

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 27.06.2024.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.80	-0.85	-0.77	-0.79	-0.67	-0.73
Year on Year change (%)	16.57	20.30	26.00	23.30	20.53	22.88

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **June 27, 2024 decreased by 0.73%**. Major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (25.25%), Chicken (14.20%), Onions (3.90%), Garlic (2.80%), Bread (0.81%), Rice Basmati Broken (0.15%), Eggs (0.09%) and Rice IRRI (0.04%).
- ii.* On the other hand, **increase** is observed in the prices of LPG (5.38%), Pulse Gram (4.72%), Pulse Moong (3.20%), Cooked Daal (1.87%), Pulse Masoor (1.79%), Potatoes (0.99%), Gur (0.87%), Bananas and Wheat Flour (0.61%) each, Pulse Mash (0.32%) and Firewood (0.20%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **18** (35.29%) items increased, **8** (15.69%) items decreased and **25** (49.02%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **22.88%**, Gas Charges for Q1 (570.00%), Tomatoes (117.52%), Onions (113.98%), Chilies Powder (54.81%), Garlic (36.61%), Shirting (30.75%), Salt Powder (29.49%), Pulse Gram (28.45%), Gents Sandal (25.01%), Pulse Mash (22.99%), Pulse Moong (22.50%) and Electricity Charges for Q1 (21.46%) while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Wheat Flour (32.49%), Chicken (31.87%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (15.98%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (13.29%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (12.31%), Bananas (11.15%), Mustard Oil (8.07%), Tea Lipton (2.52%) and Petrol (1.38%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (27.06.2024 over 20.06.2024) showing -0.73% change.

i. **Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-25.25	Bread	-0.81	Nil	
Chicken	-14.20	Rice Basmati Broken	-0.15		
Onions	-3.90	Eggs	-0.09		
Garlic	-2.80	Rice IRRI-6/9	-0.04		

ii. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Pulse Gram	4.72	Potatoes	0.99	LPG	5.38
Pulse Moong	3.20	Gur	0.87	Firewood	0.20
Cooked Daal	1.87	Wheat Flour & Bananas	0.61		
Pulse Masoor	1.79	Pulse Mash	0.32		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (27.06.2024 over 29.06.2023) showing 22.88% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	117.52	Salt Powder	29.49	Gas Charges for Q1	570.00
Onions	113.98	Pulse Gram	28.45	Shirting	30.75
Chilies Powder	54.81	Pulse Mash	22.99	Gents Sandal	25.01
Garlic	36.61	Pulse Moong	22.50	Electricity Charges for Q1	21.46

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Wheat Flour	-32.49	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-12.31	Petrol	-1.38
Chicken	-31.87	Bananas	-11.15		
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	-15.98	Mustard Oil	-8.07		
Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	-13.29	Tea Lipton	-2.52		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 27-06-2024.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 27, 2024, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	27-06-2024	20-06-24	29-06-23	20-06-24	29-06-23
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	306.62	309.10	263.03	-0.80	16.57
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	305.38	308.01	253.85	-0.85	20.30
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	325.41	327.93	258.27	-0.77	26.00
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	313.08	315.56	253.91	-0.79	23.30
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	313.45	315.58	260.07	-0.67	20.53
Combined	314.57	316.88	256.00	-0.73	22.88

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
25-04-2024	309.64	-1.30	19.96	320.14	-1.10	26.94
02-05-2024	306.26	-1.09	17.55	316.95	-1.00	24.37
09-05-2024	303.24	-0.99	15.95	312.56	-1.39	22.32
16-05-2024	299.70	-1.17	14.54	309.25	-1.06	21.22
23-05-2024	298.56	-0.38	14.49	308.19	-0.34	21.31
30-05-2024	298.82	0.09	14.68	308.52	0.11	21.40
06-06-2024	301.25	0.81	15.26	309.91	0.45	21.69
13-06-2024	304.28	1.01	16.29	313.93	1.30	23.03
20-06-2024	309.10	1.58	17.52	316.88	0.94	23.78
27-06-2024	306.62	-0.80	16.57	314.57	-0.73	22.88

