

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 06.06.2024.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	0.81	0.70	0.56	0.51	0.33	0.45
Year on Year change (%)	15.26	18.83	25.04	22.47	19.45	21.69

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **June 06, 2024 increased** by **0.45%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Onions (33.21%), Tomatoes (15.34%), Bananas (4.93%), Pulse Gram (3.69%), Potatoes (2.62%), Chicken (1.84%), Georgette (1.57%), Gur (1.45%), Pulse Mash (1.07%), Lawn (0.66%), Cigarettes (0.41%) and Energy Saver (0.38%).
- ii.* On the other hand, major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Bread (3.02%), Garlic (2.00%), Petrol (1.74%), Pulse Masoor (1.43%), Diesel (1.42%), Rice Basmati Broken (1.32%), Chilies Powder (1.31%), Eggs (0.94 %), Wheat Flour (0.77%) and Mustard Oil (0.46%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **19** (37.26%) items increased, **14** (27.45%) items decreased and **18** (35.29%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **21.69%**, Gas Charges for Q1 (570.00%), Onions (100.37%), Chilies Powder (57.89%), Garlic (43.40%), Tomatoes (36.23%), Salt Powder (31.30%), Shirting (30.52%), Gents Sandal (25.01%), Pulse Mash (25.00%), Beef (21.86%), Energy Saver (20.53%) and Sugar (19.85%) while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Chicken (29.00%), Wheat Flour (28.35%), Bananas (25.69%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (17.05%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (15.12%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (14.19%), Mustard Oil (9.73%), Eggs (8.73%) and LPG (5.47%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (06.06.2024 over 30.05.2024) showing 0.45% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	33.21	Potatoes	2.62	Georgette	1.57
Tomatoes	15.34	Chicken	1.84	Lawn	0.66
Bananas	4.93	Gur	1.45	Cigarettes	0.41
Pulse Gram	3.69	Pulse Mash	1.07	Energy Saver	0.38

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Bread	-3.02	Chilies Powder	-1.31	Petrol	-1.74
Garlic	-2.00	Eggs	-0.94	Diesel	-1.42
Pulse Masoor	-1.43	Wheat Flour	-0.77		
Rice Basmati Broken	-1.32	Mustard Oil	-0.46		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (06.06.2024 over 08.06.2023) showing 21.69% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	100.37	Salt Powder	31.30	Gas Charges for Q1	570.00
Chilies Powder	57.89	Pulse Mash	25.00	Shirting	30.52
Garlic	43.40	Beef	21.86	Gents Sandal	25.01
Tomatoes	36.23	Sugar	19.85	Energy Saver	20.53

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Chicken	-29.00	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	-15.12	LPG	-5.47
Wheat Flour	-28.35	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-14.19		
Bananas	-25.69	Mustard Oil	-9.73		
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	-17.05	Eggs	-8.73		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 06-06-2024.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 06, 2024, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	06-06-2024	30-05-24	08-06-23	30-05-24	08-06-23
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	301.25	298.82	261.36	0.81	15.26
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	299.72	297.64	252.23	0.70	18.83
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	320.48	318.68	256.30	0.56	25.04
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	308.78	307.20	252.12	0.51	22.47
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	309.41	308.38	259.03	0.33	19.45
Combined	309.91	308.52	254.67	0.45	21.69

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
04-04-2024	315.95	0.83	22.04	326.29	0.96	29.45
11-04-2024	315.95	0.00	22.89	326.29	0.00	30.22
18-04-2024	313.72	-0.71	21.72	323.71	-0.79	28.54
25-04-2024	309.64	-1.30	19.96	320.14	-1.10	26.94
02-05-2024	306.26	-1.09	17.55	316.95	-1.00	24.37
09-05-2024	303.24	-0.99	15.95	312.56	-1.39	22.32
16-05-2024	299.70	-1.17	14.54	309.25	-1.06	21.22
23-05-2024	298.56	-0.38	14.49	308.19	-0.34	21.31
30-05-2024	298.82	0.09	14.68	308.52	0.11	21.40
06-06-2024	301.25	0.81	15.26	309.91	0.45	21.69

