

**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

SENSITIVE PRICE INDICATOR (SPI) FOR THE WEEK ENDED ON 30.01.2025.

(To gauge inflation on weekly / short term basis)

Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) is computed on weekly basis to assess the price movement of essential commodities at shorter interval of time so as to review the price situation in the country. SPI comprises of 51 essential items collected from 50 markets in 17 cities of the country.

Consumption Quintiles	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Combined
Week on Week change (%)	-0.52	-0.47	-0.39	-0.35	-0.29	-0.36
Year on Year change (%)	-0.18	-0.29	0.60	0.54	0.79	0.44

I. ANALYSIS OF WEEKLY SPI

- i.* The SPI for the current week ended on **January 30, 2025 decreased by 0.36%**. Major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Tomatoes (16.18%), Onions (12.32%), Potatoes (7.66%), Eggs (5.09%), Pulse Gram (3.67%), LPG (3.21%), Pulse Masoor (1.32%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (0.99%), Wheat Flour Bag (0.95%), Garlic (0.41%) and Firewood (0.27%).
- ii.* On the other hand, major **increase** is observed in the prices of Bananas (4.60%), Sugar (3.39%), Chicken (0.93%), Rice Basmati Broken (0.70%), Cooking Oil 5 Litre (0.40%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (0.32%), Beef (0.28%) and Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (0.26%).
- iii.* During the week, out of **51** items, prices of **09** (17.65%) items increased, **16** (31.37%) items decreased and **26** (50.98%) items remained stable.
- iv.* The year on year trend depicts **increase** of **0.44%**, Ladies Sandal (75.09%), Potatoes (34.95%), Pulse Gram (32.92%), Pulse Moong (32.01%), Powdered Milk (25.71%), Beef (22.52%), Vegetable Ghee 1 Kg (17.46%), Garlic (15.82%), Gas Charges for Q1 (15.52%), Vegetable Ghee 2.5 Kg (15.05%), Shirting (14.83%) and Firewood (12.82%), while major **decrease** is observed in the prices of Onions (54.36%), Eggs (37.38%), Wheat Flour (36.77%), Tomatoes (35.82%), Chilies Powder (20.00%), Electricity Charges for Q1 (18.92%), Pulse Masoor (11.48%), Pulse Mash (10.56%), Rice Basmati Broken (7.92%), Diesel (6.36%), Petrol (6.07%) and LPG (3.47%).

II. Current week over previous week (WoW) (30.01.2025 over 23.01.2025) showing -0.36% change.

i. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Tomatoes	-16.18	Pulse Gram	-3.67	LPG	-3.21
Onions	-12.32	Pulse Masoor	-1.32	Electricity Charges for Q1	-0.99
Potatoes	-7.66	Wheat Flour	-0.95	Firewood	-0.27
Eggs	-5.09	Garlic	-0.41		

ii. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Bananas	4.60	Cooking Oil 5 Litre	0.40	Nil	
Sugar	3.39	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	0.32		
Chicken	0.93	Beef	0.28		
Rice Basmati Broken	0.70	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	0.26		

III. Current week over corresponding week (YoY) (30.01.2025 over 01.02.2024) showing 0.44% change.

i. **(Major) Increased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Potatoes	34.95	Beef	22.52	Ladies Sandal	75.09
Pulse Gram	32.92	Vegetable Ghee 1 kg	17.46	Gas Charges for Q1	15.52
Pulse Moong	32.01	Garlic	15.82	Shirting	14.83
Powdered Milk	25.71	Vegetable Ghee 2.5 kg	15.05	Firewood	12.82

ii. **(Major) Decreased Items (percentage)**

Food Items	%	Food Items	%	Non Food Items	%
Onions	-54.36	Chilies Powder	-20.00	Electricity Charges for Q1	-18.92
Eggs	-37.38	Pulse Masoor	-11.48	Diesel	-6.36
Wheat Flour	-36.77	Pulse Mash	-10.56	Petrol	-6.07
Tomatoes	-35.82	Rice Basmati Broken	-7.92	LPG	-3.47

Government of Pakistan

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Subject: Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI) for the week ended on 30-01-2025.

The weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 covering 17 urban centres and 51 essential items for all expenditure groups/quintiles and combined has been computed.

