

15. PRICES & CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

15.1 Wholesale Price Index Numbers by Commodity Groups (2000-01=100)

Commodity Groups	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
General	107.77	116.29	124.14
Food	105.62	112.99	125.03
Raw materials	115.51	135.12	110.44
Fuel, Lighting & Lubricants	115.95	119.23	138.01
Manufactures	103.67	111.83	113.05
Building materials	102.9	126.46	143.79

15.2 Wholesale Price Index Numbers by Important Commodities (2000-01=100)

Commodity	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Wheat	101.12	119.89	137.24
Rice	126.09	138.5	153.4
Gram Whole	71.4	74.17	95.52
Gram Split	94.74	71.7	92.05
Masoor	92.56	96.54	122.43
Mash	68.48	61.88	71.54
Moong	91.98	85.5	106.46
Vegetable Ghee	130.34	141.44	137.41
Sugar Refined	75.32	67.72	85.18
Spices	103.18	100.68	104.69
Cotton	110.46	144.44	95.23
Wool	102.37	109.11	106.81
Hides	109.38	106.5	125.66
Skins	112.68	115.5	115.19
Cotton Seed	130.61	137.99	137.44
Mustard & Rapeseed	133.05	136.52	140.78
Tobacco	110.16	114.96	120.09
Cotton Yarn	98.06	121.03	106.36
Cotton Textile	105.4	112.87	119.44
Cigarettes	103.54	103.71	119.72
Fertilizers	113.59	123.64	140.95
Cement	102.77	102.45	104.82

Source: FBS

**15.3 Combined Consumer Price Index Numbers
by Commodity Groups
(2000-01=100)**

Commodity Groups	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
General	106.75	111.63	121.98
Food and Beverages	105.40	111.74	125.69
Apparel, Textile & Footwear	106.77	109.69	112.98
House Rent	103.54	108.20	120.42
Fuel & Lighting	117.81	121.30	125.77
Household Furniture & Equipment etc.	106.90	110.68	117.34
Transport & Communication	111.60	115.43	125.11
Recreation and Entertainment	107.21	106.08	105.93
Education	109.92	114.19	117.55
Cleaning Laundry & Personal			
Appearance	107.37	111.29	115.90
Medicare	105.59	106.89	107.94

Source: FBS

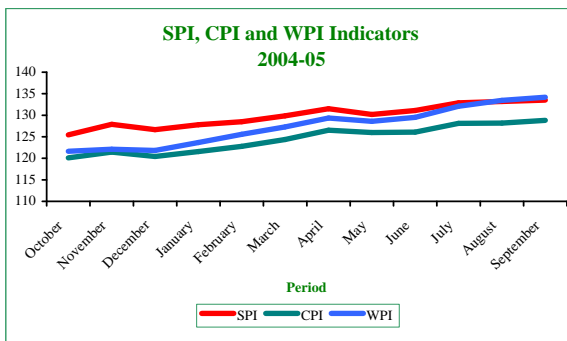
**15.4 Percentage Change in Consumer Price Index
Numbers by Commodity Groups
(2000-01=100)**

Commodity Groups	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
General	3.10	4.57	9.28
Food, Beverages	2.84	6.01	12.49
Apparel, Textile & Footwear	3.43	2.74	3.22
House Rent	0.72	4.50	11.29
Fuel & Lighting	7.62	2.96	3.68
Household Furniture & Equipment etc.	2.87	3.54	6.01
Transport & Communication	5.32	3.43	8.39
Recreation, Entertainment	0.85	-1.06	-0.14
Education	4.71	3.89	2.94
Cleaning Laundry & Personal Appearance	4.75	3.65	4.14
Medicines	3.14	1.23	0.99

15.5 SPI, CPI and WPI Indicators (2000-01=100)

Period		Indices		
		SPI	CPI	WPI
October	2004	125.45	120.10	121.64
November	2004	127.89	121.44	122.12
December	2004	126.64	120.41	121.82
January	2005	127.79	121.58	123.68
February	2005	128.48	122.78	125.56
March	2005	129.86	124.37	127.30
April	2005	131.53	126.53	129.35
May	2005	130.19	125.97	128.59
June	2005	131.10	126.09	129.50
July	2005	132.87	128.13	132.08
August	2005	133.21	128.18	133.45
September	2005	133.51	128.82	134.17

