

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 09.01.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-1.03	-0.92	-0.75	-0.70	-0.54	-0.65
Year on Year change (%)	1.44	1.28	2.00	1.97	2.22	1.90

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **January 09, 2025 decreased by 0.65%**. Major **Decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (31.40%), Potatoes (10.36%), Eggs (5.96%), Pulse Gram (1.64%), Onions (0.87%), Rice Basmati Broken (0.54%), Rice IRRI-6/9 (0.40%), Pulse Mash (0.27%) and LPG (0.14%).
- ii.* On the other hand, major **increase** is observed in the prices of Pulse Moong (2.56%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (1.56%), Sugar (1.23%), Chicken (0.80%), Vegetable Ghee 1Kg (0.61%), Bread (0.57%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5Kg (0.49%), Washing Soap (0.43%), Garlic (0.39%) and Firewood (0.12%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **18** (35.29%) items increased, **10** (19.61%) items decreased and **23** (45.10%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **1.90%**, Ladies Sandal (75.09%), Potatoes (58.76%), Pulse Gram (42.11%), Pulse Moong (34.15%), Powdered Milk (25.76%), Beef (23.75%), Garlic (18.43%), Gas Charges for Q1 (15.52%), Vegetable Ghee 1Kg (15.48%), Cooked Daal (15.10%), Shirting (14.36%) and Firewood (12.89%), while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (36.25%), Wheat Flour (36.17%), Eggs (24.07%), Chilies Powder (20.00%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (18.11%), Pulse Masoor (11.18%), Rice Basmati Broken (9.14%), Pulse Mash (7.00%), Diesel (6.39%), Bread (5.48%) and Petrol (5.45%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (09.01.2025 over 02.01.2025) showing -0.65% change.

i. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-31.40	Onions	-0.87	LPG	-0.14
Potatoes	-10.36	Rice Basmati Broken	-0.54		
Eggs	-5.96	Rice IRRI-6/9	-0.40		
Pulse Gram	-1.64	Pulse Mash	-0.27		

ii. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Pulse Moong	2.56	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	0.61	Washing Soap	0.43
Cooking Oil 5 Litre	1.56	Bread	0.57	Firewood	0.12
Sugar	1.23	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	0.49		
Chicken	0.80	Garlic	0.39		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (09.01.2025 over 11.01.2024) showing 1.90% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Potatoes	58.76	Beef	23.75	Ladies Sandal	75.09
Pulse Gram	42.11	Garlic	18.43	Gas Charges for Q1	15.52
Pulse Moong	34.15	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	15.48	Shirting	14.36
Powdered Milk	25.76	Cooked Daal	15.10	Firewood	12.89

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-36.25	Pulse Masoor	-11.18	Electricity Charges for Q1	-18.11
Wheat Flour	-36.17	Rice Basmati Broken	-9.14	Diesel	-6.39
Eggs	-24.07	Pulse Mash	-7.00	Petrol	-5.45
Chilies Powder	-20.00	Bread	-5.48		

Government of Pakistan

Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 09-01-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on January 09, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100			% change over	
	SPI for week ended on 09-01-2025	02-01-25	11-01-24	02-01-25	11-01-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	316.72	320.01	312.23	-1.03	1.44
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	313.51	316.43	309.56	-0.92	1.28
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	335.37	337.91	328.78	-0.75	2.00
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	323.91	326.19	317.65	-0.70	1.97
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	324.38	326.14	317.35	-0.54	2.22
Combined	323.97	326.10	317.92	-0.65	1.90

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100		Combined SPI	% change over	
		% change over Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
07-11-2024	312.93	0.29	8.21	320.17	0.24	13.89
14-11-2024	315.52	0.83	2.33	321.94	0.55	4.16
21-11-2024	318.40	0.91	3.44	324.11	0.67	4.92
28-11-2024	318.60	0.06	3.74	324.00	-0.03	5.13
05-12-2024	317.20	-0.44	3.46	322.91	-0.34	3.57
12-12-2024	317.28	0.03	3.68	323.14	0.07	3.71
19-12-2024	319.44	0.68	4.79	324.38	0.38	4.64
26-12-2024	321.65	0.69	5.10	326.96	0.80	5.08
02-01-2025	320.01	-0.51	3.72	326.10	-0.26	3.97
09-01-2025	316.72	-1.03	1.44	323.97	-0.65	1.90

