

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 31.07.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.42	-0.42	-0.37	-0.37	-0.33	-0.35
Year on Year change (%)	2.14	2.80	2.26	1.90	1.23	1.98

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.** The SPI for the current week ended on **July 31, 2025 decreased** by **0.35%**. Major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (17.26%), Chicken (4.76%), Bananas (2.97%), Pulse Moong (1.55%), LPG (1.39%), Potatoes (0.73%), Pulse Mash (0.61%), Wheat Flour (0.59%) and Pulse Gram (0.58%).
- ii.** On the other hand, **increase** is observed in the prices of Eggs (1.80%), Firewood (1.11%), Cooked Beef (1.08%), Powdered Milk (0.49%), Energy Saver (0.25%), Garlic (0.24%), Cigarettes and Mutton (0.13%) each, Beef (0.10%), Gur (0.04%) and Onions (0.02%).
- iii.** During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **11** (21.57%) items increased, **12** (23.53%) items decreased and **28** (54.90%) items remained stable.
- II.** The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **1.98%**. Major increase is observed in the prices of Ladies Sandal (55.62%), Gas Charges for Q1 (29.85%), Sugar (21.66%), Pulse Moong (14.27%), Beef (14.16%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (12.33%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (11.95%), Firewood (11.75%), Gur (11.23%), Eggs (10.94%), Cooked Beef (9.31%) and Lawn Printed (7.32%), while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (49.32%), Tomatoes (42.31%), Garlic (23.78%), Wheat Flour (22.90%), Pulse Mash (21.40%), Tea Lipton (17.93%), Potatoes (15.95%), Chicken (11.71%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (10.02%) and LPG (0.86%).
- III.** **Current week over previous week (WoW) (31.07.2025 over 24.07.2025) showing -0.35% change.**

i. (Major) Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-17.26	Potatoes	-0.73	LPG	-1.39
Chicken	-4.76	Pulse Mash	-0.61		
Bananas	-2.97	Wheat Flour	-0.59		
Pulse Moong	-1.55	Pulse Gram	-0.58		

ii. Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Eggs	1.80	Mutton	0.13	Firewood	1.11
Cooked Beef	1.08	Beef	0.10	Energy Saver	0.25
Powdered Milk	0.49	Gur	0.04	Cigarettes	0.13
Garlic	0.24	Onions	0.02		

IV. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (31.07.2025 over 01.08.2024) showing 1.98% change.

i. (Major) Increased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Sugar	21.66	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	11.95	Ladies Sandal	55.62
Pulse Moong	14.27	Gur	11.23	Gas Charges for Q1	29.85
Beef	14.16	Eggs	10.94	Firewood	11.75
Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	12.33	Cooked Beef	9.31	Lawn Printed	7.32

ii. (Major) Decreased Items (percentage)

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-49.32	Pulse Mash	-21.40	Electricity Charges for Q1	-10.02
Tomatoes	-42.31	Tea Lipton	-17.93	LPG	-0.86
Garlic	-23.78	Potatoes	-15.95		
Wheat Flour	-22.90	Chicken	-11.71		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 31-07-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on July 31, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	31-07-2025	24-07-25	01-08-24	24-07-25	01-08-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	316.01	317.34	309.40	-0.42	2.14
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	316.10	317.42	307.49	-0.42	2.80
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	339.14	340.39	331.66	-0.37	2.26
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	327.16	328.38	321.06	-0.37	1.90
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	327.85	328.92	323.88	-0.33	1.23
Combined	327.94	329.09	321.56	-0.35	1.98

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
29-05-2025	298.17	-0.67	-0.22	309.80	-0.81	0.41
04-06-2025	298.99	0.28	-0.75	309.85	0.02	-0.02
12-06-2025	299.44	0.15	-1.59	309.51	-0.11	-1.41
19-06-2025	299.58	0.05	-3.08	310.35	0.27	-2.06
26-06-2025	299.39	-0.06	-2.36	309.80	-0.18	-1.52
03-07-2025	301.60	0.74	-3.02	312.06	0.73	-2.06
10-07-2025	304.79	1.06	-1.83	315.03	0.95	-1.23
17-07-2025	305.19	0.13	-2.17	316.23	0.38	-1.61
24-07-2025	317.34	3.98	1.64	329.09	4.07	2.22
31-07-2025	316.01	-0.42	2.14	327.94	-0.35	1.98