Source: FBS



15.6 Percentage Distribution of Monthly Consumption Expenditure per Household

Region	Ave. Monthly Cons. Exp. per HH (Rs.)	Total	Percentage of Total monthly Consumption Expenditure							Rent	Housing, Fuel & Lighting	Household Furniture	Miscellaneous
			Food Beverages and Tobacco	Apparel Textile & Footwear	Transport and Communication	Cleaning Laundry & personal appearance	Recreation and Entertainment	Education					
1996-97													
Pakistan	5177	100	49.31	8.11	4.60	4.64	0.43	1.64	13.07	6.88	1.98	9.33	
Urban	6757	100	42.60	7.78	4.79	4.94	0.70	2.55	19.63	6.03	1.81	9.15	
Rural	4504	100	53.60	8.32	4.47	4.45	0.25	1.05	8.88	7.42	2.10	9.45	
1998-99													
Pakistan	6419	100	49.15	7.80	3.27	3.90	0.20	3.56	13.92	6.98	*	11.22	
Urban	8707	100	40.77	6.41	4.39	3.80	0.39	5.55	21.45	6.52	*	10.71	
Rural	5443	100	54.87	8.75	2.50	3.97	0.07	2.20	8.78	7.30	*	11.57	
2001-02													
Pakistan	6714	100	48.30	6.60	3.87	3.80	0.47	3.62	13.23	7.88	*	12.22	
Urban	8997	100	38.85	5.63	4.36	3.73	0.77	5.52	21.49	7.55	*	12.10	
Rural	5766	100	54.42	7.23	3.56	3.85	0.27	2.39	7.88	8.09	*	12.31	

Source: FBS (HIES & PHS reports of respective years) * Included in Miscellaneous

15.7 Percentage of Consumption Expenditure by Commodity Groups

Commodity Groups	1996-97			1998-99			2001-02		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	42.60	53.60	49.31	40.77	54.87	49.15	38.85	54.42	48.30
Apparel, Textile and Footwear	7.78	8.32	8.11	6.41	8.75	7.80	5.63	7.23	6.60
Transport & Communication	4.79	4.47	4.60	4.39	2.50	3.27	4.36	3.56	3.87
Cleaning and Laundry	4.94	4.45	4.64	3.80	3.97	3.90	3.73	3.85	3.80
Recreation and Entertainment	0.70	0.25	0.43	0.39	0.07	0.20	0.77	0.27	0.47
Education	2.55	1.05	1.64	5.55	2.20	3.56	5.52	2.39	3.62
House Rent	19.63	8.88	13.07	21.45	8.78	13.92	21.49	7.88	13.23
Fuel & Lighting	6.03	7.42	6.88	6.52	7.30	6.98	7.55	8.09	7.88
Household Furniture and equipment	1.81	2.10	1.98	*	*	*	*	*	*
Miscellaneous	9.15	9.45	9.33	10.71	11.57	11.22	12.10	12.31	12.22

Source: FBS (HIES & PHS reports of respective years) * Included in Miscellaneous

15.8 Percentage of Income Shares

Income Sources	1996-97			1998-99			2001-02		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Wage and Salaries	49.26	25.67	34.27	43.84	24.16	32.29	43.91	26.33	33.46
Crop	0.64	9.99	6.58	2.14	24.55	15.29	1.90	22.94	14.41
Livestock	1.64	19.35	12.89	0.98	9.25	5.83	1.28	13.53	8.56
Non-Agricultural activities	23.85	25.42	24.85	24.16	16.63	19.74	25.42	13.49	18.32
Property	3.34	3.21	3.26	1.94	1.54	1.71	3.17	2.62	2.84
Owner-occupied Dwellings	14.65	6.29	9.34	15.44	7.07	10.53	14.66	6.52	9.82
Pension	1.09	0.94	1.00	2.71	2.75	2.74	2.41	1.44	1.83
Gift and Assistance	0.84	2.41	1.84	1.51	1.82	1.70	1.99	3.16	2.69
Foreign Remittances	3.04	1.63	2.15	3.37	3.15	3.24	3.12	3.13	3.12
Domestic Remittances	1.36	4.00	3.04	1.32	5.32	3.67	1.83	5.43	3.97
Other Income	0.28	1.09	0.80	2.58	3.75	3.27	0.31	1.40	0.96

