

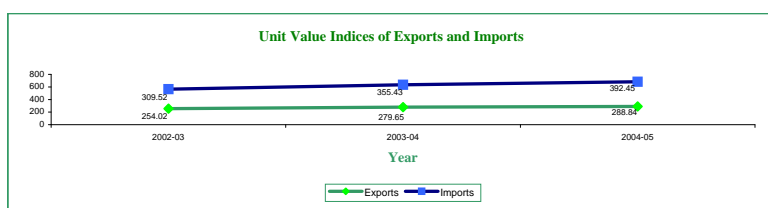
14. FOREIGN TRADE

14.1 Unit Value Indices of Exports and Imports

(1990-91=100)

Groups	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Exports			
1. Food & Live Animals	258.11	267.55	303.93
2. Beverages and Tobacco	146.52	175.33	162.96
3. Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)	171.58	218.86	195.64
4. Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants	365.14	416.09	525.75
5. Chemicals	270.05	265.61	277.23
6. Manufactured Goods	248.93	274.02	284.72
7. Machinery & Transport Equipment	572.31	396.09	342.97
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	294.67	318.55	324.17
9. General Indices	254.02	279.65	288.84
Imports			
1. Food & Live Animals	259.76	282.18	314.36
2. Beverages and Tobacco	598.00	521.88	561.23
3. Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)	232.37	245.01	293.06
4. Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants	297.20	306.38	389.16
5. Animal or Vegetable Oils & Fats	300.36	347.94	358.48
6. Chemicals	245.60	313.15	334.10
7. Manufactured Goods	240.82	287.80	301.00
8. Machinery & Transport Equipment	450.67	537.55	561.15
9. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	299.60	333.22	343.13
10. General Indices	309.52	355.43	392.45

Source: FBS

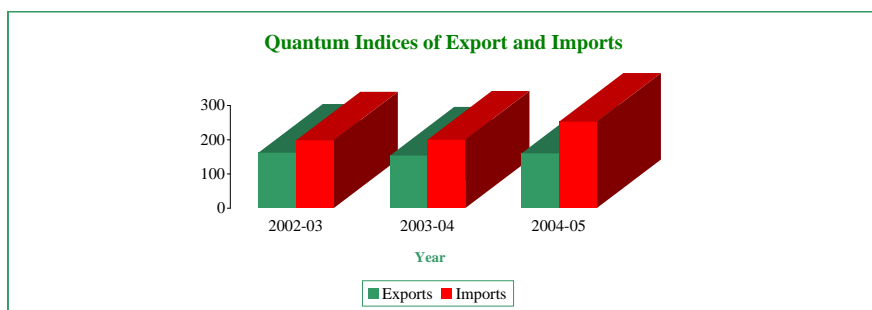


14.2 Quantum Indices of Exports and Imports

(1990-91=100)

Groups	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Exports			
1. Food & Live Animals	162.99	172.75	188.09
2. Beverages and Tobacco	108.89	263.08	272.03
3. Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)	64.92	48.54	66.00
4. Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants	151.47	196.70	337.58
5. Chemicals	309.53	361.71	617.98
6. Manufactured Goods	167.90	158.48	158.15
7. Machinery & Transport Equipment	385.78	511.88	415.45
8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	189.86	175.00	181.94
9. General Indices	162.29	153.72	160.20
Imports			
1. Food & Live Animals	114.78	146.38	188.42
2. Beverages and Tobacco	108.95	123.68	145.19
3. Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)	279.46	380.23	416.11
4. Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants	180.59	182.72	178.77
5. Animal or Vegetable Oils & Fats	125.93	110.11	128.75
6. Chemicals	254.95	222.10	226.70
7. Manufactured Goods	174.60	132.55	175.19
8. Machinery & Transport Equipment	226.71	238.88	429.39
9. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	156.83	168.92	193.44
10. General Indices	198.08	200.19	252.72

Source: FBS



14.3 Exports by Areas/Regions

(Million Rupees)

