

FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS SECTION

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Quarterly Review of

FOREIGN TRADE

January-March, 2025



**GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
MINISTRY OF PLANNING DEVELOPMENT & SPECIAL INITIATIVES
PAKISTAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

June, 2025

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TRADE SUMMARY

January-March, 2025

EXPORTS

The total exports of Pakistan during Jan-Mar, 2025 amounted to Rs. 2,258,759.27 million showing a decrease of 6.84% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 1.78% over Jan-Mar, 2024. In terms of US dollar, the export during Jan-Mar, 2025 amounted to \$ 8,086.69 million showing a decrease of 7.32% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and showing an increase of 1.82% over Jan-Mar, 2024.

Export during Jul-Mar, 2025 totaled Rs. 6,884,208.13 million showing an increase of 5.62% over the corresponding period of last year. While in terms of US dollars, exports stand at \$ 24,718.11 million showing an increase of 7.82% over the corresponding period of last year.

IMPORTS

The total imports of Pakistan during Jan-Mar, 2025 amounted to Rs. 4,154,910.66 million showing an increase of 3.65% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 6.86% over Jan-Mar, 2024. In terms of US dollar, the imports during Jan-Mar, 2025 amounted to \$ 14,874 million showing an increase of 3.12% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 6.89% over Jan-Mar, 2024.

Import during Jul-Mar, 2025 totaled Rs. 11,888,523.96 million showing an increase of 4.43% over the corresponding period of last year. In terms of US dollars, Imports stand at stands at \$ 42,681.04 million showing an increase of 6.56% over the corresponding period of last year.

TOTAL TRADE

The total trade of Pakistan during Jan-Mar, 2025 amounted to Rs. 6,413,669.92 million showing a decrease of 0.30% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 5.01% over Jan-Mar, 2024. In terms of US dollar, the total trade during Jan-Mar, 2025 amounted to \$ 22,961.57 million showing a decrease of 0.82% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 5.05% over Jan-Mar, 2024.

Total trade during Jul-Mar, 2025 totaled Rs. 18,772,732.09 million showing an increase of 4.86% over the corresponding period of last year. In terms of US dollars, total trade stands at \$ 67,399.15 million showing a decrease of 7.02%.

BALANCE OF TRADE

Balance of trade in Jan-Mar, 2025 was unfavorable to Pakistan to the tune of Rs. 1,896,151.39 million equivalents to US \$ 6,788.20 million, whereas during the period of Jul-Mar, 2025 it was unfavorable to the tune of Rs. 5,004,315.83 million rupees equivalent to US \$17,962.93 million.

TABLE 1: TRADE SUMMARY

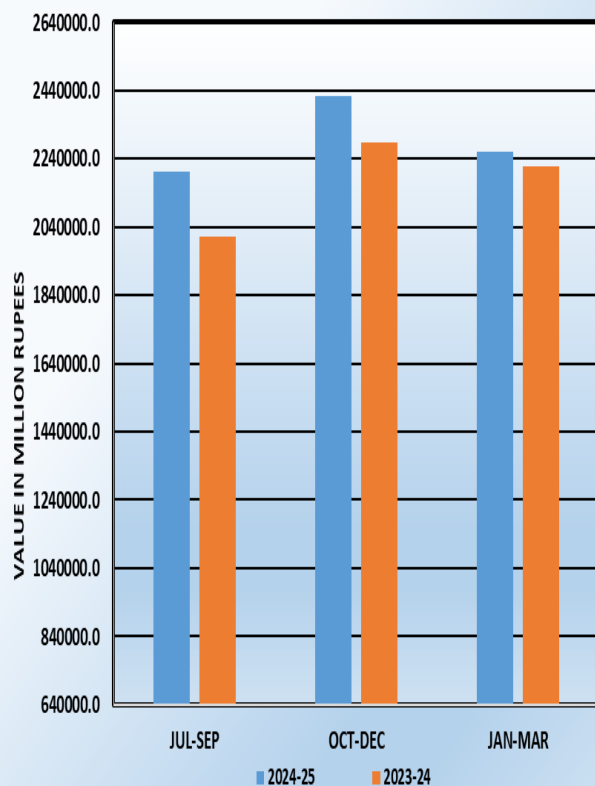
(Million Rupees)
(Million US\$)

| DESCRIPTION | VALUES | | | | | | % CHANGE JAN-MAR, 2025 OVER | | | |
|------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| | Jan-Mar, 2025 | | Oct-Dec, 2024 | | Jan-Mar, 2024 | | Oct-Dec, 2024 | | Jan-Mar, 2024 | |
| | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ |
| Export | 2,258,759.27 | 8,086.69 | 2,424,558.48 | 8,725.65 | 2,219,164.09 | 7,941.81 | -6.84 | -7.32 | 1.78 | 1.82 |
| Import | 4,154,910.66 | 14,874.88 | 4,008,511.62 | 14,425.29 | 3,888,337.43 | 13,916.51 | 3.65 | 3.12 | 6.86 | 6.89 |
| Total Trade | 6,413,669.92 | 22,961.57 | 6,433,070.11 | 23,150.94 | 6,107,501.52 | 21,858.32 | -0.30 | -0.82 | 5.01 | 5.05 |
| Balance of Trade | -1,896,151.39 | -6,788.20 | -1,583,953.14 | -5,699.63 | -1,669,173.35 | -5,974.70 | 19.71 | 19.10 | 13.60 | 13.62 |

