

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 11.09.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.10	-0.13	-0.11	-0.09	0.06	-0.02
Year on Year change (%)	4.89	5.23	5.85	5.85	4.15	5.03

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **September 11, 2025 decreased by 0.02%. Decrease** is observed in the prices of Wheat Flour (9.80%), Chicken (3.20%), Bananas (3.10%) and Gur (0.30%).
- ii.* On the other hand, major **increase** is observed in the prices of Onions (12.17%), Tomatoes (10.47%), Potatoes (3.57%), LPG (3.10%), Rice IRRI-6/9 (1.63%), Eggs (1.52%), Sugar (1.46%), Pulse Moong (1.33%), Pulse Mash (1.28%), Firewood (0.24%), Lawn Printed (0.19%) and Shirting (0.18%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **22** (43.14%) items increased, **04** (07.84%) items decreased and **25** (49.02%) items remained stable.

- II.* The year on year trend depicts **increase of 5.03%**. Major increase is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (90.07%), Ladies Sandal (55.62%), Gas Charges for Q1 (29.85%), Sugar (29.33%), Wheat Flour (18.65%), Pulse Moong (15.17%), Gur (13.08%), Beef (11.92%), Firewood (11.73%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (11.26%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (10.82%) and Lawn Printed (7.92%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (40.28%), Garlic (26.69%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (21.37%), Pulse Mash (20.89%), Pulse Gram (20.43%), Tea Lipton (17.93%), Potatoes (15.70%), Pulse Masoor (4.97%) and Rice IRRI-6/9 (3.05%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (11.09.2025 over 04.09.2025) showing -0.02% change.

i. **Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Wheat Flour	-9.80	Nil		Nil	
Chicken	-3.20				
Bananas	-3.10				
Gur	-0.30				

ii. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	12.17	Eggs	1.52	LPG	3.10
Tomatoes	10.47	Sugar	1.46	Firewood	0.24
Potatoes	3.57	Pulse Moong	1.33	Lawn Printed	0.19
Rice IRRI-6/9	1.63	Pulse Mash	1.28	Shirting	0.18

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (11.09.2025 over 12.09.2024) showing 5.03% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	90.07	Gur	13.08	Ladies Sandal	55.62
Sugar	29.33	Beef	11.92	Gas Charges for Q1	29.85
Wheat Flour	18.65	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	11.26	Firewood	11.73
Pulse Moong	15.17	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	10.82	Lawn Printed	7.92

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-40.28	Tea Lipton	-17.93	Electricity Charges for Q1	-21.37
Garlic	-26.69	Potatoes	-15.7		
Pulse Mash	-20.89	Pulse Masoor	-4.97		
Pulse Gram	-20.43	Rice IRRI-6/9	-3.05		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 11-09-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on September 11, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	11-09-2025	04-09-25	12-09-24	04-09-25	12-09-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	327.39	327.73	312.14	-0.10	4.89
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	326.25	326.67	310.04	-0.13	5.23
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	348.99	349.39	329.69	-0.11	5.85
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	336.29	336.59	317.70	-0.09	5.85
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	333.75	333.56	320.46	0.06	4.15
Combined	335.35	335.41	319.28	-0.02	5.03

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
10-07-2025	304.79	1.06	-1.83	315.03	0.95	-1.23
17-07-2025	305.19	0.13	-2.17	316.23	0.38	-1.61
24-07-2025	317.34	3.98	1.64	329.09	4.07	2.22
31-07-2025	316.01	-0.42	2.14	327.94	-0.35	1.98
07-08-2025	316.97	0.30	1.98	328.12	0.05	1.73
13-08-2025	317.94	0.31	2.22	329.15	0.31	2.21
21-08-2025	318.59	0.20	2.67	329.11	-0.01	2.30
28-08-2025	321.28	0.84	3.37	331.14	0.62	3.57
04-09-2025	327.73	2.01	5.60	335.41	1.29	5.07
11-09-2025	327.39	-0.10	4.89	335.35	-0.02	5.03