Areas/Regions	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	652,295	709,036	854,088
1. North America	165,123	179,981	215,948
2. Central America	6,227	6,479	7,782
3. South America	4,308	5,327	7,940
4. Western Europe/EEC/E.U*	187,031	218,289	246,362
i) EEC/European Union	184,009	214,600	241,711
ii) EFTA	2,817	3,440	4,177
iii) Others	205	249	474
5. Eastern Europe	1,206	2,291	4,459
6. Middle East	123,452	114,528	134,379
i) Asian Countries	118,585	110,209	129,554
ii) African Countries	4,866	4,319	4,824
7. Other Africa	29,405	26,518	42,768
8. Other Asia	126,594	145,927	185,164
9. Oceania	8,949	9,698	9,287

Source: FBS

14.4 Imports by Areas/Regions

(Million Rupees)

Areas/Regions	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	714,372	897,825	1,223,079
1. North America	50,101	88,377	104,579
2. Central America	630	646	1,398
3. South America	4,354	4,910	13,522
4. Western Europe/EEC/E.U*	136,346	157,445	234,027
i) EEC/European Union	124,723	137,650	207,768
ii) EFTA	11,537	19,451	26,118
iii) Others	86	344	141
5. Eastern Europe	6,002	12,204	31,770
6. Middle East	247,641	296,260	350,474
i) Asian Countries	244,302	292,735	343,207
ii) African Countries	3,339	3,526	7,267
7. Other Africa	17,954	24,171	33,081
8. Other Asia	239,467	295,232	419,502
9. Oceania	11,877	18,580	34,726

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

Note: Total may differ due to rounding of figures

*Data contins before the formation of European union.

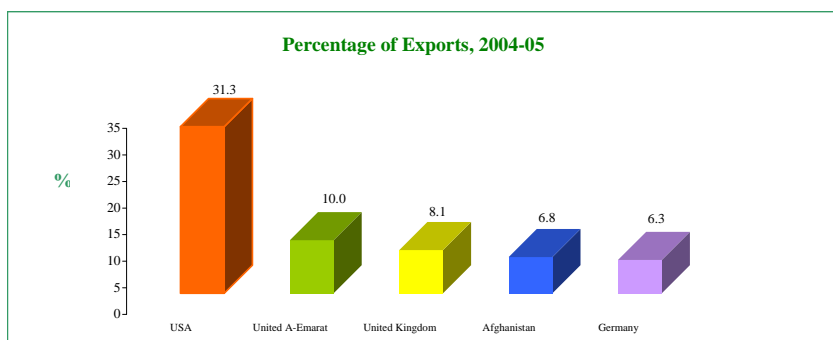
**14.5 Exports to Principal Countries in Descending
Order of Value (over 2500 million rupees)**

		(Million Rupees)	
Country	Value	Country	Value
2002-03			
USA	153,061	Bangla Desh	6,676
Dubai	58,748	Kenya	6,572
United Kingdom	46,075	South Africa	6,507
Germany	33,867	Singapore	5,058
Hong Kong	30,216	Malaysia	4,583
Saudi Arabia	27,845	Sri Lanka	4,447
Italy	19,920	Nigeria	4,428
Afghanistan	18,380	Indonesia	4,305
France	17,028	Portugal	4,264
Netherlands	16,768	Kuwait	4,133
China	14,307	India	4,122
Belgium	14,018	Greece	3,930
Spain	13,366	Iran	3,694
South Korea	12,832	Thailand	3,496
Canada	12,047	Sweden	3,415
Turkey	8,538	Egypt (U.A.R)	3,269
Japan	8,312	Mexico	2,925
Australia	7,034	Yemen	2,782
2003-04			
USA	169,512	South Africa	7,049
United Kingdom	54,173	Singapore	6,738
Dubai	51,483	Portugal	5,842
Germany	34,927	Sri Lanka	5,633
Hong Kong	33,511	India	5,398
Afghanistan	28,393	Iran Islamic Rep.	5,324
Italy	26,147	Greece	5,186
Saudi Arabia	20,071	Malaysia	4,804
France	19,502	Kuwait	4,136
Netherlands	19,296	Sweden	4,119
Spain	17,356	Nigeria	3,857
China	16,588	Thailand	3,642
Belgium	15,109	Kenya	3,450
Turkey	12,598	Mexico	3,059
Korea Rep.of	11,625	Yemen	2,921
Bangla Desh	11,226	Oman	2,878
Canada	10,460	Egypt (U.A.R)	2,669
Japan	7,759	Denmark	2,607
Australia	7,494	Indonesia	2,563