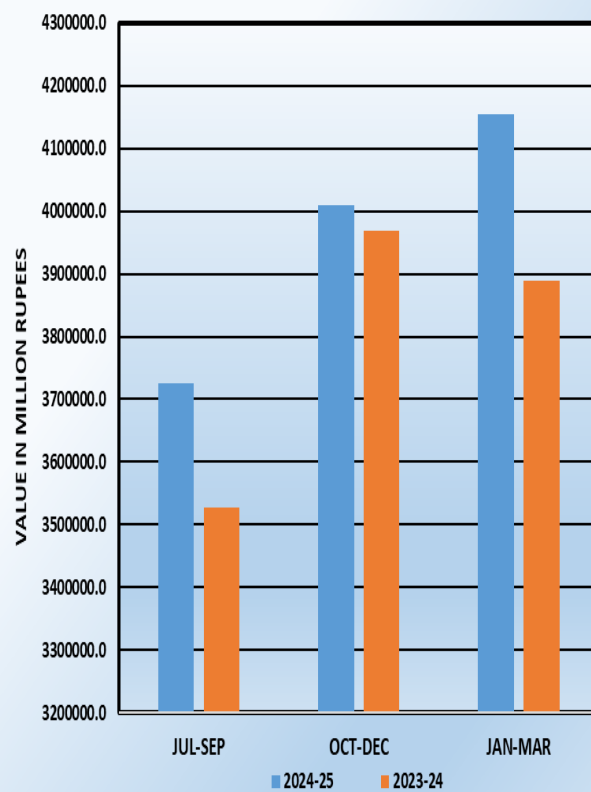
(Million Rupees)
(Million US\$)

| DESCRIPTION | VALUES | | | | % CHANGE | |
|------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------|
| | JUL-MAR, 2025 | | JUL-MAR, 2024 | | JUL-MAR, 2025 OVER JUL-MAR, 2024 | |
| | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ |
| Export | 6,884,208.13 | 24,718.11 | 6,517,925.16 | 22,926.39 | 5.62 | 7.82 |
| Import | 11,888,523.96 | 42,681.04 | 11,384,415.60 | 40,053.88 | 4.43 | 6.56 |
| Total Trade | 18,772,732.09 | 67,399.15 | 17,902,340.77 | 62,980.27 | 4.86 | 7.02 |
| Balance of Trade | -5,004,315.83 | -17,962.93 | -4,866,490.44 | -17,127.49 | 2.83 | 4.88 |

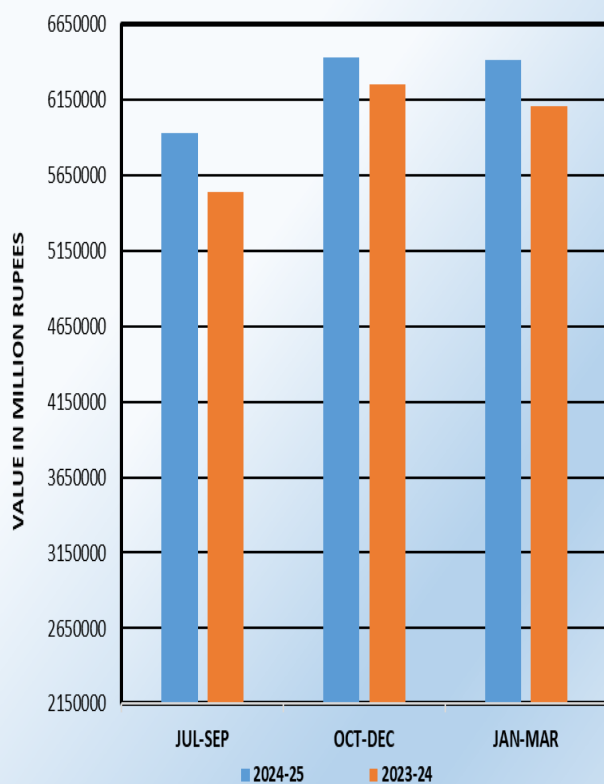
QUARTERLY EXPORT FROM PAKISTAN



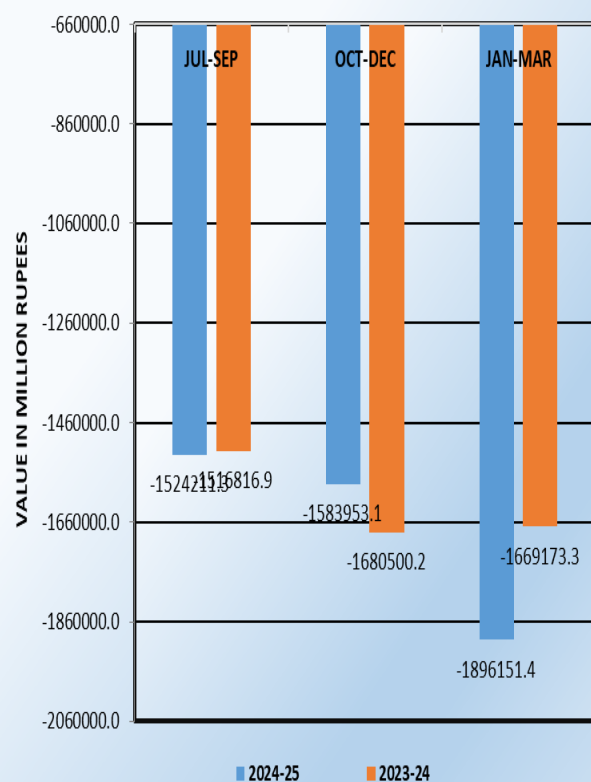
QUARTERLY IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN



QUARTERLY TOTAL TRADE OF PAKISTAN



QUARTERLY BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF PAKISTAN



CHAPTER-I

I– EXPORT BY GROUP/COMMODITIES

Food Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 export of goods belonging to Food Group decreased by 12.12% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and decreased by 24.72% over Jan-Mar, 2024. Food Group contributed 16.10% of total exports.