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 27-06-2024 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 20-06-2024 and 29-06-2023 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 27.06.24 20.06.24 29.06.23			%change col. 3 over 20.06.24 29.06.23		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 18 items registered INCREASE.											
1	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3026.77	2872.29	2563.61	5.38	18.07	0.6145	1.4370	0.0356	0.0810
2	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	309.98	296.02	241.32	4.72	28.45	0.7967	0.4711	0.0241	0.0139
3	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	324.34	314.29	264.76	3.20	22.50	0.8715	0.4816	0.0167	0.0090
4	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	152.47	149.67	128.64	1.87	18.52	1.3118	1.3014	0.0090	0.0087
5	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	318.99	313.37	275.11	1.79	15.95	0.6545	0.4608	0.0041	0.0028
6	Potatoes	1 Kg	98.87	97.90	86.86	0.99	13.83	2.2955	1.2157	0.0848	0.0438
7	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	210.51	208.69	182.49	0.87	15.35	0.2341	0.1075	0.0055	0.0024
8	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	165.69	164.69	186.49	0.61	-11.15	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0050	-0.0065
9	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1781.99	1771.14	2639.51	0.61	-32.49	6.1372	3.9725	0.0474	0.0299
10	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	566.86	565.07	460.91	0.32	22.99	0.2855	0.3269	0.0012	0.0014
11	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	223.39	222.75	203.80	0.29	9.61	0.7366	1.8181	0.0079	0.0190
12	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2664.14	2658.18	3170.86	0.22	-15.98	2.1480	3.1260	0.0027	0.0039
13	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1190.24	1187.88	1074.82	0.20	10.74	5.0813	1.1969	0.0070	0.0016
14	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	493.89	492.96	537.22	0.19	-8.07	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
15	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	504.37	503.78	575.20	0.12	-12.31	3.2833	1.4648	0.0023	0.0010
16	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1295.29	1293.82	1493.81	0.11	-13.29	3.2833	1.4648	0.0021	0.0009
17	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	190.24	190.09	175.96	0.08	8.12	17.5449	18.3937	0.0508	0.0519
18	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1899.61	1899.29	1643.95	0.02	15.55	0.5498	2.4387	0.0005	0.0021
TOTAL								46.5625	40.6529	0.2965	0.2668
ii. Average prices of the following 8 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	119.18	159.44	54.79	-25.25	117.52	1.4395	0.9816	-0.4185	-0.2783
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	313.31	365.17	459.90	-14.20	-31.87	2.9269	3.8681	-0.4537	-0.5849
3	Onions	1 Kg	126.89	132.04	59.30	-3.90	113.98	2.6815	1.6822	-0.1293	-0.0791
4	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	464.95	478.35	340.35	-2.80	36.61	0.6807	0.5795	-0.0177	-0.0147
5	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	110.75	111.66	106.75	-0.81	3.75	0.1041	0.5698	-0.0015	-0.0081
6	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	205.14	205.44	207.95	-0.15	-1.35	2.9610	1.2636	-0.0785	-0.0327
7	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	249.49	249.71	248.53	-0.09	0.39	1.1780	1.4424	0.0023	0.0027
8	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	159.98	160.05	150.63	-0.04	6.21	0.5922	0.1671	-0.0017	-0.0005
TOTAL								12.5639	10.5543	-1.0986	-0.9957
iii. Average prices of the following 25 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	956.52	956.52	783.29	0.00	22.12	2.4988	3.3533	0.0000	0.0000
2	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	852.26	852.26	736.87	0.00	15.66	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
3	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	143.38	143.38	127.63	0.00	12.34	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0008	-0.0005
4	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	70.26	70.26	54.26	0.00	29.49	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
5	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	332.85	332.85	215.00	0.00	54.81	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
6	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	544.71	544.71	558.82	0.00	-2.52	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
7	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	282.63	282.63	257.00	0.00	9.97	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
8	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	59.57	59.57	51.48	0.00	15.71	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
9	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	230.16	230.16	221.35	0.00	3.98	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
10	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	607.38	607.38	522.95	0.00	16.14	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
11	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	464.24	464.24	355.07	0.00	30.75	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
12	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	594.17	594.17	527.80	0.00	12.57	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
13	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	280.05	280.05	244.11	0.00	14.72	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
14	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	1999.00	0.00	25.01	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
16	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	899.00	899.00	799.00	0.00	12.52	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
17	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	7.47	7.47	6.15	0.00	21.46	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
18	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	1976.50	1976.50	295.00	0.00	570.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
19	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	379.68	379.68	316.40	0.00	20.00	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
20	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	129.18	129.18	127.20	0.00	1.56	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
21	Match Box	Each	6.18	6.18	5.41	0.00	14.23	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
22	Petrol Super	Per Litre	259.25	259.25	262.89	0.00	-1.38	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
23	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	268.92	268.92	253.89	0.00	5.92	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
24	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
25	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	110.39	110.39	106.24	0.00	3.91	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								40.8736	48.7928	-0.0008	-0.0005

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	290.21	16.24	33.24

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