14.5 Exports to Principal Countries in Descending Order of Value (over 2500 million rupees)

		(Million Rupees)	
Country	Value	Country	Value
2004-05			
USA	204,426	Iran Islamic Rep.	8,728
United A-Emarat	65,054	Australia	6,600
United Kingdom	52,993	Portugal	6,137
Afghanistan	44,393	Greece	6,055
Germany	40,862	Kuwait	4,717
Italy	34,920	Sweden	4,675
Hong Kong	33,121	Thailand	4,578
France	21,809	Indonesia	4,188
China	21,027	Malaysia	3,891
Saudi Arabia	20,937	Kenya	3,827
Netherlands	20,477	Mexico	3,588
Spain	20,232	Yemen	3,435
Belgium	18,567	Singapore	3,379
India	17,126	Nigeria	3,236
Turkey	15,340	Chile	2,937
Bangla Desh	12,226	Oman	2,934
South Africa	11,679	Denmark	2,809
Canada	11,511	Egypt (U.A.R)	2,785
Korea Rep.of	10,993	Russian Federatic	2,607
Japan	9,758	Bahrain	2,517
Sri Lanka	9,260		

Source: FBS



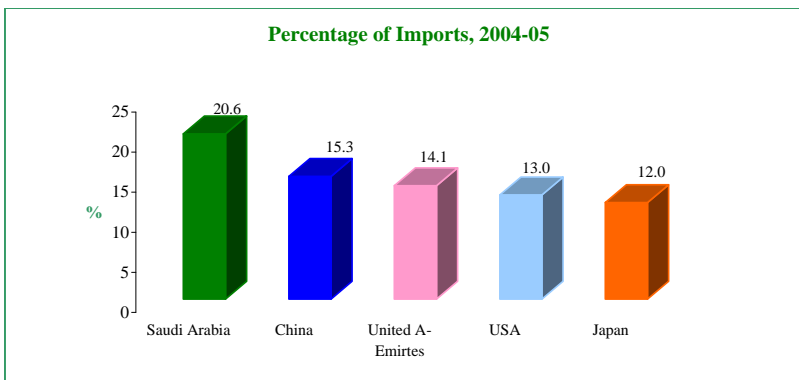
**14.6 Imports from Principal Countries in Descending
Order of Value (Over 2500 Million Rupees)**

		(Million Rupees)	
Country	Value	Country	Value
2002-03			
Saudi Arabia	76192	Thailand	13329
Dubai	60009	Fujrah	12521
China	49047	Netherlands	11334
Kuwait	47108	Australia	11167
Japan	47012	Switzerland	11072
USA	42985	India	9737
Malaysia	33145	France	9476
Germany	32883	Hong Kong	9184
Singapore	24936	Kenya	7902
United Kingdom	20821	Turkey	7357
South Korea	19705	Canada	7081
Iran	17692	South Africa	3309
Belgium	17272	Spain	3283
Abu Dhabi	15594	Argentina	3159
Indonesia	15083	Russian Federatio	2958
Italy	15070	Jordan	2865
Italy	13124		
2003-04			
Saudi Arabia	102437	Netherlands	12386
USA	76513	Canada	11824
Dubai	70925	France	9245
China	66423	Hong Kong	8416
Kuwait	57062	Kenya	8218
Japan	53913	Russian Federatio	7730
Germany	35227	Fujrah	6638
Malaysia	34697	South Africa	5668
Singapore	28292	Qatar	5632
United Kingdom	25228	Spain	4542
India	22004	Turkey	4482
Korea Rep of	21909	Behrain	4283
Indonesia	20593	Sweden	3879
Abu Dhabi	20086	Marocco	3537
Switzerland	19013	Finland	3334
Italy	18002	Ukrains	2864
Australia	17700	Srilanka	2786
Iran Islamic Rep.	16349	Afghanistan	2732
Thailand	15499	Bangladesh	2644
Belgium	15079	Argentina	2625