The export of food group during Jul-Mar, 2025 decreased by 4.37% compared to the same period of last year. This Group contributed 15.37% of total export during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Textile Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 export of Textile goods decreased by 0.72% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 8.90% over Jan-Mar, 2024. Textile Group contributed 53.47% of total exports.

The export of textile group increased by 7.38% for the period of Jul-Mar, 2025 compared to the same period of last year. Textile Group contributed 52.71% of total exports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Manufactures Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 export of manufactured goods increased by 3.20% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 17.48% over Jan-Mar, 2024. Manufactures Group contributed 7.39% of total exports.

Export for manufacture group during Jul-Mar, 2025 increased by 14.58% compared to the same period of last year. Manufacture Group contributed 7.09% of total exports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

TABLE – 2: QUARTERLY EXPORTS BY GROUP/COMMODITIES

| (Million Rupees) | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| COMMODITIES | Jan-Mar, 2025 | Oct-Dec, 2024 | Jan-Mar, 2024 | % Change | |
| | | | | Jan-Mar, 2025 over | |
| | | | | Oct-Dec, 2024 | Jan-Mar, 2024 |
| Total | 2,258,759.27 | 2,424,558.48 | 2,219,164.09 | -6.84 | 1.78 |
| A. Food Group | 363,580.26 | 413,702.22 | 482,975.30 | -12.12 | -24.72 |
| 1 Rice | 246,447.23 | 320,510.18 | 361,324.87 | -23.11 | -31.79 |
| 2 Fruits,vegetables & preparation | 68,782.44 | 41,849.00 | 89,275.14 | 64.36 | -22.95 |
| 3 Fish & fish preparation | 33,796.81 | 36,646.40 | 27,793.77 | -7.78 | 21.60 |
| 4 Tobacco un-manufactured | 14,553.78 | 14,696.64 | 4,581.52 | -0.97 | 217.66 |
| B. Textile Group | 1,207,819.42 | 1,216,571.50 | 1,109,100.90 | -0.72 | 8.90 |
| 1 Knitwear | 340,657.88 | 360,296.74 | 289,975.02 | -5.45 | 17.48 |
| 2 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (excl. knitwear) | 292,470.84 | 291,076.52 | 259,222.32 | 0.48 | 12.83 |
| 3 Bedwear | 221,792.23 | 218,186.06 | 198,726.76 | 1.65 | 11.61 |
| 4 Cotton fabrics | 128,440.77 | 122,538.07 | 138,636.62 | 4.82 | -7.35 |
| 5 Towels | 80,645.95 | 74,657.98 | 79,259.28 | 8.02 | 1.75 |
| 6 Textile made up (excl. towels & bed wear) | 56,495.55 | 54,134.40 | 51,076.12 | 4.36 | 10.61 |
| 7 Cotton yarn | 48,390.65 | 56,282.28 | 56,823.34 | -14.02 | -14.84 |
| 8 Synthetic textile fabrics | 29,156.24 | 28,636.00 | 26,942.34 | 1.82 | 8.22 |
| 9 Tarpaulin & other canvas goods | 9,596.24 | 10,549.65 | 7,660.16 | -9.04 | 25.27 |
| 10 Raw wool | 101.97 | 42.39 | 29.75 | 140.58 | 242.71 |
| 11 Raw cotton (excl. linters) | 71.11 | 171.41 | 749.18 | 0.00 | -90.51 |
| C. Manufacture Group | 166,957.59 | 161,773.92 | 142,116.61 | 3.20 | 17.48 |
| 1 Petroleum products | 43,140.85 | 34,419.08 | 23,870.61 | 25.34 | 80.73 |
| 2 Leather clothes & accessories | 38,575.36 | 42,581.40 | 35,265.91 | -9.41 | 9.38 |
| 3 Surgical instruments | 31,973.93 | 32,554.51 | 30,089.27 | -1.78 | 6.26 |
| 4 Sports goods (excl. toys) | 26,635.72 | 26,108.84 | 27,278.20 | 2.02 | -2.36 |
| 5 Footwear | 13,558.74 | 12,672.12 | 12,917.78 | 7.00 | 4.96 |
| 6 Leather | 9,703.82 | 9,038.35 | 9,298.74 | 7.36 | 4.36 |
| 7 Carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats | 3,369.17 | 4,399.61 | 3,396.09 | -23.42 | -0.79 |
| OTHERS | 520,402.00 | 632,510.85 | 484,971.28 | -17.72 | 7.31 |

