

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 02.10.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	0.82	0.76	0.61	0.57	0.49	0.56
Year on Year change (%)	3.90	4.04	4.83	4.86	3.35	4.07

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **October 02, 2025 increased by 0.56%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (46.44%), Petrol (1.72%), Diesel (1.45%), Garlic (1.41%), Onions (1.22%), Chilies Powder (0.72%), Mutton (0.59%), Beef (0.41%), Vegetable Ghee 1Kg (0.22%), Curd (0.19%) Lawn Printed (0.17%) and Cigarettes (0.07%).
- ii.* On the other hand, major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Chicken (7.96%), Bananas (0.78%), Pulse Gram (0.67%), Gur (0.59%), Potatoes (0.43%), LPG (0.42%), Eggs (0.41%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (0.30%) and Pulse Moong (0.29%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **19** (37.25%) items increased, **12** (23.53%) items decreased and **20** (39.22%) items remained stable.
- II.** The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **4.07%**. Major **increase** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (89.81%), Ladies Sandal (55.62%), Sugar (33.73%), Gas Charges for Q1 (29.85%), Pulse Moong (15.27%), Wheat Flour (13.37%), Diesel (12.57%), Beef (12.48%), Gur (12.15%), Firewood (11.22%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (11.06%) and Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (10.97%), while **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (44.93%), Chicken (31.08%), Garlic (28.69%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (26.26%), Pulse Gram (24.24%), Pulse Mash (19.11%), Tea Lipton (17.93%), Potatoes (17.50%), Pulse Masoor (4.10%) and LPG (1.33%).

III. Current week over previous week (WoW) (02.10.2025 over 25.09.2025) showing 0.56% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	46.44	Mutton	0.59	Petrol	1.72
Garlic	1.41	Beef	0.41	Diesel	1.45
Onions	1.22	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	0.22	Lawn Printed	0.17
Chilies Powder	0.72	Curd	0.19	Cigarettes	0.07

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Chicken	-7.96	Potatoes	-0.43	LPG	-0.42
Bananas	-0.78	Eggs	-0.41		
Pulse Gram	-0.67	Cooking Oil 5 Litre	-0.30		
Gur	-0.59	Pulse Moong	-0.29		

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (02.10.2025 over 03.10.2024) showing 4.07% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	89.81	Beef	12.48	Ladies Sandal	55.62
Sugar	33.73	Gur	12.15	Gas Charges for Q1	29.85
Pulse Moong	15.27	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	11.06	Diesel	12.57
Wheat Flour	13.37	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	10.97	Firewood	11.22

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-44.93	Pulse Mash	-19.11	Electricity Charges for Q1	-26.26
Chicken	-31.08	Tea Lipton	-17.93	LPG	-1.33
Garlic	-28.69	Potatoes	-17.50		
Pulse Gram	-24.24	Pulse Masoor	-4.10		

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 02-10-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on October 02, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	02-10-2025	25-09-25	03-10-24	25-09-25	03-10-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	325.43	322.77	313.20	0.82	3.90
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	323.35	320.91	310.80	0.76	4.04
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	346.12	344.01	330.16	0.61	4.83
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	333.31	331.41	317.87	0.57	4.86
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	330.57	328.96	319.86	0.49	3.35
Combined	332.17	330.32	319.17	0.56	4.07

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
31-07-2025	316.01	-0.42	2.14	327.94	-0.35	1.98
07-08-2025	316.97	0.30	1.98	328.12	0.05	1.73
13-08-2025	317.94	0.31	2.22	329.15	0.31	2.21
21-08-2025	318.59	0.20	2.67	329.11	-0.01	2.30
28-08-2025	321.28	0.84	3.37	331.14	0.62	3.57
04-09-2025	327.73	2.01	5.60	335.41	1.29	5.07
11-09-2025	327.39	-0.10	4.89	335.35	-0.02	5.03
18-09-2025	322.71	-1.43	3.82	330.84	-1.34	4.17
25-09-2025	322.77	0.02	3.75	330.32	-0.16	3.95
02-10-2025	325.43	0.82	3.90	332.17	0.56	4.07