14.6 Imports from Principal Countries in Descending Order of Value (Over 2500 Million Rupees)

		(Million Rupees)	
Country	Value	Country	Value
2004-05			
Saudi Arabia	147166	Canada	11672
China	109391	Ukrains	11427
United A-Emirtes	101054	Belgium	10511
USA	92813	Kenya	10101
Japan	86046	Finland	9197
Kuwait	55810	Qatar	9059
Germany	53267	Netherlands	8718
Malaysia	40266	Brazil	8651
Indonesia	34131	South Africa	7553
Australia	33270	Turkey	6109
Korea Rep of	32935	Egypt (U.A.R)	6033
India	32488	Marocco	5999
United Kingdom	31602	Hong Kong	5619
Switzerland	25123	Spain	5124
Thailand	24579	Austria	4305
Singapore	22172	Argentina	3964
Italy	21598	Bangladesh	3635
Russian Federation	16604	Hungary	3508
Iran Islamic Rep.	14375	Behrain	3476
France	12324	Denmark	3323
Sweden	11950	Srilanka	2663

Source: FBS



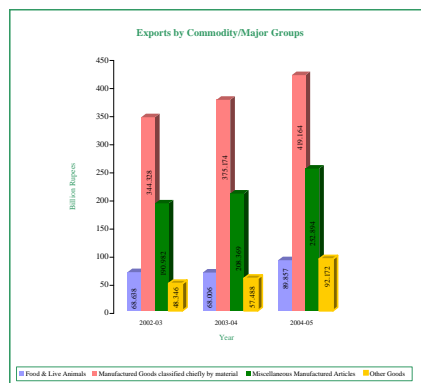
14.7 Exports by Commodity/Major Groups

Commodity/Major Groups	(Million Rupees)		
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	652294	709037	854087
Food & Live Animals	68638	68006	89857
Beverages and Tobacco	627	1252	1432
Crude Materials (inedible except Fuels)	11845	14124	20722
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & related material	14547	17116	28477
Animal or Vegetable Oils & Fats	1450	3826	3502
Chemicals	15247	15141	26878
Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material	344328	375174	419164
Machinery & Transport Equipment	4328	5758	10798
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	190982	208369	252894
Commodities & Transaction not classified according to kind	302	271	363

Source: FBS

Note: Total may differ due to rounding of figures.

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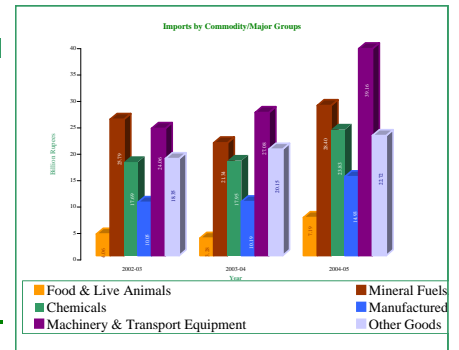
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14.8 Imports by Commodity/Major Groups

(Million Rupees)			
Commodity/Major Groups	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	714,372	897,825	1,223,079
Food & Live Animals	29,000	29,486	64,540
Beverages and Tobacco	368	420	367
Crude Materials (inedible except Fuels)	53,964	79,832	99,090
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants & related material	184,204	191,640	255,010
Animal or Vegetable Oils & Fats	40,654	45,519	51,010
Chemicals	126,404	161,118	213,949
Manufactured Goods classified chiefly by material	71,772	91,509	134,012
Machinery & Transport Equipment	171,904	243,143	351,554
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	21,380	25,666	31,048
Commodities & Transaction not classified according to kind	14,720	29,492	22,500

Source: FBS

Note: Total may differ due to rounding of figures.