TABLE – 3: CUMMULATIVE EXPORTS BY GROUP/COMMODITIES

| | | | | (Million Rupees) |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| COMMODITIES | | Jul-Mar, 2025 | Jul-Mar, 2024 | % Change Jul-Mar, 2025 over Jul-Mar, 2024 |
| TOTAL | | 6,884,208.13 | 6,517,925.16 | 5.62 |
| A. Food Group | | 1,058,085.70 | 1,106,445.96 | -4.37 |
| 1 | Rice | 767,918.50 | 828,807.73 | -7.35 |
| 2 | Fruits,vegetables & preparation thereof | 160,886.56 | 178,698.73 | -9.97 |
| 3 | Fish & fish preparation | 89,957.23 | 84,958.73 | 5.88 |
| 4 | Tobacco un-manufactured | 39,323.42 | 13,980.77 | 181.27 |
| B. Textile Group | | 3,628,375.46 | 3,378,986.25 | 7.38 |
| 1 | Knitwear | 1,054,210.39 | 922,022.96 | 14.34 |
| 2 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (excl. knitwear) | 861,046.69 | 737,926.42 | 16.68 |
| 3 | Bedwear | 661,291.88 | 594,113.36 | 11.31 |
| 4 | Cotton fabrics | 396,759.44 | 404,844.54 | -2.00 |
| 5 | Towels | 228,053.71 | 222,802.77 | 2.36 |
| 6 | Textile made up (excl. towels & bed wear | 163,813.39 | 152,345.08 | 7.53 |
| 7 | Cotton yarn | 149,933.96 | 225,992.91 | -33.66 |
| 8 | Synthetic textile fabrics | 84,651.74 | 77,769.29 | 8.85 |
| 9 | Tarpaulin & other canvas goods | 28,162.49 | 25,115.81 | 12.13 |
| 10 | Raw cotton (excl. linters) | 242.52 | 15,944.41 | -98.48 |
| 11 | Raw wool | 209.25 | 108.71 | 92.49 |
| C. Manufacture Group | | 487,760.25 | 425,690.27 | 14.58 |
| 1 | Leather clothes & accessories | 123,074.33 | 116,910.97 | 5.27 |
| 2 | Petroleum products | 111,818.64 | 56,382.53 | 98.32 |
| 3 | Surgical instruments | 95,076.16 | 94,251.96 | 0.87 |
| 4 | Sports goods (excl. toys) | 78,659.52 | 81,819.75 | -3.86 |
| 5 | Footwear | 38,795.02 | 34,954.05 | 10.99 |
| 6 | Leather | 28,603.01 | 28,663.12 | -0.21 |
| 7 | Carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats | 11,733.58 | 12,707.90 | -7.67 |
| Others | | 1,709,986.72 | 1,606,802.69 | 6.42 |

II– DIRECTION OF EXPORTS

During Jan-Mar, 2025 country-wise U. S. A. was at the top of the export list followed by China, United Kingdom, United Arab Emirates, Germany, Netherlands, Spain, Afghanistan, Italy & Bangladesh. The share of these ten countries in total exports for Jan-Mar, 2025 was 63.49% as against 59.47% in Jan-Mar, 2024.

During Jul-Mar, 2025 Country-wise, U.S.A. was at the top of the exports list followed by China, United Kingdom, United Arab Emirates, Germany, Afghanistan, Netherlands, Spain, Italy, and Bangladesh. The share of these ten countries in total exports for Jul-Mar, 2025 was 63.35% as against 61.49% in the same period of last year.

TABLE – 4: QUARTERLY EXPORTS TO MAJOR COUNTRIES

(Million Rupees)

| C O U N T R I E S | | Jan-Mar, 2025 | | Jan-Mar, 2024 | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Value | % Share | Value | % Share |
| TOTAL | | 2,258,759.27 | 100.00 | 2,219,164.09 | 100.00 |
| 1 | U.S.America | 403,049.68 | 17.84 | 366,350.70 | 16.51 |
| 2 | China | 160,208.54 | 7.09 | 145,613.84 | 6.56 |
| 3 | United Kingdom | 148,435.22 | 6.57 | 142,892.85 | 6.44 |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | 131,401.63 | 5.82 | 128,412.07 | 5.79 |
| 5 | Germany | 120,265.30 | 5.32 | 110,820.59 | 4.99 |
| 6 | Netherlands | 112,020.82 | 4.96 | 105,867.21 | 4.77 |
| 7 | Spain | 110,671.86 | 4.90 | 97,908.73 | 4.41 |
| 8 | Afghanistan | 101,423.80 | 4.49 | 85,834.88 | 3.87 |
| 9 | Italy | 83,771.69 | 3.71 | 81,339.17 | 3.67 |
| 10 | Bangladesh | 62,816.02 | 2.78 | 54,628.36 | 2.46 |
| 11 | Saudi Arabia | 57,693.29 | 2.55 | 54,789.62 | 2.47 |
| 12 | Malaysia | 39,854.80 | 1.76 | 54,631.11 | 2.46 |
| 13 | France | 39,842.19 | 1.76 | 33,009.96 | 1.49 |
| 14 | Belgium | 36,612.66 | 1.62 | 43,575.86 | 1.96 |
| 15 | Poland | 28,551.55 | 1.26 | 31,529.92 | 1.42 |
| 16 | Canada | 26,131.92 | 1.16 | 26,898.21 | 1.21 |
| 17 | Madagascar | 25,444.71 | 1.13 | 9,243.78 | 0.42 |
| 18 | Sri Lanka | 23,788.91 | 1.05 | 31,908.05 | 1.44 |
| 19 | Denmark | 23,759.54 | 1.05 | 17,318.08 | 0.78 |
| 20 | Kazakstan | 23,741.50 | 1.05 | 15,436.96 | 0.70 |
| * OTHERS | | 499,273.61 | 22.10 | 581,154.14 | 26.19 |

