

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 20.06.2024.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	1.58	1.44	1.20	1.11	0.69	0.94
Year on Year change (%)	17.52	21.34	26.97	24.28	21.34	23.78

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **June 20, 2024 increased** by **0.94%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (65.84%), Potatoes (5.61%), Onions (3.78%), Bananas (3.29%), LPG (2.44%), Cigarettes (1.67%), Pulse Moong (1.53%), Garlic (1.29%), Milk Fresh (0.95%), Eggs (0.83%), Georgette (0.28%) and Shirting (0.17%).
- ii.* On the other hand, **decrease** is observed in the prices of Petrol (3.76%), Diesel (0.84%), Rice Basmati Broken and Pulse Masoor (0.08%) each and Chicken (0.05%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **25** (49.02%) items increased, **5** (9.80%) items decreased and **21** (41.18%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **23.78%**, Gas Charges for Q1 (570.00%), Tomatoes (191.00%), Onions (122.66%), Chilies Powder (54.81%), Garlic (40.55%), Shirting (30.75%), Salt Powder (29.49%), Gents Sandal (25.01%), Pulse Gram (22.67%) Pulse Mash (22.60%), Beef (22.12%) and Electricity Charges for Q1 (21.46%) while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Wheat Flour (32.90%), Chicken (20.60%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (16.17%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (13.39%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (12.42%), Bananas (11.69%), Mustard Oil (8.24%), Tea Lipton (2.52%) and Petrol (1.38%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (20.06.2024 over 13.06.2024) showing 0.94% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	65.84	Pulse Moong	1.53	LPG	2.44
Potatoes	5.61	Garlic	1.29	Cigarettes	1.67
Onions	3.78	Milk fresh	0.95	Georgette	0.28
Bananas	3.29	Eggs	0.83	Shirting	0.17

ii. **Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Rice Basmati Broken & Pulse Masoor	-0.08	Nil		Petrol	-3.76
Chicken	-0.05			Diesel	-0.84

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (20.06.2024 over 22.06.2023) showing 23.78% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	191.00	Salt Powder	29.49	Gas Charges for Q1	570.00
Onions	122.66	Pulse Gram	22.67	Shirting	30.75
Chilies Powder	54.81	Pulse Mash	22.60	Gents Sandal	25.01
Garlic	40.55	Beef	22.12	Electricity Charges for Q1	21.46

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Item	%
Wheat Flour	-32.90	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	-12.42	Petrol	-1.38
Chicken	-20.60	Bananas	-11.69		
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	-16.17	Mustard Oil	-8.24		
Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	-13.39	Tea Lipton	-2.52		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 20-06-2024.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on June 20, 2024, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	20-06-2024	13-06-24	22-06-23	13-06-24	22-06-23
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	309.10	304.28	263.03	1.58	17.52
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	308.01	303.64	253.85	1.44	21.34
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	327.93	324.03	258.27	1.20	26.97
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	315.56	312.09	253.91	1.11	24.28
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	315.58	313.41	260.07	0.69	21.34
Combined	316.88	313.93	256.00	0.94	23.78

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
18-04-2024	313.72	-0.71	21.72	323.71	-0.79	28.54
25-04-2024	309.64	-1.30	19.96	320.14	-1.10	26.94
02-05-2024	306.26	-1.09	17.55	316.95	-1.00	24.37
09-05-2024	303.24	-0.99	15.95	312.56	-1.39	22.32
16-05-2024	299.70	-1.17	14.54	309.25	-1.06	21.22
23-05-2024	298.56	-0.38	14.49	308.19	-0.34	21.31
30-05-2024	298.82	0.09	14.68	308.52	0.11	21.40
06-06-2024	301.25	0.81	15.26	309.91	0.45	21.69
13-06-2024	304.28	1.01	16.29	313.93	1.30	23.03
20-06-2024	309.10	1.58	17.52	316.88	0.94	23.78