14.9 Import of Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants (POL)

(Value: Million U.S. Dollars, Quantity: '000' Metric Tons)

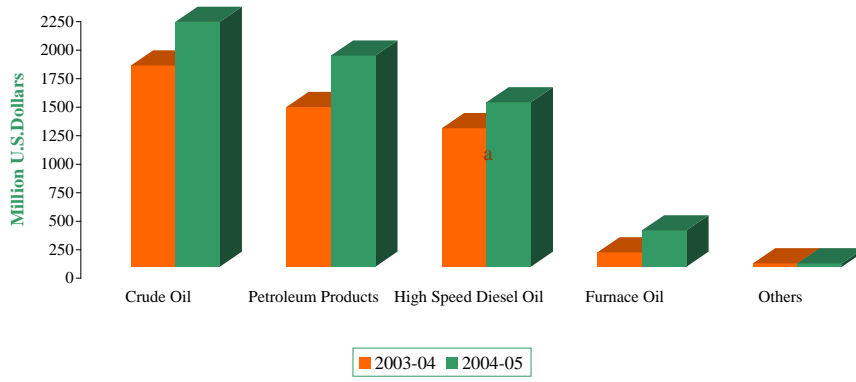
Item	2003-04			2004-05		
	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	Quantity	Value	Unit Value
Total POL	13,303.7	3,166.5	238.0	13,572.1	3,999.3	394.7
Crude Oil	7,891.5	1,765.1	223.7	7,851.3	2,147.4	273.5
Petroleum Products	5,412.2	1,401.4	258.9	5,720.8	1,851.9	323.7
High Speed Diesel Oil	4,614.1	1,215.8	263.5	3,940.3	1,442.3	366.0
Furnace Oil	672.7	126.8	188.5	1,578.1	319.7	202.6
Aviation Sprit	1.6	1.0	634.8	2.8	2.2	802.5
Paraffin Liquid (White Oil)	1.7	1.1	626.8	0.7	0.6	804.1
Lubricating Petroleum Oil (n.s.)	16.1	12.2	756.1	26.0	17.3	664.3
Lubricating Mineral Greases	5.0	2.2	439.1	3.6	1.8	504.4
Lubricating Preparations	4.4	2.9	667.3	5.0	3.6	711.1
Petroleum Jelly	1.5	1.1	713.1	2.1	1.5	702.0
Paraffin Wax	4.2	2.1	515.8	4.0	2.4	611.7
Xylole	10.4	5.8	536.4	10.4	6.3	606.3
Petroleum Bitumen (n.s.)	10.5	1.8	172.3	6.4	1.1	172.1

Source: FBS

Note: \$ Rate 2003-04 = Rs. 57.5745

\$ Rate 2004-05 = Rs. 59.3576

Import of Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants (POL)