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 11-09-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 04-09-2025 and 12-09-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			11.09.25	04.09.25	12.09.24	04.09.25	12.09.24	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 22 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Onions	1 Kg	89.84	80.09	150.44	12.17	-40.28	2.6815	1.6822	0.1216	0.0745
2	Tomatoes	1 Kg	226.58	205.11	119.21	10.47	90.07	1.4395	0.9816	0.0356	0.0237
3	Potatoes	1 Kg	86.13	83.16	102.17	3.57	-15.70	2.2955	1.2157	0.1122	0.0580
4	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3094.86	3001.72	3087.64	3.10	0.23	0.6145	1.4370	0.0220	0.0502
5	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	158.04	155.51	163.01	1.63	-3.05	0.5922	0.1671	0.0038	0.0010
6	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	310.19	305.55	303.30	1.52	2.27	1.1780	1.4424	0.0224	0.0269
7	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	184.01	181.36	142.28	1.46	29.33	5.1148	3.1584	0.0319	0.0193
8	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	388.85	383.73	337.63	1.33	15.17	0.8715	0.4816	0.0074	0.0040
9	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	450.92	445.22	569.97	1.28	-20.89	0.2855	0.3269	0.0002	0.0002
10	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	215.78	213.67	211.02	0.99	2.26	2.9610	1.2636	0.0234	0.0098
11	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	310.46	308.36	390.16	0.68	-20.43	0.7967	0.4711	0.0010	0.0006
12	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	405.05	402.61	552.50	0.61	-26.69	0.6807	0.5795	0.0013	0.0010
13	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	296.87	295.18	312.39	0.57	-4.97	0.6545	0.4608	0.0006	0.0004
14	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1347.72	1344.52	1206.19	0.24	11.73	5.0813	1.1969	0.0051	0.0012
15	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	660.29	659.05	611.82	0.19	7.92	2.3442	2.1473	0.0020	0.0018
16	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	502.47	501.57	472.19	0.18	6.41	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0001
17	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	660.19	659.35	617.00	0.13	7.00	4.2221	3.9577	0.0033	0.0030
18	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	202.18	201.97	196.13	0.10	3.08	17.5449	18.3937	0.0034	0.0035
19	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2057.98	2055.93	1927.12	0.10	6.79	0.5498	2.4387	0.0003	0.0013
20	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1120.60	1120.29	1001.27	0.03	11.92	2.4988	3.3533	0.0037	0.0048
21	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	236.83	236.78	229.69	0.02	3.11	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0001
22	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	537.29	537.24	504.31	0.01	6.54	0.0216	0.0341	0.0001	0.0001
TOTAL								53.1969	47.1087	0.4012	0.2856
ii. Average prices of the following 4 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2069.65	2294.62	1744.30	-9.80	18.65	6.1372	3.9725	-0.5271	-0.3333
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	457.37	472.50	442.15	-3.20	3.44	2.9269	3.8681	0.0260	0.0336
3	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	143.92	148.52	130.14	-3.10	10.59	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0038	-0.0049
4	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	245.75	246.50	217.33	-0.30	13.08	0.2341	0.1075	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								10.0106	8.8894	-0.5048	-0.3046
iii. Average prices of the following 25 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	110.12	110.12	108.92	0.00	1.10	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1092.97	1092.97	1032.20	0.00	5.89	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
3	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2872.88	2872.88	2657.64	0.00	8.10	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
4	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1460.24	1460.24	1312.41	0.00	11.26	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
5	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	567.89	567.89	512.46	0.00	10.82	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
6	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	72.56	72.56	70.61	0.00	2.76	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
7	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	320.00	320.00	320.00	0.00	0.00	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
8	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	447.06	447.07	544.71	0.00	-17.93	3.1478	2.3913	-0.0001	0.0000
9	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	314.01	314.01	289.79	0.00	8.36	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
10	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	167.44	167.44	157.18	0.00	6.53	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
11	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	61.71	61.71	60.59	0.00	1.85	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
12	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	243.02	243.02	232.09	0.00	4.71	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
13	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	301.90	301.90	287.05	0.00	5.17	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
14	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
16	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	899.00	0.00	55.62	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
17	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.15	5.15	6.55	0.00	-21.37	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
18	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	1976.50	0.00	29.85	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
19	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	386.60	386.60	379.68	0.00	1.82	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
20	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	132.00	132.00	128.89	0.00	2.41	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
21	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.18	0.00	0.97	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
22	Petrol Super	Per Litre	265.82	265.82	260.31	0.00	2.12	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
23	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	271.71	271.70	263.96	0.00	2.94	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
24	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
25	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	114.43	114.43	110.39	0.00	3.66	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								36.7925	44.0019	-0.0001	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
2025-26			
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87
August	318.57	3.24	2.63

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-June)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-June)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33

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