Source: FBS

15.9 Household Income Distribution in Pakistan

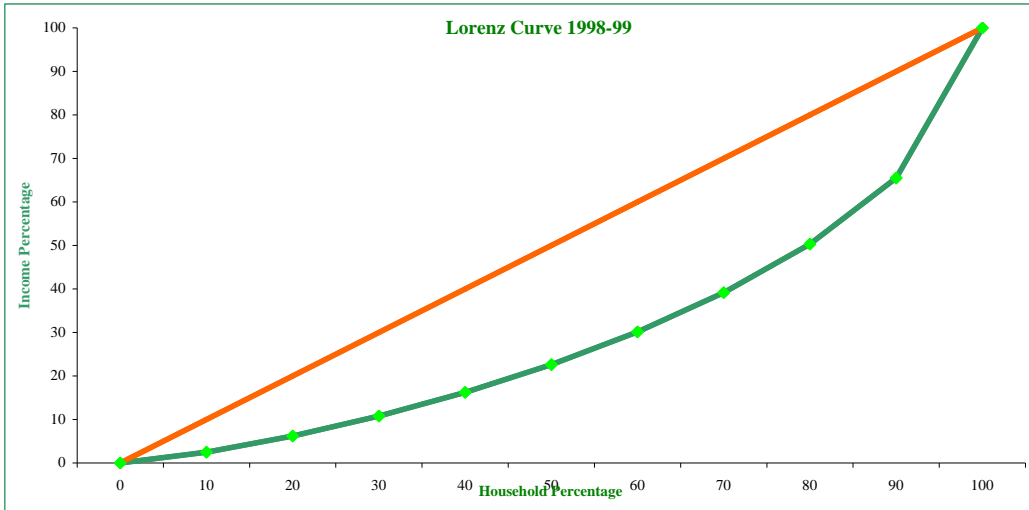
Year	Percentage Share of Income			Ratio of Highest 20% to Lowest 20%
	Lowest 20%	Middle 60%	Highest 20%	
1966-67	7.6	49.0	43.4	5.7
1968-69	8.2	49.8	42.0	5.1
1969-70	8.0	50.2	41.8	5.2
1970-71	8.4	50.1	41.5	4.9
1971-72	7.9	49.1	43.0	5.4
1979	7.4	47.6	45.0	6.1
1984-85	7.3	47.7	45.0	6.2
1985-86	7.6	48.4	44.0	5.8
1986-87	7.9	48.5	43.6	5.5
1987-88	8.0	45.3	43.7	5.5
1990-91	5.7	45.0	49.3	8.6
1992-93	6.2	45.6	48.2	7.8
1993-94	6.5	46.3	47.2	7.3
1996-97	7.0	43.6	49.4	7.1
1998-99	6.2	44.1	49.7	8.0
2001-02	9.65	48.63	41.72	4.3

Source: FBS

15.10 Deciles of Household Income Distribution

Decile	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
% Share of Income	2.5	3.7	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.5	9.0	11.2	15.2	34.5

Source: FBS (HIES, 1998-99)



15.11 Percentage Distribution of Monthly Income among Households, Population and Consumption Expenditure by Quintiles

Area	Quintiles					
	Total	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Pakistan						
Households	100.00	15.75	17.39	18.92	21.61	26.32
Population	100.00	19.87	19.93	19.91	20.03	20.26
Monthly Income	100.00	9.65	12.67	15.69	20.27	41.72
Monthly Consumption Expend	100.00	9.40	12.98	16.14	20.97	40.52
Urban						
Households	100.00	9.51	11.36	15.64	22.00	41.50
Population	100.00	12.72	13.96	18.00	22.53	32.80
Monthly Income	100.00	4.81	7.23	11.16	17.29	59.51
Monthly Consumption Expend	100.00	4.73	7.11	11.46	18.55	58.16
Rural						
Households	100.00	18.35	19.90	20.28	21.45	20.02
Population	100.00	22.79	22.36	20.69	19.02	15.15
Monthly Income	100.00	12.96	16.38	18.77	22.30	29.59
Monthly Consumption Expend	100.00	12.42	16.78	19.18	22.54	29.08

Source: FBS (PHS, 2001-02)