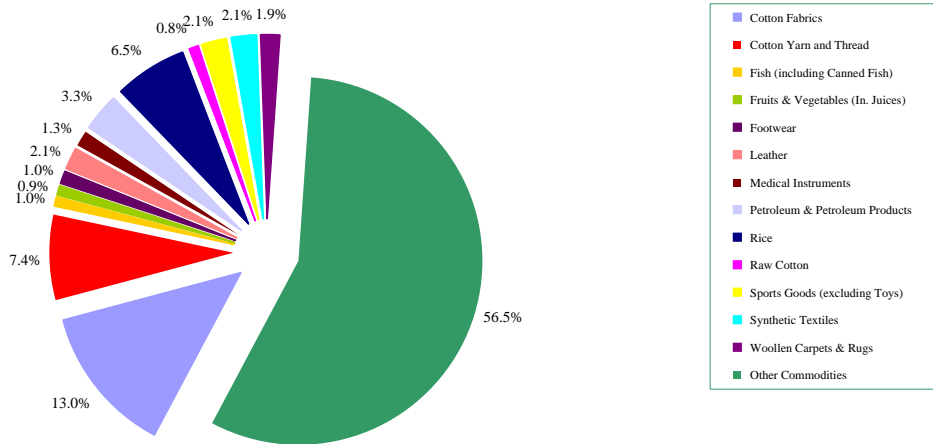


14.10 Exports by Principal Commodities

Commodities	(Million Rupees)		
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	652294	709036	854088
Animal Casing	593	803	909
Cotton Fabrics	78665	98542	110579
Cotton Yarn and Thread	54342	64868	62806
Cotton Waste	2111	2196	2399
Fish (including Canned Fish)	7867	8806	8259
Fruits & Vegetables (including Juices)	6696	7715	7480
Footwear	5018	5114	8191
Guar & Guar Products	1389	1162	1571
Leather	13733	14491	18013
Medical Instruments	8767	7631	10860
Petroleum & Petroleum Products	14507	16958	28281
Rice	32433	36535	55392
Raw Cotton	2873	2741	6549
Raw Wool (including Animal Hair)	132	121	126
Sports Goods (excluding Toys)	19579	18700	18236
Synthetic Textiles	33534	27114	17812
Tobacco & Manufactures (including Cigarettes)	362	767	674
Woollen Carpets & Rugs	12690	13173	16217
Other Commodities	357003	381599	479734

Source: FBS

**Exports by Principal Commodities, 2004-05
(Over 2500 Million Rupees)**

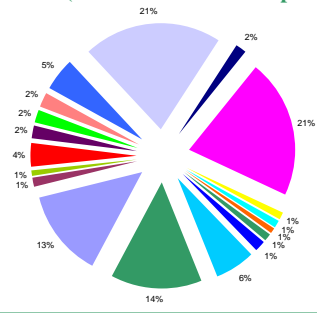


14.11 Imports by Principal Commodities

Commodities	(Million Rupees)		
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	714372	897825	1223079
Chemical	90953	119683	160701
Cutlery and Hardware	1232	1593	1821
Drugs & Medicines	12964	15812	17353
Dyes & Colours	8419	9218	11101
Edible Oils	34288	37917	44975
Electric Machinery Apparatus & Appliances	12661	14862	21121
Earth-ware Glass-ware	1048	1272	1549
Fertilizer Manufactured	14068	16405	24794
Grains, Pulses and Flour	9290	6338	26117
Iron, Steel & Manufactures thereof	28813	35942	62444
Machinery(Non-Electric)	119256	140907	254452
Metalliferous Ores/Scrap	7524	9983	21511
Mineral Oils/Greases	184204	191640	255010
Non-ferrous Metals	8430	10544	15547
Paper, Paper Board and Stationary	10151	12138	14150
Rubber Manufactures	5946	6639	9994
Spices	1341	2349	2807
Tea	10095	11078	13202
Textile Manufactures	12187	17342	18024
Transport Equipment	39984	87374	75981
Wood & Cork	1545	1484	1717
Other Commodities	99973	147305	168708

Source: FBS

**Imports by Principal Commodities 2004-05
(Over 2500 Million Rupees)**



- Chemical
- Drugs & Medicines
- Dyes & Colours
- Edible Oils
- Electric Machinery Apparatus & Appliances
- Fertilizer Manufactured
- Grains, Pulses and Flour
- Iron, Steel & Manufactures thereof
- Machinery(Non-Electric)
- Metalliferous Ores/Scrap
- Mineral Oils/Greases
- Non-ferrous Metals
- Paper, Paper Board and Stationary
- Rubber Manufactures
- Tea
- Textile Manufactures
- Transport Equipment
- Other Commodities

14.12 Exports by Economic Categories

Economic Category	(Million Rupees)		
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	652294	709036	854088
Primary Commodities	71194	70716	92018
Semi-Manufactured Goods	71323	83361	86483
Manufactured Goods	509777	554959	675586