TABLE – 5: CUMMULATIVE EXPORTS TO MAJOR COUNTRIES

(Million Rupees)

| C O U N T R I E S | | Jul-Mar, 2025 | | Jul-Mar, 2024 | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Value | % Share | Value | % Share |
| TOTAL | | 6,884,208.13 | 100.00 | 6,517,925.16 | 100.00 |
| 1 | U.S.America | 1,209,979.62 | 17.58 | 1,108,047.74 | 17.00 |
| 2 | China | 535,805.49 | 7.78 | 590,755.07 | 9.06 |
| 3 | United Kingdom | 461,536.06 | 6.70 | 430,189.89 | 6.60 |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | 371,426.87 | 5.40 | 328,604.75 | 5.04 |
| 5 | Germany | 363,030.03 | 5.27 | 323,088.61 | 4.96 |
| 6 | Afghanistan | 343,583.57 | 4.99 | 228,905.41 | 3.51 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 343,061.12 | 4.98 | 312,068.83 | 4.79 |
| 8 | Spain | 325,186.21 | 4.72 | 301,427.61 | 4.62 |
| 9 | Italy | 232,616.46 | 3.38 | 231,470.71 | 3.55 |
| 10 | Bangladesh | 175,112.52 | 2.54 | 153,501.99 | 2.36 |
| 11 | Saudi Arabia | 160,480.36 | 2.33 | 150,662.52 | 2.31 |
| 12 | Belgium | 136,108.74 | 1.98 | 132,084.52 | 2.03 |
| 13 | France | 112,064.65 | 1.63 | 97,289.48 | 1.49 |
| 14 | Malaysia | 98,925.08 | 1.44 | 142,252.62 | 2.18 |
| 15 | Poland | 87,304.45 | 1.27 | 87,444.11 | 1.34 |
| 16 | Sri Lanka | 83,970.90 | 1.22 | 83,897.90 | 1.29 |
| 17 | Canada | 83,062.11 | 1.21 | 82,310.86 | 1.26 |
| 18 | Kazakstan | 71,825.64 | 1.04 | 31,751.86 | 0.49 |
| 19 | Philippines | 71,438.55 | 1.04 | 63,795.47 | 0.98 |
| 20 | Indonesia | 70,727.67 | 1.03 | 117,878.92 | 1.81 |
| * O T H E R S | | 1,546,962.03 | 22.47 | 1,520,496.30 | 23.33 |

Quarterly Review of Foreign Trade (January-March, 2025)

III- EXPORT BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Export of Primary Commodities during Jan-Mar, 2025 decreased by 24.86%, Semi- Manufactures slightly decreased by 1.14% and Manufactured Goods increased by 11.57% over Jan-Mar, 2024. Whereas, their share in total export stands at 18.57%, 5.92% and 75.51% respectively for Jan-Mar, 2024.

Exports of Primary Commodities during Jul-Mar, 2025 decreased by 9.20%, Semi-Manufactures decreased by 4.61% and Manufactured Goods increased by 10.39%. Whereas, their respective share in total export for the period of Jul-Mar, 2025 stood at 19.23%, 6.58% and 74.18%.

TABLE – 6: EXPORT BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

(Million Rupees)

| ECONOMIC CATEGORY | Jan-Mar, 2025 | Jan-Mar, 2024 | Jul-Mar, 2025 | Jul-Mar, 2024 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| TOTAL | 2,258,759.27 | 2,219,164.09 | 6,884,208.13 | 6,517,925.16 |
| 1. PRIMARY COMMODITIES. | 419,484.04 | 558,251.86 | 1,324,096.82 | 1,458,266.28 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL EXPORTS. | 18.57 | 25.16 | 19.23 | 22.37 |
| 2. SEMI-MANUFACTURES. | 133,623.96 | 132,112.23 | 453,252.03 | 433,293.14 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL EXPORTS. | 5.92 | 5.95 | 6.58 | 6.65 |
| 3. MANUFACTURED GOODS. | 1,705,651.26 | 1,528,799.99 | 5,106,859.28 | 4,626,365.75 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL EXPORTS. | 75.51 | 68.89 | 74.18 | 70.98 |

CHAPTER-II

I – IMPORTS BY GROUPS/COMMODITIES

Food Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 import of goods belonging to Food Group increased by 16.91% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and by 51.30% over Jan-Mar, 2024. This group contributed 10.97% of total imports.

The import of food group during Jul-Mar, 2025 increased by 20.79% compared to the same period of last year. This group contributed 9.82% of total imports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Machinery & Transport Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 import of goods belonging to Machinery & Transport group increased by 18.43% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 17.06% over Jan-Mar, 2024. This group contributed 20.79% of total imports.

The import of goods belonging to Machinery & Transport group during Jul-Mar, 2025 increased by 14.23% compared to the same period of last year. This group contributed 19.26% of total import during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Petroleum Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 import of goods belonging to Petroleum group decreased by 2.27% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and slightly increased by 0.16% over Jan-Mar, 2024. This group contributed 18.79% of total imports.

The import of petroleum group during Jul-Mar, 2025 decreased by 3.78% compared to the same period of last year. This group contributed 19.81% of total imports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Textile Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 import of goods belonging to textile group increased by 14.10% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 30.06% over Jan-Mar, 2024. This group contributed 2.32% of total imports.

The import of Textile group during Jul-Mar, 2025 increased by 10.50% compared to the same period of last year. This group contributed 2.13% of total imports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Chemical Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 import of goods belonging to Chemical group decreased by 5.70% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and decreased by 1.65% over Jan-Mar, 2024. This group contributed 14.07% of total imports.

The import of chemical group during Jul-Mar, 2025 increased by 1.31% compared to the same period of last year. This group contributed 15.40% of total imports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Metal Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 import of Metal products increased by 16.69% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 16.02% over Jan-Mar, 2024. This group contributed 6.30% of total imports.

The import of metal group during Jul-Mar, 2025 increased by 2.05% compared to the same period of last year. This group contributed 5.87% of total imports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Miscellaneous Group

During Jan-Mar, 2025 imports of miscellaneous commodities increased by 3.87% over Oct-Dec, 2024 and increased by 7.33% over Jan-Mar, 2023. This group contributed 0.95% of total imports.

The import of miscellaneous group during Jul-Mar, 2025 increased by 10.23% compared to the same period of last year. This group contributed 1.01% of total imports during Jul-Mar, 2025.

