices of the following 12 items registered DECREASE.											
1	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2921.29	3018.29	3097.25	-3.21	-5.68	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0292	-0.0658
2	Petrol Super	Per Litre	265.82	273.34	270.62	-2.75	-1.77	1.4673	6.7018	-0.0471	-0.2071
3	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	160.13	162.66	146.52	-1.56	9.29	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0142	-0.0181
4	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	387.34	391.62	345.56	-1.09	12.09	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0024	-0.0013
5	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	448.31	453.16	582.12	-1.07	-22.99	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0005	-0.0005
6	Potatoes	1 Kg	83.11	83.48	100.02	-0.44	-16.91	2.2955	1.2157	0.0012	0.0006
7	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	178.67	179.33	146.75	-0.37	21.75	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0126	-0.0075
8	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	376.79	378.17	512.17	-0.36	-26.43	0.6807	0.5795	0.0052	0.0042
9	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	206.95	207.53	209.08	-0.28	-1.02	2.9610	1.2636	-0.0043	-0.0018
10	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1470.81	1474.42	1885.86	-0.24	-22.01	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0217	-0.0135
11	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	310.74	311.05	344.78	-0.10	-9.87	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0018	-0.0010
12	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	239.25	239.31	215.66	-0.03	10.94	0.2341	0.1075	0.0001	0.0001
TOTAL								22.1712	20.6569	-0.1273	-0.3118
iii. Average prices of the following 27 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	154.22	154.22	163.32	0.00	-5.57	0.5922	0.1671	0.0000	0.0000
2	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	108.83	108.83	110.73	0.00	-1.72	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
3	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1113.24	1113.24	975.27	0.00	14.15	2.4988	3.3533	0.0000	0.0000
4	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2048.77	2048.77	1910.76	0.00	7.22	0.5498	2.4387	0.0000	0.0000
5	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1088.75	1088.75	1031.16	0.00	5.58	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SHAN)	Each	2872.88	2872.88	2683.28	0.00	7.07	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
7	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1461.70	1461.70	1302.78	0.00	12.20	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
8	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other superior	Each	568.47	568.47	509.46	0.00	11.58	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
9	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Packet	Each	72.60	72.60	70.33	0.00	3.23	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
10	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	320.00	320.00	328.89	0.00	-2.70	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
11	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	447.07	447.07	544.71	0.00	-17.93	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
12	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	310.95	310.95	284.47	0.00	9.31	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
13	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	167.17	167.17	154.31	0.00	8.33	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
14	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	656.91	656.91	617.00	0.00	6.47	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
15	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	499.58	499.58	469.66	0.00	6.37	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
16	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	656.59	656.59	611.82	0.00	7.32	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
17	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	301.90	301.90	285.34	0.00	5.80	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
18	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
19	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
20	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	899.00	0.00	55.62	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
21	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.66	5.66	6.29	0.00	-10.02	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
22	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	1976.50	0.00	29.85	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
23	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	386.60	386.60	379.68	0.00	1.82	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
24	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	132.00	132.00	129.18	0.00	2.18	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
25	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.18	0.00	0.97	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
26	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minute	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
27	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	110.48	110.48	110.39	0.00	0.08	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								41.4353	45.9283	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-June)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-June)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33

Chief Statistician
Pakistan Bureau of Statistics
Dated: 07.08.2025