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 31-07-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 24-07-2025 and 01-08-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			31.07.25	24.07.25	01.08.24	24.07.25	01.08.24	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 11 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	289.75	284.64	261.17	1.80	10.94	1.1780	1.4424	0.0223	0.0263
2	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1338.82	1324.06	1198.07	1.11	11.75	5.0813	1.1969	0.0070	0.0016
3	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	310.95	307.63	284.47	1.08	9.31	0.5033	1.0497	0.0002	0.0004
4	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1088.75	1083.45	1030.96	0.49	5.61	0.0803	0.3817	0.0001	0.0005
5	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	386.60	385.64	379.68	0.25	1.82	0.2495	0.3374	0.0047	0.0062
6	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	378.17	377.25	496.16	0.24	-23.78	0.6807	0.5795	0.0103	0.0085
7	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	242.73	242.42	231.73	0.13	4.75	1.6170	1.0931	0.0034	0.0022
8	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	2048.77	2046.01	1909.80	0.13	7.28	0.5498	2.4387	0.0005	0.0019
9	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1113.24	1112.08	975.12	0.10	14.16	2.4988	3.3533	0.0025	0.0032
10	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	239.31	239.21	215.15	0.04	11.23	0.2341	0.1075	0.0004	0.0002
11	Onions	1 Kg	56.01	56.00	110.52	0.02	-49.32	2.6815	1.6822	-0.0104	-0.0063
TOTAL								15.3543	13.6624	0.0411	0.0447
ii. Average prices of the following 12 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	82.14	99.27	142.38	-17.26	-42.31	1.4395	0.9816	-0.2358	-0.1550
2	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	403.25	423.39	456.75	-4.76	-11.71	2.9269	3.8681	-0.1243	-0.1584
3	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	162.66	167.64	148.82	-2.97	9.30	0.7124	0.9413	-0.0202	-0.0257
4	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	391.62	397.77	342.71	-1.55	14.27	0.8715	0.4816	-0.0053	-0.0028
5	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3018.29	3060.74	3044.60	-1.39	-0.86	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0045	-0.0102
6	Potatoes	1 Kg	83.48	84.09	99.32	-0.73	-15.95	2.2955	1.2157	-0.0006	-0.0003
7	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	453.16	455.96	576.54	-0.61	-21.40	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0004	-0.0004
8	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1474.42	1483.11	1912.43	-0.59	-22.90	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0159	-0.0099
9	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	311.05	312.85	341.55	-0.58	-8.93	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0017	-0.0010
10	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	179.33	180.04	147.40	-0.39	21.66	5.1148	3.1584	-0.0506	-0.0302
11	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	295.80	296.50	325.52	-0.24	-9.13	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0005	-0.0004
12	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	154.22	154.41	163.04	-0.12	-5.41	0.5922	0.1671	-0.0006	-0.0002
TOTAL								22.4412	17.4821	-0.4604	-0.3945
iii. Average prices of the following 28 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	207.53	207.53	208.46	0.00	-0.45	2.9610	1.2636	0.0000	0.0000
2	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	108.83	108.83	110.75	0.00	-1.73	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
3	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	201.50	201.50	194.63	0.00	3.53	17.5449	18.3937	0.0000	0.0000
4	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	236.45	236.45	228.20	0.00	3.62	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
5	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	526.51	526.51	497.37	0.00	5.86	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2872.88	2872.88	2678.52	0.00	7.26	2.1480	3.1260	0.0000	0.0000
7	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1461.70	1461.70	1301.20	0.00	12.33	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
8	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	568.47	568.47	507.81	0.00	11.95	3.2833	1.4648	0.0000	0.0000
9	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pac	Each	72.60	72.60	70.33	0.00	3.23	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
10	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	320.00	320.00	333.24	0.00	-3.97	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
11	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	447.07	447.07	544.71	0.00	-17.93	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
12	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	167.17	167.17	154.31	0.00	8.33	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
13	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	61.38	61.38	60.49	0.00	1.47	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
14	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	656.91	656.91	617.00	0.00	6.47	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
15	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	499.58	499.58	469.66	0.00	6.37	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
16	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	656.59	656.59	611.82	0.00	7.32	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
17	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	301.90	301.90	281.62	0.00	7.20	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
18	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2499.00	0.00	0.00	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
19	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
20	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	899.00	0.00	55.62	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
21	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	5.66	5.66	6.29	0.00	-10.02	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
22	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	2566.50	2566.50	1976.50	0.00	29.85	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
23	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	132.00	132.00	129.18	0.00	2.18	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
24	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.18	0.00	0.97	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
25	Petrol Super	Per Litre	273.34	273.34	270.62	0.00	1.01	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
26	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	285.51	285.51	273.94	0.00	4.22	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
27	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
28	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	110.48	110.48	110.39	0.00	0.08	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								62.2045	68.8555	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21
January	314.02	-1.45	0.67
February	308.94	-1.62	-0.17
March	308.72	-0.07	-2.31
April	302.38	-1.66	-3.21
May	299.32	-1.01	-0.59
June	299.26	-0.02	-1.91

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	310.56	-1.70	-0.61
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	300.32	-3.30	-2.05

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36
2nd half (Jan-June)	305.44	-2.55	-1.33

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