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 09-01-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 02-01-2025 and 11-01-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change		Weight of		Impact of	
			09.01.25	02.01.25	11.01.24	col. 3 over	02.01.25	11.01.24	Lowest	Combined	Lowest
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 18 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	402.07	392.05	299.72	2.56	34.15	0.8715	0.4816	0.0131	0.0071
2	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN)	Each	2889.73	2845.38	2756.96	1.56	4.82	2.1480	3.1260	0.0455	0.0649
3	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	140.35	138.64	145.98	1.23	-3.86	5.1148	3.1584	0.0289	0.0175
4	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	454.91	451.29	436.00	0.80	4.34	2.9269	3.8681	0.0235	0.0305
5	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	579.59	576.09	501.88	0.61	15.48	3.2833	1.4648	0.0312	0.0137
6	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	109.45	108.83	115.79	0.57	-5.48	0.1041	0.5698	0.0001	0.0004
7	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1480.14	1472.87	1311.40	0.49	12.87	3.2833	1.4648	0.0198	0.0087
8	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	131.91	131.34	128.70	0.43	2.49	1.1178	0.5917	0.0026	0.0014
9	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	689.87	687.19	582.51	0.39	18.43	0.6807	0.5795	0.0027	0.0023
10	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	575.32	573.26	502.45	0.36	14.50	0.0216	0.0341	0.0002	0.0003
11	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	103.86	103.52	109.94	0.33	-5.53	0.8529	0.6784	0.0001	0.0001
12	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	301.28	300.67	339.19	0.20	-11.18	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0002	-0.0002
13	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1795.96	1793.24	2813.68	0.15	-36.17	6.1372	3.9725	0.0283	0.0180
14	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	197.80	197.55	185.28	0.13	6.76	17.5449	18.3937	0.0055	0.0057
15	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1309.85	1308.26	1160.27	0.12	12.89	5.0813	1.1969	0.0048	0.0011
16	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	209.58	209.36	208.34	0.11	0.60	0.2341	0.1075	-0.0001	0.0000
17	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1036.07	1034.92	823.87	0.11	25.76	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0002
18	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1964.16	1963.52	1727.34	0.03	13.71	0.5498	2.4387	0.0009	0.0040
TOTAL								50.6870	42.9690	0.2071	0.1757
ii. Average prices of the following 10 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	151.52	220.86	143.60	-31.40	5.52	1.4395	0.9816	-0.7106	-0.4755
2	Potatoes	1 Kg	95.70	106.76	60.28	-10.36	58.76	2.2955	1.2157	-0.3666	-0.1905
3	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	316.42	336.46	416.74	-5.96	-24.07	1.1780	1.4424	-0.1094	-0.1314
4	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	366.40	372.52	257.83	-1.64	42.11	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0102	-0.0059
5	Onions	1 Kg	134.32	135.50	210.71	-0.87	-36.25	2.6815	1.6822	-0.0356	-0.0219
6	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	202.28	203.37	222.62	-0.54	-9.14	2.9610	1.2636	-0.0039	-0.0017
7	Rice IRR1-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	158.43	159.07	166.83	-0.40	-5.04	0.5922	0.1671	-0.0005	-0.0002
8	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	498.69	500.02	536.23	-0.27	-7.00	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0005	-0.0006
9	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	120.87	121.05	118.96	-0.15	1.61	0.7124	0.9413	0.0009	0.0012
10	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3466.89	3471.91	3355.00	-0.14	3.34	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0008	-0.0020
TOTAL								13.5568	9.9289	-1.2374	-0.8285
iii. Average prices of the following 23 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1027.56	1027.56	830.36	0.00	23.75	2.4988	3.3533	0.0000	0.0000
2	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	231.06	231.06	215.53	0.00	7.21	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
3	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	71.46	71.46	68.85	0.00	3.79	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
4	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	320.00	320.00	400.00	0.00	-20.00	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
5	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	543.78	543.78	565.95	0.00	-3.92	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
6	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	300.67	300.67	274.91	0.00	9.37	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
7	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	162.24	162.24	140.95	0.00	15.10	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
8	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	61.03	61.03	57.74	0.00	5.70	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
9	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	232.88	232.88	221.80	0.00	5.00	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
10	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	617.61	617.61	565.28	0.00	9.26	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
11	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	476.44	476.44	416.60	0.00	14.36	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
12	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	611.82	611.82	556.46	0.00	9.95	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
13	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	292.34	292.34	263.24	0.00	11.05	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
14	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2299.00	0.00	8.70	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
15	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
16	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	799.00	0.00	75.09	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
17	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.06	6.06	7.40	0.00	-18.11	8.3627	12.9291	0.0000	0.0000
18	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	1976.50	1976.50	1711.00	0.00	15.52	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
19	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	380.86	380.86	353.59	0.00	7.71	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
20	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.00	0.00	4.00	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
21	Petrol Super	Per Litre	253.79	253.79	268.41	0.00	-5.45	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
22	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	259.56	259.56	277.29	0.00	-6.39	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
23	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minut	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								35.7562	47.1021	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36

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Dated: 09.01.2025