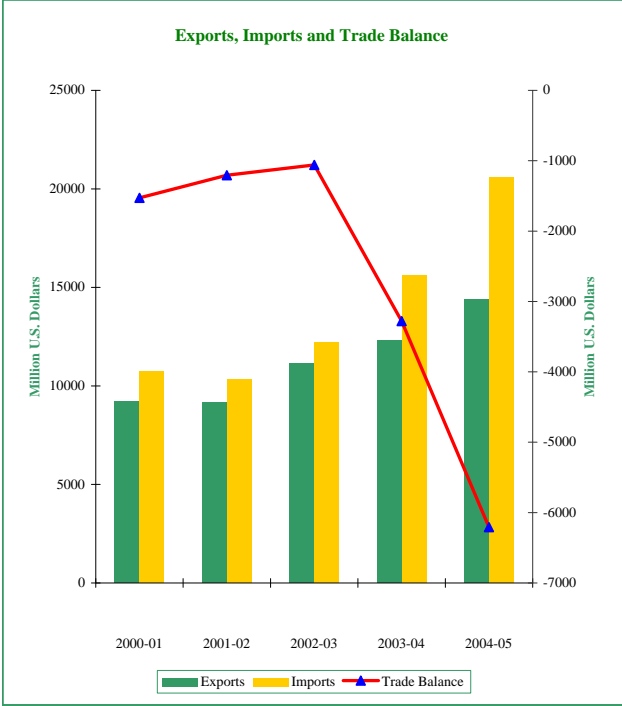
14.13 Imports by Economic Categories

Economic Category	(Million Rupees)		
	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Total	714372	897825	1223079
Consumer Goods	72179	82848	122607
Raw Material for Consumer Goods	380035	441586	557226
Raw Material for Capital Goods	41216	57310	101719
Capital Goods	220942	316082	441528

14.14 Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

Years	(Million U.S. Dollars)				
	Exports	Re-Exports	Imports	Re-Imports	Trade Balance
2000-01	9201.6	63.5	10728.9	12.2	-1476.0
2001-02	9134.6	70.1	10339.6	11.1	-1146.0
2002-03	11160.2	50.3	12220.3	5.8	-1015.6
2003-04	12313.3	417.3	15591.8	14.2	-2875.4
2004-05	14391.1	102.4	20598.1	79.7	-6184.3

Source: FBS



14.15 Exports and Imports (1947-48 to 2004-05)

(Thousand Rupees)					
Year	Exports	Imports	Year	Exports	Imports
1947-48	443943	318773	1976-77	11293875	23012175
1948-49	542403	1176755	1977-78	12980370	27814727
1949-50	535062	912222	1978-79	16925015	36388061
1950-51	1342473	1167052	1979-80	23410124	46929134
1951-52	921925	1473886	1980-81	29279489	53543695
1952-53	867385	1017267	1981-82	26269865	59481537
1953-54	640967	824286	1982-83	34441703	68150806
1954-55	491388	783048	1983-84	37338571	76706747
1955-56	742414	964458	1984-85	37979415	89778233
1956-57	698217	1516034	1985-86	49592156	90946330
1957-58	433592	1314342	1986-87	63354879	92430787
1958-59	444376	1024608	1987-88	78444560	112550857
1959-60	763140	1805715	1988-89	90182529	135840502
1960-61	540192	2173249	1989-90	106469309	148853335
1961-62	542869	2236256	1990-91	138281634	171113736
1962-63	998060	2800079	1991-92	171727714	229889408
1963-64	1075006	2981630	1992-93	177027869	258642893
1964-65	1139621	3672382	1993-94	205499392	258250054
1965-66	1203609	2880276	1994-95	251173079	320891962
1966-67	1297323	3625658	1995-96	294741162	397574876
1967-68	1644803	3327249	1996-97	325313469	465001242
1968-69	1699915	3046623	1997-98	373159934	436338153
1969-70	1608564	3285080	1998-99	390342201	465963979
1970-71	1998439	3602385	1999-00	443678346	533791524
1971-72	3371393	3495366	2000-01	539070143	627000041
1972-73	8551168	8398333	2001-02	560946660	634630297
1973-74	10161215	13479211	2002-03	652293783	714371855
1974-75	10286317	20924993	2003-04	709036060	897824639
1975-76	11252901	20465260	2004-05	854087700	1223079119

Source: FBS

