## 12. LABOUR

12.1 Percentage Disbtribution of Employed Persons by Major Industry Division

| Major Industry Division (a)         | 1999-00 | 2001-02     | 2003-04 | 2005-06 | 2006-07 | 2007-08 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Pakistan                            |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| Total employed persons              | 100.00  | 100.00      | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  |
| Agriculture, forestry, Hunting      |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| and fishing                         | 48.42   | 42.09       | 43.05   | 43.37   | 43.61   | 44.65   |
| Mining and quarrying                | 0.07    | 0.07        | 0.07    | 0.09    | 0.11    | 0.12    |
| Manufacturing                       | 11.48   | 13.84       | 13.73   | 13.84   | 13.54   | 12.99   |
| Construction                        | 5.78    | 6.05        | 5.83    | 6.13    | 6.56    | 6.29    |
| Electricity, gas, water and         |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| sanitary services                   | 0.70    | 0.81        | 0.67    | 0.66    | 0.75    | 0.70    |
| Commerce                            | 13.50   | 14.85       | 14.80   | 14.67   | 14.42   | 14.62   |
| Transport, storage and              |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| communication                       | 5.03    | 5.90        | 5.73    | 5.74    | 5.39    | 5.46    |
| Financing, insurance, real estate   |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| and business services               | 0.82    | 0.89        | 1.06    | 1.10    | 1.14    | 1.41    |
| Services                            | 14.20   | 15.50       | 15.01   | 14.35   | 14.41   | 13.66   |
| Activities not adequately described |         |             | 0.05    | 0.04    | 0.05    | 0.10    |
| Rural                               |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| Total employed persons              | 100.00  | 100.00      | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  |
| Agriculture, forestry, Hunting      |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| and fishing                         | 65.85   | 59.01       | 60.03   | 59.87   | 59.90   | 60.94   |
| Mining and quarrying                | 0.07    | 0.07        | 0.08    | 0.12    | 0.14    | 0.14    |
| Manufacturing                       | 6.46    | 8.68        | 9.05    | 9.00    | 9.22    | 8.37    |
| Construction                        | 5.57    | 6.23        | 6.02    | 6.23    | 6.54    | 6.09    |
| Electricity, gas, water and         |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| sanitary services                   | 0.45    | 0.56        | 0.43    | 0.39    | 0.54    | 0.42    |
| Commerce                            | 7.98    | 9.20        | 9.39    | 9.30    | 8.83    | 9.19    |
| Transport, storage and              |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| communication                       | 3.85    | 4.82        | 4.33    | 4.64    | 4.25    | 4.42    |
| Financing, insurance, real estate   |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| and business services               | 0.19    | 0.30        | 0.30    | 0.35    | 0.39    | 0.44    |
| Services                            | 9.57    | 11.13       | 10.36   | 10.06   | 10.16   | 9.96    |
| Activities not adequately described | -       |             | 0.01    | 0.03    | 0.03    | 0.03    |
| Urban                               |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| Total employed persons              | 100.00  | 100.00      | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  |
| Agriculture, forestry, Hunting      |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| and fishing                         | 5.68    | 5.19        | 5.94    | 6.32    | 6.52    | 6.21    |
| Mining and quarrying                | 0.07    | 0.07        | 0.04    | 0.02    | 0.04    | 0.07    |
| Manufacturing                       | 23.78   | 25.08       | 23.97   | 24.71   | 23.38   | 23.89   |
| Construction                        | 6.31    | 5.67        | 5.41    | 5.91    | 6.61    | 6.75    |
| Electricity, gas, water and         |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| sanitary services                   | 1.32    | 1.33        | 1.20    | 1.25    | 1.24    | 1.36    |
| Commerce                            | 27.04   | 27.19       | 26.62   | 26.71   | 27.16   | 27.45   |
| Transport, storage and              |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| communication                       | 7.92    | 8.26        | 8.80    | 8.22    | 7.99    | 7.92    |
| Financing, insurance, real estate   |         |             |         |         |         |         |
| estate and business services        | 2.34    | 2.18        | 2.71    | 2.79    | 2.86    | 3.70    |
| Services                            | 25.53   | 25.03       | 25.17   | 24.00   | 24.10   | 22.39   |
| Activities not adequately described | 0.01    | <del></del> | 0.14    | 0.06    | 0.10    | 0.26    |

Contd.

Note: i) Total may not add to 100 due to rounding effect. ii) Survey was not conducted in 1998-99, 2000-01 & 2002-03, 2004-05. (a) PSIC - 1970

## **LABOUR**

12.1 Percentage Disbtribution of Employed Persons by Major Industry Division 2008-09

| Major Industry Division (b)   | Pakistan | Rural  | Urban        |
|---|----------|--------|--------------|
|   |          |        |              |
| Pakistan Total employed persons   | 100.00   | 100.00 | 100.00       |
| Agriculture,Hunting and forestry  | 44.91    | 61.72  | 5.77         |
| Fishing   | 0.17     | 0.12   | 0.27         |
| Mining and quarrying  | 0.12     | 0.13   | 0.10         |
| Manufacturing   | 13.02    | 8.35   | 23.90        |
| Electricity, gas and water supply   | 0.69     | 0.43   | 1.30         |
| Construction  | 6.62     | 6.51   | 6.87         |
| Wholesale and retail trade, Repair of Motor<br>Vehicles Motor cycles and Personal and<br>Households Goods | 15.16    | 9.23   | 28.98        |
| Hotels and restaurants  | 1.31     | 0.80   | 2.48         |
| Transport, storage and Communication  | 5.23     | 4.30   | 7.42         |
| Financial intermediation  | 0.55     | 0.12   | 1.53         |
| Real estate, renting and business activities Public administration and daefence;                          | 1.01     | 0.40   | 2.43         |
| compulsory social security  | 2.78     | 1.65   | 5.41         |
| Education   | 4.07     | 3.18   | 6.13         |
| Health and Social Work  | 1.28     | 0.90   | 2.17         |
| Other community, social and personal service activities   | 2.58     | 1.87   | 4.22         |
| Activities of klprivate households as employers and undifferentiated production                           | 0.49     | 0.27   | 1.00         |
| Extraterriotirial organizationa and bodies  | 0.49     | 0.27   | 1.00<br>0.02 |

<sup>(</sup>b) Prepared on the basis of new Pakistan Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (PSIC-2007)