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 06-06-2024 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 30-05-2024 and 08-06-2023 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			06.06.24	30.05.24	08.06.23	30.05.24	08.06.23	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 19 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Onions	1 Kg	133.93	100.54	66.84	33.21	100.37	2.6815	1.6822	0.6730	0.4089
2	Tomatoes	1 Kg	75.62	65.56	55.51	15.34	36.23	1.4395	0.9816	0.1112	0.0734
3	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	154.46	147.20	207.87	4.93	-25.69	0.7124	0.9413	0.0178	0.0227
4	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	274.12	264.37	245.52	3.69	11.65	0.7967	0.4711	0.0246	0.0141
5	Potatoes	1 Kg	92.32	89.96	84.03	2.62	9.87	2.2955	1.2157	0.0322	0.0165
6	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	326.95	321.04	460.52	1.84	-29.00	2.9269	3.8681	0.0564	0.0722
7	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	279.27	274.94	243.51	1.57	14.69	0.7584	0.9024	0.0076	0.0088
8	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	207.96	204.99	177.82	1.45	16.95	0.2341	0.1075	0.0017	0.0007
9	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	562.61	556.67	450.09	1.07	25.00	0.2855	0.3269	0.0031	0.0035
10	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	594.17	590.29	527.80	0.66	12.57	2.3442	2.1473	0.0093	0.0082
11	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	149.65	148.68	128.64	0.65	16.33	1.3118	1.3014	0.0087	0.0083
12	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	225.31	224.38	221.35	0.41	1.79	1.6170	1.0931	0.0078	0.0052
13	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	377.68	376.25	313.36	0.38	20.53	0.2495	0.3374	0.0008	0.0010
14	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	463.44	461.90	355.07	0.33	30.52	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
15	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1187.88	1186.15	1074.82	0.15	10.52	5.0813	1.1969	0.0016	0.0004
16	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2641.59	2639.13	2794.38	0.09	-5.47	0.6145	1.4370	0.0149	0.0337
17	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	281.59	281.41	256.27	0.06	9.88	0.5033	1.0497	0.0004	0.0008
18	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	188.31	188.26	173.48	0.03	8.55	17.5449	18.3937	0.0044	0.0045
19	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1887.96	1887.77	1623.74	0.01	16.27	0.5498	2.4387	0.0003	0.0013
TOTAL								41.9785	39.9930	0.9757	0.6842
ii. Average prices of the following 14 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	112.24	115.74	106.73	-3.02	5.16	0.1041	0.5698	-0.0036	-0.0193
2	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	478.55	488.34	333.72	-2.00	43.40	0.6807	0.5795	-0.0050	-0.0041
3	Petrol Super	Per Litre	269.39	274.17	262.89	-1.74	2.47	1.4673	6.7018	-0.0315	-0.1394
4	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	312.79	317.32	276.42	-1.43	13.16	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0031	-0.0021
5	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	271.21	275.12	253.89	-1.42	6.82	0.0114	0.0874	-0.0002	-0.0014
6	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	209.05	211.84	205.76	-1.32	1.60	2.9610	1.2636	-0.0437	-0.0181
7	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	339.47	343.96	215.00	-1.31	57.89	1.3896	0.8454	-0.0051	-0.0030
8	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	238.83	241.10	261.67	-0.94	-8.73	1.1780	1.4424	-0.0050	-0.0059
9	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1770.12	1783.77	2470.65	-0.77	-28.35	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0555	-0.0348
10	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	490.84	493.11	543.73	-0.46	-9.73	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
11	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	161.79	162.00	149.78	-0.13	8.02	0.5922	0.1671	-0.0059	-0.0016
12	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	852.26	852.80	735.99	-0.06	15.80	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	-0.0002
13	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	143.18	143.22	119.47	-0.03	19.85	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0049	-0.0029
14	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	306.27	306.31	271.27	-0.01	12.90	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0004	-0.0002
TOTAL								21.2642	20.1461	-0.1639	-0.2329
iii. Average prices of the following 18 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	941.98	941.98	773.01	0.00	21.86	2.4988	3.3533	0.0000	0.0000
2	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	221.56	221.56	199.12	0.00	11.27	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
3	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN	Each	2658.18	2658.18	3204.68	0.00	-17.05	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
4	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1292.15	1292.15	1522.27	0.00	-15.12	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
5	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	503.78	503.78	587.10	0.00	-14.19	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
6	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pad	Each	69.93	69.93	53.26	0.00	31.30	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
7	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	544.71	544.71	558.82	0.00	-2.52	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
8	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	59.57	59.57	51.48	0.00	15.71	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
9	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/Al Karam	1 mtr	607.38	607.38	522.95	0.00	16.14	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
10	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	1999.00	0.00	25.01	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
11	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
12	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	899.00	899.00	799.00	0.00	12.52	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
13	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.87	6.87	6.15	0.00	11.71	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
14	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	1976.50	1976.50	295.00	0.00	570.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
15	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	129.00	129.00	125.15	0.00	3.08	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
16	Match Box	Each	6.18	6.18	5.35	0.00	15.51	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
17	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
18	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	110.39	110.39	101.72	0.00	8.52	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								36.7573	39.8609	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	290.21	16.24	33.24

Chief Statistician
Pakistan Bureau of Statistics
Dated: 06.06.2024