Quarterly Review of Foreign Trade (January-March, 2025)

TABLE – 7: QUARTERLY IMPORTS BY GROUPS/COMMODITIES

(Million Rupees)

| COMMODITIES | Jan-Mar, 2025 | Oct-Dec, 2024 | Jan-Mar, 2024 | % Change | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | | | | Jan-Mar, 2025 over | |
| | | | | Oct-Dec, 2024 | Jan-Mar, 2024 |
| TOTAL | 4,154,910.66 | 4,008,511.62 | 3,888,337.43 | 3.65 | 6.86 |
| A-Food Group | 455,663.21 | 389,755.74 | 301,161.13 | 16.91 | 51.30 |
| 1 Palm oil | 288,515.67 | 220,227.03 | 194,516.86 | 31.01 | 48.32 |
| 2 Pulses | 82,143.44 | 90,209.38 | 50,686.09 | -8.94 | 62.06 |
| 3 Tea | 43,098.04 | 45,471.61 | 44,366.96 | -5.22 | -2.86 |
| 4 Soyabean oil | 35,273.84 | 26,481.60 | 6,963.07 | 33.20 | 406.58 |
| 5 Milk & milk food for infants | 6,632.23 | 7,366.12 | 4,628.16 | -9.96 | 43.30 |
| B-Machinery & Trans. Group | 863,719.81 | 729,280.21 | 737,856.18 | 18.43 | 17.06 |
| 1 Machinery | 703,881.53 | 603,399.53 | 634,099.18 | 16.65 | 11.00 |
| 2 Transport equipment | 159,838.28 | 125,880.68 | 103,757.00 | 26.98 | 54.05 |
| C-Petroleum Group | 780,847.58 | 798,996.02 | 779,600.34 | -2.27 | 0.16 |
| 1 Petroleum products | 414,706.18 | 448,849.68 | 395,527.03 | -7.61 | 4.85 |
| 2 Petroleum crude | 366,141.40 | 350,146.34 | 384,073.31 | 4.57 | -4.67 |
| D-Textile Group | 96,439.05 | 84,520.88 | 74,147.21 | 14.10 | 30.06 |
| 1 Synthetic & artificial silk yarn | 49,914.68 | 53,468.26 | 39,164.67 | -6.65 | 27.45 |
| 2 Synthetic fibre | 46,524.37 | 31,052.62 | 34,982.54 | 49.82 | 32.99 |
| E-Chemical Group | 584,554.51 | 619,872.47 | 594,351.11 | -5.70 | -1.65 |
| 1 Chemicals (excl. 2, 3 & 4) | 485,806.57 | 478,636.07 | 446,649.71 | 1.50 | 8.77 |
| 2 Medicinal products | 70,234.34 | 80,644.57 | 67,148.29 | -12.91 | 4.60 |
| 3 Fertilizer manufactured | 17,123.46 | 50,820.50 | 66,714.83 | -66.31 | -74.33 |
| 4 Insecticide | 11,390.14 | 9,771.33 | 13,838.29 | 16.57 | -17.69 |
| F-Metal Group | 261,949.75 | 224,486.26 | 225,778.63 | 16.69 | 16.02 |
| 1 Iron & steel | 176,211.79 | 145,085.02 | 133,868.40 | 21.45 | 31.63 |
| 2 Iron & steel scrap | 85,737.96 | 79,401.24 | 91,910.23 | 7.98 | -6.72 |
| G-Miscellaneous Group | 39,379.89 | 37,911.47 | 36,688.79 | 3.87 | 7.33 |
| 1 Paper & paper products | 30,347.39 | 27,780.10 | 28,886.24 | 9.24 | 5.06 |
| 2 Tyres & tubes | 9,032.51 | 10,131.37 | 7,802.55 | -10.85 | 15.76 |
| OTHERS | 1,072,356.85 | 1,123,688.57 | 1,138,754.04 | -4.57 | -5.83 |

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TABLE – 8: QUARTERLY IMPORTS BY GROUPS/COMMODITIES

(Million Rupees)

| COMMODITIES | | Jul-Mar, 2025 | Jul-Mar, 2024 | % Change Jul-Mar, 2025 over Jul-Mar, 2024 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| TOTAL | | 11,888,523.96 | 11,384,415.60 | 4.43 |
| A-Food Group | | 1,167,254.53 | 966,371.76 | 20.79 |
| 1 | Palm oil | 716,731.60 | 592,850.42 | 20.90 |
| 2 | Pulses | 229,405.01 | 181,512.07 | 26.39 |
| 3 | Tea | 130,424.36 | 140,861.37 | -7.41 |
| 4 | Soyabean oil | 70,000.89 | 33,206.56 | 110.80 |
| 5 | Milk & milk food for infants | 20,692.67 | 17,941.33 | 15.34 |
| B-Machinery & Trans. Group | | 2,289,569.13 | 2,004,409.23 | 14.23 |
| 1 | Machinery | 1,882,698.73 | 1,674,303.72 | 12.45 |
| 2 | Transport equipment | 406,870.41 | 330,105.51 | 23.25 |
| C-Petroleum Group | | 2,355,289.34 | 2,447,798.67 | -3.78 |
| 1 | Petroleum products | 1,240,771.06 | 1,313,059.51 | -5.51 |
| 2 | Petroleum crude | 1,114,518.28 | 1,134,739.16 | -1.78 |
| D-Textile Group | | 253,480.62 | 229,388.68 | 10.50 |
| 1 | Synthetic & artificial silk yarn | 144,107.67 | 127,149.64 | 13.34 |
| 2 | Synthetic fibre | 109,372.95 | 102,239.04 | 6.98 |
| E-Chemical Group | | 1,831,410.90 | 1,807,795.77 | 1.31 |
| 1 | Chemicals (excl. 2, 3 & 4) | 1,432,581.17 | 1,410,742.36 | 1.55 |
| 2 | Medicinal products | 229,346.96 | 199,734.58 | 14.83 |
| 3 | Fertilizer manufactured | 139,596.81 | 156,318.61 | -10.70 |
| 4 | Insecticide | 29,885.95 | 41,000.22 | -27.11 |
| F-Metal Group | | 697,619.49 | 683,621.45 | 2.05 |
| 1 | Iron & steel | 452,300.79 | 417,919.08 | 8.23 |
| 2 | Iron & steel scrap | 245,318.70 | 265,702.37 | -7.67 |
| G-Miscellaneous Group | | 120,025.60 | 108,886.79 | 10.23 |
| 1 | Paper & paper products | 88,752.47 | 88,601.25 | 0.17 |
| 2 | Tyres & tubes | 31,273.13 | 20,285.54 | 54.16 |
| OTHERS | | 3,173,874.35 | 3,136,143.26 | 1.20 |