2. For the week ended on January 30, 2025, the SPI and percentage changes by Consumption groups/quintiles and combined are given below:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100					
Expenditure Group (Quintile)	SPI for week ended on			% change over	
	30-01-2025	23-01-25	01-02-24	23-01-25	01-02-24
Q1 (Upto Rs. 17,732)	309.85	311.47	310.42	-0.52	-0.18
Q2 (Rs. 17,733 - 22,888)	307.28	308.74	308.16	-0.47	-0.29
Q3 (Rs. 22,889 - 29,517)	329.78	331.06	327.82	-0.39	0.60
Q4 (Rs. 29,518 - 44,175)	318.80	319.92	317.10	-0.35	0.54
Q5 (Above Rs. 44,175)	320.18	321.11	317.66	-0.29	0.79
Combined	319.06	320.21	317.65	-0.36	0.44

3. The trend of weekly SPI with base 2015-16=100 during the last 10 weeks as compared to the respective previous as well as corresponding weeks of last year is as under:

SPI (51 items) 2015-16=100						
Week ended on	SPI for lowest expenditure group	% change over		Combined SPI	% change over	
		Pr. Week	Cor. Week		Pr. Week	Cor. Week
28-11-2024	318.60	0.06	3.74	324.00	-0.03	5.13
05-12-2024	317.20	-0.44	3.46	322.91	-0.34	3.57
12-12-2024	317.28	0.03	3.68	323.14	0.07	3.71
19-12-2024	319.44	0.68	4.79	324.38	0.38	4.64
26-12-2024	321.65	0.69	5.10	326.96	0.80	5.08
02-01-2025	320.01	-0.51	3.72	326.10	-0.26	3.97
09-01-2025	316.72	-1.03	1.44	323.97	-0.65	1.90
16-01-2025	314.75	-0.62	0.20	322.71	-0.39	1.16
23-01-2025	311.47	-1.04	-0.52	320.21	-0.77	0.52
30-01-2025	309.85	-0.52	-0.18	319.06	-0.36	0.44

4. A statement showing citywise prices of essential items pertaining to 17 urban centres is placed at Appendix-A.

5 The comparative changes in prices i.e. increase, decrease and unchanged for the week ended on 30-01-2025 over previous and corresponding weeks ended on 23-01-2025 and 01-02-2024 respectively are as follows:

Sr.	Items	Units	Prices in Rs. on			%change col. 3 over		Weight of expenditure group in %		Impact of expenditure group in % points	
			30.01.25	23.01.25	01.02.24	23.01.25	01.02.24	Lowest	Combined	Lowest	Combined
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
i. Average prices of the following 9 items registered INCREASE.											
1	Bananas (Kela) Local	1 Dozen	134.02	128.13	121.35	4.60	10.44	0.7124	0.9413	0.0291	0.0374
2	Sugar Refined	1 Kg	150.43	145.50	144.47	3.39	4.13	5.1148	3.1584	0.1167	0.0701
3	Chicken Farm Broiler (Live)	1 Kg	444.68	440.59	469.28	0.93	-5.24	2.9269	3.8681	0.0149	0.0192
4	Rice Basmati Broken (Average Quality)	1 Kg	205.84	204.41	223.55	0.70	-7.92	2.9610	1.2636	0.0236	0.0098
5	Cooking Oil DALDA or Other Similar Brand (SN	Each	2930.76	2918.98	2740.04	0.40	6.96	2.1480	3.1260	0.0062	0.0088
6	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB or Other super	Each	587.69	585.81	500.32	0.32	17.46	3.2833	1.4648	0.0081	0.0035
7	Beef with Bone (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1033.99	1031.15	843.96	0.28	22.52	2.4988	3.3533	0.0065	0.0085
8	Vegetable Ghee DALDA/HABIB 2.5 kg Tin	Each	1502.35	1498.47	1305.82	0.26	15.05	3.2833	1.4648	0.0084	0.0037
9	Rice IRRI-6/9 (Sindh/Punjab)	1 Kg	158.71	158.66	169.05	0.03	-6.12	0.5922	0.1671	0.0003	0.0001
TOTAL								23.5207	18.8074	0.2137	0.1610
ii. Average prices of the following 16 items registered DECREASE.											
1	Tomatoes	1 Kg	69.52	82.94	108.32	-16.18	-35.82	1.4395	0.9816	-0.1199	-0.0796
2	Onions	1 Kg	95.62	109.05	209.52	-12.32	-54.36	2.6815	1.6822	-0.2062	-0.1259
3	Potatoes	1 Kg	73.33	79.41	54.34	-7.66	34.95	2.2955	1.2157	-0.1522	-0.0784
4	Eggs Hen (Farm)	1 Dozen	246.31	259.51	393.31	-5.09	-37.38	1.1780	1.4424	-0.0539	-0.0642
5	Pulse Gram	1 Kg	345.57	358.75	259.98	-3.67	32.92	0.7967	0.4711	-0.0363	-0.0209
6	LPG 11.67 kg Cylinder	Each	3225.63	3332.58	3341.48	-3.21	-3.47	0.6145	1.4370	-0.0231	-0.0526
7	Pulse Masoor (Washed)	1 Kg	298.36	302.35	337.05	-1.32	-11.48	0.6545	0.4608	-0.0064	-0.0044
8	Electricity Charges for Q1	Per Unit	6.00	6.06	7.40	-0.99	-18.92	8.3627	12.9291	-0.0689	-0.0713
9	Wheat Flour Bag	20 Kg	1777.18	1794.29	2810.80	-0.95	-36.77	6.1372	3.9725	-0.0181	-0.0114
10	Garlic (Lehsun)	1 Kg	687.47	690.27	593.55	-0.41	15.82	0.6807	0.5795	0.0003	0.0002
11	Pulse Mash (Washed)	1 Kg	489.10	490.91	546.87	-0.37	-10.56	0.2855	0.3269	-0.0010	-0.0011
12	Firewood Whole	40 Kg	1321.07	1324.66	1170.98	-0.27	12.82	5.0813	1.1969	-0.0482	-0.0111
13	Powdered Milk NIDO 390 gm Polybag	Each	1035.22	1037.21	823.47	-0.19	25.71	0.0803	0.3817	0.0000	0.0000
14	Pulse Moong (Washed)	1 Kg	405.99	406.65	307.54	-0.16	32.01	0.8715	0.4816	0.0001	0.0000
15	Mustard Oil (Average Quality)	1 Kg	569.99	570.76	501.44	-0.13	13.67	0.0216	0.0341	0.0000	0.0000
16	Gur (Average Quality)	1 Kg	208.90	209.08	210.75	-0.09	-0.88	0.2341	0.1075	0.0004	0.0002
TOTAL								31.4151	27.7006	-0.7337	-0.5203
iii. Average prices of the following 26 items remained UNCHANGED											
1	Bread plain (Small Size)	Each	109.45	109.45	115.79	0.00	-5.48	0.1041	0.5698	0.0000	0.0000
2	Mutton (Average Quality)	1 Kg	1966.53	1966.53	1742.83	0.00	12.84	0.5498	2.4387	0.0000	0.0000
3	Milk fresh (Un-boiled)	1 Ltr	197.80	197.80	185.48	0.00	6.64	17.5449	18.3937	0.0000	0.0000
4	Curd (Dahi) Loose	1 Kg	231.06	231.06	215.53	0.00	7.21	0.7366	1.8181	0.0000	0.0000
5	Salt Powdered (NATIONAL/SHAN) 800 gm Pack	Each	71.46	71.46	69.23	0.00	3.22	0.2844	0.2279	0.0000	0.0000
6	Chilies Powder NATIONAL 200 gm Packet	Each	320.00	320.00	400.00	0.00	-20.00	1.3896	0.8454	0.0000	0.0000
7	Tea Lipton Yellow Label 190 gm Packet	Each	543.78	543.78	550.90	0.00	-1.29	3.1478	2.3913	0.0000	0.0000
8	Cooked Beef at Average Hotel	Per Plate	300.67	300.67	275.18	0.00	9.26	0.5033	1.0497	0.0000	0.0000
9	Cooked Daal at Average Hotel	Per Plate	163.54	163.54	143.24	0.00	14.17	1.3118	1.3014	0.0000	0.0000
10	Tea Prepared Ordinary	Per Cup	61.37	61.37	58.35	0.00	5.18	2.5003	2.3564	0.0000	0.0000
11	Cigarettes Capstan 20'S Packet	Each	233.49	233.49	221.80	0.00	5.27	1.6170	1.0931	0.0000	0.0000
12	Long Cloth 57" Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	617.61	617.61	565.28	0.00	9.26	4.2221	3.9577	0.0000	0.0000
13	Shirting (Average Quality)	1 mtr	479.97	479.97	417.98	0.00	14.83	0.0317	0.1010	0.0000	0.0000
14	Lawn Printed Gul Ahmed/AI Karam	1 mtr	611.82	611.82	556.46	0.00	9.95	2.3442	2.1473	0.0000	0.0000
15	Georgette (Average Quality)	1 mtr	293.97	293.97	263.50	0.00	11.56	0.7584	0.9024	0.0000	0.0000
16	Gents Sandal Bata	Pair	2499.00	2499.00	2299.00	0.00	8.70	0.6350	0.5122	0.0000	0.0000
17	Gents Sponge Chappal Bata	Pair	599.00	599.00	599.00	0.00	0.00	0.2110	0.1640	0.0000	0.0000
18	Ladies Sandal Bata	Pair	1399.00	1399.00	799.00	0.00	75.09	0.9919	1.0148	0.0000	0.0000
19	Gas Charges for Q1	MMBTU	1976.50	1976.50	1711.00	0.00	15.52	2.0674	3.0667	0.0000	0.0000
20	Energy Saver Philips 14 Watt	Each	380.86	380.86	367.71	0.00	3.58	0.2495	0.3374	0.0000	0.0000
21	Sufi Washing Soap 250 gm Cake	Each	131.91	131.91	128.70	0.00	2.49	1.1178	0.5917	0.0000	0.0000
22	Match Box	Each	6.24	6.24	6.10	0.00	2.30	0.3495	0.1969	0.0000	0.0000
23	Petrol Super	Per Litre	257.31	257.31	273.93	0.00	-6.07	1.4673	6.7018	0.0000	0.0000
24	Hi-Speed Diesel	Per Litre	262.12	262.12	279.93	0.00	-6.36	0.0114	0.0874	0.0000	0.0000
25	Telephone Call Charges	Per Minu	1.79	1.79	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.0645	0.5468	0.0000	0.0000
26	Toilet Soap LIFEBOUY 115 gm	Each	104.10	104.10	109.94	0.00	-5.31	0.8529	0.6784	0.0000	0.0000
TOTAL								45.0642	53.4920	0.0000	0.0000