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 20-06-2024 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 13-06-2024 and 22-06-2023 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on 20.06.24 13.06.24 22.06.23			%change col. 3 over 13.06.24 22.06.23		Weight of expenditure group in % Lowest Combined		Impact of expenditure group in % points Lowest Combined	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 25 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	159.44	96.14	54.79	65.84	191.00	1.4395	0.9816	0.7846	0.5186
2	Potatoes	1 Kg	97.90	92.70	86.86	5.61	12.71	2.2955	1.2157	0.1783	0.0915
3	Onions	1 Kg	132.04	127.23	59.30	3.78	122.66	2.6815	1.6822	0.1898	0.1154
4	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	164.69	159.44	186.49	3.29	-11.69	0.7124	0.9413	0.0245	0.0313
5	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	2872.29	2803.88	2563.61	2.44	12.04	0.6145	1.4370	0.0152	0.0345
6	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	230.16	226.38	221.35	1.67	3.98	1.6170	1.0931	0.0510	0.0334
7	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	314.29	309.55	264.76	1.53	18.71	0.8715	0.4816	0.0036	0.0019
8	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	478.35	472.24	340.35	1.29	40.55	0.6807	0.5795	0.0065	0.0054
9	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	190.09	188.31	175.96	0.95	8.03	17.5449	18.3937	0.4108	0.4174
10	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	249.71	247.66	248.53	0.83	0.47	1.1780	1.4424	0.0095	0.0114
11	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	296.02	293.84	241.32	0.74	22.67	0.7967	0.4711	0.0028	0.0016
12	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	70.26	69.93	54.26	0.47	29.49	0.2844	0.2279	0.0005	0.0004
13	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	282.63	281.59	257.00	0.37	9.97	0.5033	1.0497	0.0013	0.0026
14	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	222.75	222.02	203.80	0.33	9.30	0.7366	1.8181	0.0045	0.0106
15	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	280.05	279.27	244.11	0.28	14.72	0.7584	0.9024	0.0011	0.0012
16	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	208.69	208.26	182.49	0.21	14.36	0.2341	0.1075	0.0001	0.0000
17	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	379.68	379.03	316.40	0.17	20.00	0.2495	0.3374	0.0003	0.0004
18	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	464.24	463.44	355.07	0.17	30.75	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0001
19	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	143.38	143.15	127.63	0.16	12.34	5.1148	3.1584	0.0067	0.0040
20	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1293.82	1292.15	1493.81	0.13	-13.39	3.2833	1.4648	0.0001	0.0000
21	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	565.07	564.39	460.91	0.12	22.60	0.2855	0.3269	0.0006	0.0007
22	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	492.96	492.35	537.22	0.12	-8.24	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
23	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1771.14	1769.26	2639.51	0.11	-32.90	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0042	-0.0026
24	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	956.52	956.27	783.29	0.03	22.12	2.4988	3.3533	0.0004	0.0005
25	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	149.67	149.65	128.64	0.01	16.35	1.3118	1.3014	0.0008	0.0007
TOTAL								51.8832	46.8746	1.6889	1.2813
ii. Average prices of the following 5 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Petrol Super	Per Litre	259.25	269.39	262.89	-3.76	-1.38	1.4673	6.7018	-0.0663	-0.2935
2	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	268.92	271.21	253.89	-0.84	5.92	0.0114	0.0874	-0.0001	-0.0008
3	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	205.44	205.61	207.95	-0.08	-1.21	2.9610	1.2636	-0.0022	-0.0009
4	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	313.37	313.63	275.11	-0.08	13.91	0.6545	0.4608	0.0006	0.0004
5	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	365.17	365.36	459.90	-0.05	-20.60	2.9269	3.8681	-0.0346	-0.0444
TOTAL								8.0211	12.3817	-0.1027	-0.3392
iii. Average prices of the following 21 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	160.05	160.05	150.63	0.00	6.25	0.5922	0.1671	0.0000	0.0000
2	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	111.66	111.66	106.75	0.00	4.60	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
3	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1899.29	1899.29	1643.95	0.00	15.53	0.5498	2.4387	0.0000	0.0000
4	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	852.26	852.26	736.87	0.00	15.66	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
5	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2658.18	2658.18	3170.86	0.00	-16.17	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
6	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	503.78	503.78	575.20	0.00	-12.42	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
7	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	332.85	332.85	215.00	0.00	54.81	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
8	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	544.71	544.71	558.82	0.00	-2.52	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
9	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	59.57	59.57	51.48	0.00	15.71	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
10	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	607.38	607.38	522.95	0.00	16.14	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
11	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	594.17	594.17	527.80	0.00	12.57	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
12	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	1999.00	0.00	25.01	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
13	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
14	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	899.00	899.00	799.00	0.00	12.52	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
15	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	7.47	7.47	6.15	0.00	21.46	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
16	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	1976.50	1976.50	295.00	0.00	570.00	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
17	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1187.88	1187.88	1074.82	0.00	10.52	5.0813	1.1969	0.0000	0.0000
18	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	129.18	129.18	127.20	0.00	1.56	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
19	Match Box	Each	6.18	6.18	5.41	0.00	14.23	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
20	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minute	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
21	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	110.39	110.39	106.24	0.00	3.91	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								40.0957	40.7437	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	290.21	16.24	33.24

Chief Statistician
Pakistan Bureau of Statistics
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