II– DIRECTION OF IMPORTS

During Jan-Mar, 2025 Country-wise China was at the top of the import list followed by United Arab Emirates, Indonesia, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, U.S.A., Kuwait, Japan, Singapore & Iran (Islamic R.). The share of these ten countries in total imports for Jan-Mar, 2025 was 74.39% as against 68.50% in Jan-Mar, 2024.

During Jul-Mar, 2025 Country-wise China was on the top of the import list followed by United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia, Qatar, U.S.A, Kuwait, Japan, Iran (Islamic R.) and Singapore. The combined share of these ten countries in total imports during this period was 72.24% as against their combined share of 69.05% during the corresponding period of last year.

TABLE – 9: QUARTERLY IMPORTS FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES

(Million Rupees)

| C O U N T R I E S | | Jan-Mar, 2025 | | Jan-Mar, 2024 | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | | Value | % Share | Value | % Share |
| T O T A L | | 4,154,910.66 | 100.00 | 3,888,337.43 | 100.00 |
| 1 | China | 1,278,960.80 | 30.78 | 1,074,492.18 | 27.63 |
| 2 | United Arab Emirates | 451,980.17 | 10.88 | 316,897.47 | 8.15 |
| 3 | Indonesia | 319,636.94 | 7.69 | 227,518.57 | 5.85 |
| 4 | Saudi Arabia | 259,425.42 | 6.24 | 327,114.19 | 8.41 |
| 5 | Qatar | 231,282.81 | 5.57 | 259,798.16 | 6.68 |
| 6 | U.S.America | 144,410.34 | 3.48 | 101,708.91 | 2.62 |
| 7 | Kuwait | 108,196.67 | 2.60 | 123,730.20 | 3.18 |
| 8 | Japan | 103,154.19 | 2.48 | 76,882.87 | 1.98 |
| 9 | Singapore | 101,899.20 | 2.45 | 74,427.75 | 1.91 |
| 10 | Iran (Islamic R.) | 91,692.78 | 2.21 | 81,110.49 | 2.09 |
| 11 | Australia | 87,663.14 | 2.11 | 53,326.30 | 1.37 |
| 12 | Malaysia | 74,330.16 | 1.79 | 75,039.19 | 1.93 |
| 13 | Thailand | 69,993.04 | 1.68 | 51,579.85 | 1.33 |
| 14 | Korea, Republic of | 67,482.62 | 1.62 | 64,808.94 | 1.67 |
| 15 | Brazil | 54,782.74 | 1.32 | 14,818.34 | 0.38 |
| 16 | Germany | 49,147.70 | 1.18 | 51,924.01 | 1.34 |
| 17 | Argentina | 42,097.54 | 1.01 | 10,082.73 | 0.26 |
| 18 | Kenya | 39,497.73 | 0.95 | 39,637.19 | 1.02 |
| 19 | United Kingdom | 37,927.09 | 0.91 | 33,547.29 | 0.86 |
| 20 | Oman | 36,818.37 | 0.89 | 64,071.44 | 1.65 |
| * O T H E R S | | 504,531.21 | 12.14 | 765,821.35 | 19.70 |

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TABLE – 10: CUMMULATIVE IMPORTS FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES

(Million Rupees)

| C O U N T R I E S | | Jul-Mar, 2025 | | Jul-Mar, 2024 | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | | Value | % Share | Value | % Share |
| T O T A L | | 11,888,523.96 | 100.00 | 11,384,415.60 | 100.00 |
| 1 | China | 3,427,207.06 | 28.83 | 2,954,840.87 | 25.96 |
| 2 | United Arab Emirates | 1,271,294.76 | 10.69 | 983,491.62 | 8.64 |
| 3 | Saudi Arabia | 850,661.95 | 7.16 | 1,027,341.10 | 9.02 |
| 4 | Indonesia | 794,692.76 | 6.68 | 723,158.31 | 6.35 |
| 5 | Qatar | 739,540.03 | 6.22 | 743,818.37 | 6.53 |
| 6 | U.S.America | 377,068.64 | 3.17 | 301,149.85 | 2.65 |
| 7 | Kuwait | 316,589.04 | 2.66 | 404,010.35 | 3.55 |
| 8 | Japan | 279,332.40 | 2.35 | 241,259.64 | 2.12 |
| 9 | Iran (Islamic R.) | 271,822.33 | 2.29 | 221,133.38 | 1.94 |
| 10 | Singapore | 259,589.89 | 2.18 | 260,778.90 | 2.29 |
| 11 | Malaysia | 205,287.63 | 1.73 | 192,589.29 | 1.69 |
| 12 | Oman | 202,125.38 | 1.70 | 146,852.48 | 1.29 |
| 13 | Thailand | 191,068.96 | 1.61 | 170,257.49 | 1.50 |
| 14 | Australia | 184,821.55 | 1.55 | 201,529.25 | 1.77 |
| 15 | Korea, Republic of | 176,244.04 | 1.48 | 198,462.93 | 1.74 |
| 16 | Afghanistan | 157,019.32 | 1.32 | 135,044.37 | 1.19 |
| 17 | Germany | 147,873.23 | 1.24 | 167,451.33 | 1.47 |
| 18 | Kenya | 117,783.13 | 0.99 | 122,466.91 | 1.08 |
| 19 | United Kingdom | 113,534.94 | 0.95 | 125,569.18 | 1.10 |
| 20 | Morocco | 113,320.64 | 0.95 | 143,370.33 | 1.26 |
| * O T H E R S | | 1,691,646.29 | 14.23 | 1,919,839.64 | 16.86 |

III– IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Imports of Consumer Goods/Intermediate Goods during Jan-Mar, 2025 decreased by 5.03%, Consumer Goods increased by 14.02%, Consumer Goods/Capital Goods increased by 62.59%, Intermediate Goods decreased by 5.01%, Intermediate Goods/Capital Goods increased by 16.55%, Intermediate Goods/Consumer Goods increased by 15.34%, Capital Goods increased by 51.52%, Capital Goods/Consumer Goods increased by 14.48% and Capital Goods/Intermediate Goods increased by 43.16% over Jan-Mar, 2024. Their respective share in total imports were 17.70%, 11.19%, 0.22%, 59.93%, 0.06%, 2.62%, 7.57%, 0.66% and 0.06% respectively for Jan-Mar, 2025.

Imports of Consumer Goods/Intermediate Goods during Jul-Mar, 2025 decreased by 3.62%, Consumer Goods increased by 6.56%, Consumer Goods/Capital Goods increased by 13.81%, Intermediate Goods decreased by 3.67%, Intermediate Goods/Capital Goods increased by 35.03%, Intermediate Goods/Consumer Goods increased by 15.88%, Capital Goods increased by 33.13%, Capital Goods/Consumer Goods decreased by 2.56% and Capital Goods/Intermediate Goods increased by 22.32% over Jul-Mar, 2025. Their respective share in total imports were 19.28%, 11.02%, 0.18%, 58.75%, 0.08%, 2.76%, 7.20%, 0.66% and 0.05% respectively for FY2025.

Quarterly Review of Foreign Trade (January-March, 2025)

TABLE – 11: IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

(Million Rupees)

| BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY | Jan-Mar, 2025 | Jan-Mar, 2024 | Jul-Mar, 2025 | Jul-Mar, 2024 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| TOTAL | 4,154,910.66 | 3,888,337.43 | 11,888,523.81 | 11,384,415.74 |
| 1. CONSUMER GOODS/INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 735,231.69 | 774,181.17 | 2,292,173.98 | 2,378,348.70 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 17.70 | 19.91 | 19.28 | 20.89 |
| 2. CONSUMER GOODS | 464,951.48 | 407,770.45 | 1,309,831.02 | 1,229,181.54 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 11.19 | 10.49 | 11.02 | 10.80 |
| 3. CONSUMER GOODS /CAPITAL GOODS | 8,969.81 | 5,516.93 | 21,961.18 | 19,296.82 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.17 |
| 4. INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,490,056.07 | 2,371,157.88 | 6,984,441.03 | 6,737,396.76 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 59.93 | 60.98 | 58.75 | 59.18 |
| 5. INTERMEDIATE GOODS/CAPITAL GOODS | 2,563.50 | 2,199.55 | 9,980.99 | 7,391.90 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.06 |
| 6. INTERMEDIATE GOODS/CONSUMER GOODS | 108,776.95 | 94,306.81 | 328,645.15 | 283,599.03 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 2.62 | 2.43 | 2.76 | 2.49 |
| 7. CAPITAL GOODS | 314,572.70 | 207,612.76 | 856,536.87 | 643,371.12 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 7.57 | 5.34 | 7.20 | 5.65 |
| 8. CAPITAL GOODS/CONSUMER GOODS | 27,339.22 | 23,881.01 | 78,459.65 | 80,520.93 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 0.66 | 0.57 | 0.66 | 0.71 |
| 9. CAPITAL GOODS/INTERMEDIATE GOODS | 2,449.25 | 1,710.88 | 6,493.87 | 5,308.79 |
| % SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS. | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 |

ANNEXURE-I

QUARTERLY TRADE SUMMARY

(Million Rupees)
(Million US\$)

| DESCRIPTION | VALUES | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | Jul-Sep, 2024 | | Oct-Dec, 2024 | | Jan-Mar, 2025 | |
| | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ | Rs. | \$ |
| Export | 2,200,890.38 | 7,905.77 | 2,424,558.48 | 8,725.65 | 2,219,164.09 | 7,941.81 |
| Import | 3,725,101.68 | 13,380.87 | 4,008,511.62 | 14,425.29 | 3,888,337.43 | 13,916.51 |
| Total Trade | 5,925,992.07 | 21,286.64 | 6,433,070.11 | 23,150.94 | 6,107,501.52 | 21,858.32 |
| Balance of Trade | -1,524,211.30 | -5,475.10 | -1,583,953.14 | -5,699.63 | -1,669,173.35 | -5,974.70 |