6. Monthly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous month	Percentage Change over corresponding month of previous year
2021-22			
July	162.25	1.80	16.17
August	163.39	0.70	15.92
September	167.83	2.72	16.63
October	171.43	2.15	15.25
November	177.57	3.58	18.09
December	176.81	-0.43	20.86
January	175.42	-0.79	20.90
February	177.64	1.27	18.70
March	178.78	0.64	13.02
April	181.42	1.48	14.22
May	182.59	0.64	14.05
June	193.89	6.19	21.65
2022-23			
July	207.98	7.27	28.18
August	218.89	5.25	33.97
September	215.79	-1.42	28.58
October	212.62	-1.47	24.03
November	225.61	6.11	27.05
December	225.95	0.15	27.79
January	229.00	1.35	30.54
February	237.38	3.66	33.63
March	251.08	5.77	40.44
April	257.86	2.70	42.13
May	261.09	1.25	42.99
June	261.60	0.20	34.92
2023-24			
July	268.96	2.81	29.32
August	280.03	4.12	27.93
September	284.84	1.72	32.00
October	285.28	0.15	34.17
November	294.70	3.30	30.62
December	305.76	3.75	35.32
January	311.93	2.02	36.21
February	309.48	-0.79	30.37
March	316.02	2.11	25.86
April	313.65	-0.75	21.64
May	301.10	-4.00	15.32
June	305.10	1.33	16.63
2024-25			
July	311.30	2.03	15.74
August	310.40	-0.29	10.85
September	311.08	0.22	9.21
October	312.95	0.60	9.70
November	316.22	1.04	7.30
December	318.64	0.77	4.21

7. Quarterly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous quarter	Percentage Change over corresponding quarter of previous year
2021-22			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	164.49	3.17	16.24
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	175.27	6.55	18.05
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	177.28	1.15	17.43
4th quarter (Apr-June)	185.97	4.90	16.64
2022-23			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	214.22	15.19	30.23
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	221.39	3.35	26.31
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	239.15	8.02	34.90
4th quarter (Apr-June)	260.18	8.79	39.90
2023-24			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	277.94	6.83	29.75
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	295.25	6.23	33.36
3rd quarter (Jan-Mar)	312.48	5.84	30.66
4th quarter (Apr-Jun)	306.62	-1.88	17.85
2024-25			
1st quarter (Jul-Sep)	310.93	1.41	11.87
2nd quarter (Oct-Dec)	315.94	1.61	7.01

8. Half yearly Sensitive Price Indicator (SPI).

PERIOD	SPI - Q1 (lowest Consumption Quintile)	Percentage change over previous Half year	Percentage Change over corresponding Half year of previous year
2022-23			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	217.81	19.93	28.21
2nd half (Jan-June)	249.67	14.63	37.47
2023-24			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	286.60	14.79	31.58
2nd half (Jan-June)	309.55	8.01	23.98
2024-25			
1st half (Jul-Dec)	313.43	1.26	9.36

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