

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 13.06.2024.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	1.01	1.31	1.11	1.07	1.29	1.30
Year on Year change (%)	16.29	20.24	26.07	23.43	20.75	23.03

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **June 13, 2024 increased** by **1.30%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (27.14%), Chicken (11.75%), Electricity for Q1 (8.73%), Pulse Gram (7.19%), LPG (6.14%), Eggs (3.70%), Bananas (3.22%), Beef (1.52%), Pulse Moong (1.07%), Mutton (0.60%), Cigarettes (0.47%) and Energy Saver (0.36%).
- ii.* On the other hand, **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (5.00%), Chilies Powder (1.95%), Rice Basmati Broken (1.65%), Garlic (1.32%), Rice IRRI (1.08%), Bread (0.52%), Wheat Flour (0.05%) and Sugar (0.02%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **19** (37.26%) items increased, **08** (15.68%) items decreased and **24** (47.06%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **23.03%**, Gas Charges for Q1 (570.00%), Onions (105.91%), Tomatoes (72.60%), Chilies Powder (54.81%), Garlic (39.90%), Salt Powder (30.56%), Shirting (30.52%), Gents Sandal (25.01%), Pulse Mash (23.85%), Beef (23.21%), Electricity Charges for Q1 and Pulse Gram (21.46%) each, while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Wheat Flour (29.65%), Chicken (19.77%), Bananas (19.26%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (16.69%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (14.81%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (13.01%), Mustard Oil (8.77%) and Tea Lipton (2.52%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (13.06.2024 over 06.06.2024) showing 1.30% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	27.14	Bananas	3.22	Electricity Charges for Q1	8.73
Chicken	11.75	Beef	1.52	LPG	6.14
Pulse Gram	7.19	Pulse Moong	1.07	Cigarettes	0.47
Eggs	3.70	Mutton	0.60	Energy Saver	0.36

ii. **Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-5.00	Rice IRRI-6/9	-1.08	Nil	
Chilies Powder	-1.95	Bread	-0.52		
Rice Basmati Broken	-1.65	Wheat Flour	-0.05		
Garlic	-1.32	Sugar	-0.02		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (13.06.2024 over 15.06.2023) showing 23.03% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	105.91	Salt Powder	30.56	Gas Charges for Q1	570.00
Tomatoes	72.60	Pulse Mash	23.85	Shirting	30.52
Chilies Powder	54.81	Beef	23.21	Gents Sandal	25.01
Garlic	39.90	Pulse Gram	21.46	Electricity Charges for Q1	21.46

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Wheat Flour	-29.65	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	-14.81	Nil	
Chicken	-19.77	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-13.01		
Bananas	-19.26	Mustard Oil	-8.77		
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	-16.69	Tea Lipton	-2.52		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 13-06-2024.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 13, 2024, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	13-06-2024	06-06-24	15-06-23	06-06-24	15-06-23
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	304.28	301.25	261.66	1.01	16.29
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	303.64	299.72	252.52	1.31	20.24
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	324.03	320.48	257.03	1.11	26.07
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	312.09	308.78	252.84	1.07	23.43
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	313.41	309.41	259.55	1.29	20.75
Combined	313.93	309.91	255.17	1.30	23.03

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
11-04-2024	315.95	0.00	22.89	326.29	0.00	30.22
18-04-2024	313.72	-0.71	21.72	323.71	-0.79	28.54
25-04-2024	309.64	-1.30	19.96	320.14	-1.10	26.94
02-05-2024	306.26	-1.09	17.55	316.95	-1.00	24.37
09-05-2024	303.24	-0.99	15.95	312.56	-1.39	22.32
16-05-2024	299.70	-1.17	14.54	309.25	-1.06	21.22
23-05-2024	298.56	-0.38	14.49	308.19	-0.34	21.31
30-05-2024	298.82	0.09	14.68	308.52	0.11	21.40
06-06-2024	301.25	0.81	15.26	309.91	0.45	21.69
13-06-2024	304.28	1.01	16.29	313.93	1.30	23.03