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 02-10-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 25-09-2025 and 03-10-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			02.10.25	25.09.25	03.10.24	25.09.25	03.10.24	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 19 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	278.19	189.97	146.56	46.44	89.81	1.4395	0.9816	0.9460	0.6303
2	Petrol Super	Per Litre	270.39	265.82	248.18	1.72	8.95	1.4673	6.7018	0.0274	0.1225
3	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	278.57	274.60	247.46	1.45	12.57	0.0114	0.0874	0.0002	0.0014
4	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	406.39	400.74	569.91	1.41	-28.69	0.6807	0.5795	0.0014	0.0012
5	Onions	1 Kg	88.43	87.36	160.57	1.22	-44.93	2.6815	1.6822	0.0274	0.0168
6	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	322.29	320.00	320.00	0.72	0.72	1.3896	0.8454	0.0020	0.0012
7	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2084.97	2072.78	1931.90	0.59	7.92	0.5498	2.4387	0.0027	0.0116
8	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1129.83	1125.26	1004.46	0.41	12.48	2.4988	3.3533	0.0111	0.0146
9	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	570.52	569.29	513.69	0.22	11.06	3.2833	1.4648	0.0071	0.0031
10	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	237.53	237.09	230.52	0.19	3.04	0.7366	1.8181	0.0003	0.0008
11	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	662.54	661.41	611.82	0.17	8.29	2.3442	2.1473	0.0019	0.0017
12	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	2033.45	2031.24	1793.61	0.11	13.37	6.1372	3.9725	0.0378	0.0239
13	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Packet	Each	72.63	72.56	70.90	0.10	2.44	0.2844	0.2279	0.0002	0.0002
14	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	294.78	294.55	307.37	0.08	-4.10	0.6545	0.4608	0.0001	0.0001
15	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	243.20	243.02	231.74	0.07	4.95	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
16	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	448.04	447.76	553.92	0.06	-19.11	0.2855	0.3269	0.0001	0.0001
17	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	537.80	537.60	508.28	0.04	5.81	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
18	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	159.33	159.26	163.33	0.04	-2.45	0.5922	0.1671	0.0007	0.0002
19	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1357.00	1356.74	1220.09	0.02	11.22	5.0813	1.1969	0.0004	0.0001
TOTAL								31.7564	29.5794	1.0669	0.8298
ii. Average prices of the following 12 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	321.57	349.39	466.60	-7.96	-31.08	2.9269	3.8681	-0.1813	-0.2341
2	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	129.84	130.86	126.92	-0.78	2.30	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0017	-0.0022
3	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	305.30	307.37	402.96	-0.67	-24.24	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0015	-0.0009
4	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	245.74	247.20	219.12	-0.59	12.15	0.2341	0.1075	-0.0002	-0.0001
5	Potatoes	1 Kg	83.69	84.05	101.44	-0.43	-17.50	2.2955	1.2157	-0.0557	-0.0288
6	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3063.36	3076.23	3104.70	-0.42	-1.33	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0015	-0.0035
7	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	314.45	315.75	300.11	-0.41	4.78	1.1780	1.4424	0.0004	0.0005
8	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2870.37	2879.05	2640.99	-0.30	8.69	2.1480	3.1260	-0.0002	-0.0002
9	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	385.79	386.91	334.68	-0.29	15.27	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0002	-0.0001
10	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1461.06	1462.58	1316.61	-0.10	10.97	3.2833	1.4648	-0.0001	0.0000
11	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	217.58	217.66	210.43	-0.04	3.40	2.9610	1.2636	0.0013	0.0005
12	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	183.89	183.94	137.51	-0.03	33.73	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0025	-0.0015
TOTAL								23.1367	18.9775	-0.2431	-0.2704
iii. Average prices of the following 20 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	110.12	110.12	108.85	0.00	1.17	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	202.48	202.48	196.64	0.00	2.97	17.5449	18.3937	0.0000	0.0000
3	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1099.31	1099.31	1032.25	0.00	6.50	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
4	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	447.06	447.06	544.71	0.00	-17.93	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
5	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	314.99	314.99	292.43	0.00	7.71	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	167.47	167.47	159.20	0.00	5.19	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
7	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	61.71	61.71	60.84	0.00	1.43	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
8	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	660.47	660.47	617.00	0.00	7.05	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
9	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	502.61	502.61	475.67	0.00	5.66	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
10	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	304.40	304.40	288.56	0.00	5.49	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
11	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
12	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
13	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	899.00	0.00	55.62	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
14	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	4.83	4.83	6.55	0.00	-26.26	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	1976.50	0.00	29.85	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
16	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	387.50	387.50	379.68	0.00	2.06	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
17	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	132.84	132.84	128.89	0.00	3.06	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
18	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.24	0.00	0.00	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
19	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
20	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	115.06	115.06	107.60	0.00	6.93	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								45.1069	51.4431	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91
2025-26			
July	308.58	3.11	-0.87
August	318.57	3.24	2.63
September	325.00	2.02	4.47

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05
2025-26			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	317.38	5.68	2.08

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33

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