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 13-06-2024 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 06-06-2024 and 15-06-2023 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 13.06.24 06.06.24 15.06.23			%change col. 3 over 06.06.24 15.06.23		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
i. Average prices of the following 19 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	96.14	75.62	55.70	27.14	72.60	1.4395	0.9816	0.1773	0.1175
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	365.36	326.95	455.38	11.75	-19.77	2.9269	3.8681	0.2304	0.2960
3	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	7.47	6.87	6.15	8.73	21.46	8.3627	12.9291	0.7118	0.8174
4	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	293.84	274.12	241.93	7.19	21.46	0.7967	0.4711	0.0298	0.0171
5	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2803.88	2641.59	2678.77	6.14	4.67	0.6145	1.4370	0.0486	0.1104
6	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	247.66	238.83	248.96	3.70	-0.52	1.1780	1.4424	0.0412	0.0489
7	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	159.44	154.46	197.47	3.22	-19.26	0.7124	0.9413	0.0135	0.0174
8	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	956.27	941.98	776.15	1.52	23.21	2.4988	3.3533	0.0152	0.0199
9	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	309.55	306.27	265.73	1.07	16.49	0.8715	0.4816	0.0047	0.0025
10	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1899.29	1887.96	1628.61	0.60	16.62	0.5498	2.4387	0.0011	0.0045
11	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	226.38	225.31	221.35	0.47	2.27	1.6170	1.0931	0.0068	0.0045
12	Potatoes	1 Kg	92.70	92.32	84.66	0.41	9.50	2.2955	1.2157	-0.0209	-0.0107
13	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	379.03	377.68	316.40	0.36	19.79	0.2495	0.3374	0.0007	0.0009
14	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	564.39	562.61	455.71	0.32	23.85	0.2855	0.3269	0.0007	0.0007
15	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	492.35	490.84	539.66	0.31	-8.77	0.0216	0.0341	0.0001	0.0001
16	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	313.63	312.79	275.27	0.27	13.94	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0013	-0.0009
17	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	222.02	221.56	202.28	0.21	9.76	0.7366	1.8181	0.0004	0.0009
18	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	129.18	129.00	127.17	0.14	1.58	1.1178	0.5917	0.0006	0.0003
19	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	208.26	207.96	182.13	0.14	14.35	0.2341	0.1075	0.0004	0.0002
TOTAL								27.1629	34.3295	1.2609	1.4476
ii. Average prices of the following 8 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Onions	1 Kg	127.23	133.93	61.79	-5.00	105.91	2.6815	1.6822	-0.1994	-0.1216
2	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	332.85	339.47	215.00	-1.95	54.81	1.3896	0.8454	-0.0140	-0.0083
3	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	205.61	209.05	207.23	-1.65	-0.78	2.9610	1.2636	-0.0216	-0.0090
4	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	472.24	478.55	337.55	-1.32	39.90	0.6807	0.5795	-0.0015	-0.0012
5	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	160.05	161.79	150.61	-1.08	6.27	0.5922	0.1671	-0.0055	-0.0015
6	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	111.66	112.24	106.73	-0.52	4.62	0.1041	0.5698	-0.0006	-0.0033
7	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1769.18	1770.12	2514.99	-0.05	-29.65	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0047	-0.0029
8	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	143.15	143.18	124.53	-0.02	14.95	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0075	-0.0045
TOTAL								19.6611	12.2385	-0.2549	-0.1523
iii. Average prices of the following 24 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	188.31	188.31	175.35	0.00	7.39	17.5449	18.3937	0.0000	0.0000
2	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	852.26	852.26	736.22	0.00	15.76	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
3	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2658.18	2658.18	3190.61	0.00	-16.69	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
4	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1292.15	1292.15	1516.77	0.00	-14.81	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
5	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	503.78	503.78	579.11	0.00	-13.01	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
6	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	69.93	69.93	53.56	0.00	30.56	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
7	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	544.71	544.71	558.82	0.00	-2.52	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
8	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	281.59	281.59	257.00	0.00	9.57	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
9	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	149.65	149.65	128.64	0.00	16.33	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
10	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	59.57	59.57	51.48	0.00	15.71	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
11	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	607.38	607.38	522.95	0.00	16.14	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
12	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	463.44	463.44	355.07	0.00	30.52	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
13	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	594.17	594.17	527.80	0.00	12.57	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
14	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	279.27	279.27	243.51	0.00	14.69	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	1999.00	0.00	25.01	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
16	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
17	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	899.00	899.00	799.00	0.00	12.52	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
18	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	1976.50	1976.50	295.00	0.00	570.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
19	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1187.88	1187.88	1074.82	0.00	10.52	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
20	Match Box	Each	6.18	6.18	5.35	0.00	15.51	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
21	Petrol Super	Per Litre	269.39	269.39	262.89	0.00	2.47	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
22	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	271.21	271.21	253.89	0.00	6.82	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
23	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
24	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	110.39	110.39	105.28	0.00	4.85	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								53.1760	53.4320	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	290.21	16.24	33.24

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