

Table 60

**AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF SOME MAJOR CROPS
IN THE MAIN GROWING COUNTRIES**

Countries	Area (000 Hectares)			Production (000 Tonnes)			Yield (kgs per hect.)FC		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
1. Wheat									
World	223564	224845	216775	689946	686957	651398	3086	3055	3005
China	23617	24210	242561	112463	114950	115180	4762	4739	4749
India	28039	28400	28520	78570	80680	80710	2802	2841	2830
U.S.A	22542	20181	19278	68026	60314	60103	3018	2989	3118
Russian Federation	26070	26633	21640	63765	61740	41508	2446	2318	1918
France	5492	5147	5426	39002	38325	38207	7101	7447	7041
Canada	10032	9539	8269	28611	26515	23167	2852	2780	2802
Germany	3214	3226	3298	25989	25190	24107	8087	7808	7310
Ukraine	7054	6753	6284	25885	20886	16851	3670	3093	2682
Australia	13552	13788	13507	21397	21656	22138	1579	1603	1639
Pakistan	8550	9046	9132	20959	24033	23311	2451	2657	2553
Turkey	7583	8027	8054	17782	20600	19660	2345	2566	2441
United Kingdom	2080	1814	1937	17227	14379	14878	8281	7927	7681
Kazakhstan	12906	14329	13138	12538	17052	9638	971	1190	734
Iran, I.R	4750	6647	7035	10000	13484	15029	2105	2029	2135
Argentina	4284	4335	4373	8428	7573	14915	1967	1747	3410
2. Maize									
World	161200	158842	161821	827488	819702	844358	5133	5161	5218
U.S.A	31797	32169	32960	307142	332549	316165	9660	10338	9592
China	29883	31204	32520	166035	164108	177549	5556	5259	5460
Brazil	14445	13655	12815	58933	50720	56060	4080	3715	4375
Mexico	7354	6223	7148	24320	20143	23302	3307	3237	3260
Argentina	3412	2353	2903	22017	13121	22677	6453	5576	7812
Indonesia	4003	4161	4143	16324	17630	18364	4078	4237	4432
India	8170	8330	7180	19730	16680	14060	2415	2002	1958
France	1701	1680	1571	15819	15288	13975	9299	9101	8896
South Africa	279	2428	2742	12700	12050	12815	4537	4964	4674
Ukraine	2440	2089	2648	11447	10486	11953	4691	5020	4515
Canada	1169	1142	1203	10592	9561	11715	9062	8372	9739
Italy	992	916	926	9491	7878	8828	95726	8605	9534
Hungary	1192	1177	1061	8897	7528	6967	7465	6395	6569
Romania	2432	2334	2094	7849	7973	9042	3227	3417	4318
Egypt	936	983	969	7401	7686	7041	7905	7818	7270
Pakistan	1052	935	939	3593	3262	3341	3415	3488	3558
3. Rice									
World	157655	158378	153651	689043	684780	672021	4371	4324	4374
China	29493	29882	30117	193284	196681	197221	6553	6582	6549
India	43540	41850	36950	148770	133700	120620	3417	3195	3264
Indonesia	12309	12884	13244	60251	64399	66412	4895	4999	5014
Bangladesh	11280	11354	11800	46742	47724	49355	4144	4203	4183
Viet Nam	7400	7437	7514	38730	38950	39989	5234	5237	5322
Myanmar	8078	8000	8052	32573	32682	33205	4032	4085	4124
Thailand	10684	11141	10990	31651	32116	31597	2963	2883	2875
Philippines	4460	4532	4354	16816	16266	15772	3770	3589	3622
Brazil	2851	2872	2710	12062	12651	11309	4231	4405	4174
Japan	1627	1624	1628	11029	10590	10600	6779	6521	6511
Pakistan	2963	2883	2365	10428	10325	7235	3520	3581	3059
U.S.A	1204	1256	1463	9241	9972	11027	7673	7941	7538
Egypt	745	575	460	7253	5520	4330	9735	9593	9422
Cambodia	444	543	465	2792	2985	2412	6295	5496	5190
Korea, Republic	936	924	892	6919	7023	5804	7394	7597	6506
Iran, I.R	527	536	564	2184	2253	2288	4145	4206	4060
Nepal	1549	1556	1481	4299	4524	4024	2775	2907	2716
Nigeria	2382	1788	1788	4179	3403	3219	1754	1903	1800
4. Sugarcane									
World	24192	23753	23832	1734784	1668562	1686014	71710	70247	70745
Brazil	8140	8523	9081	645300	672157	719157	79274	78860	79196

Countries	Area (000 Hectares)			Production (000 Tonnes)			Yield (kgs per hect.)FC		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
India	5055	4420	4200	348188	285029	277750	68877	64486	66131
China	1754	1708	1695	124918	116251	111454	71218	68079	65747
Thailand	1029	932	978	73502	66816	68808	71412	71656	70359
Pakistan	1241	1029	943	63920	50045	49373	51494	48616	52368
Mexico	669	711	704	51107	49493	50422	76367	69651	71627
Colombia	383	380	172	38500	38500	20273	100420	101448	118116
Australia	381	391	405	32621	30284	31457	85723	77395	77672
Argentina	355	355	355	30000	29000	29000	84507	81690	81690
U.S.A	351	354	355	25041	27608	24821	71287	78062	69894
Philippines	398	404	363	34000	32500	34000	85429	80446	93707
Indonesia	416	420	420	26000	26500	26500	62563	63095	63095
Guatemala	189	213	213	16226	18392	18392	86047	86166	86166
South Africa	320	311	267	19255	18655	16016	60173	59984	59984
Egypt	136	133	135	16470	15482	15709	121186	116391	116762
Viet Nam	271	266	266	16146	15608	15947	59644	58766	59883
Cuba	380	435	431	15700	14900	11300	41283	34277	26194
5. Seed Cotton									
World	30920	30113	32096	66224	61521	68333	2142	2043	2129
China	5754	4952	4849	22476	19131	17910	3906	3863	3694
India	9410	10310	11000	11834	12716	17797	1258	1233	1618
U.S.A	3063	3047	4330	6691	6417	9474	2185	2106	2188
Pakistan	2820	3106	2689	5770	6338	5700	2046	2041	2120
Brazil	1064	812	823	3983	2898	2931	3744	3570	3561
Uzbekistan	1452	1317	1330	3716	3420	3443	2560	2597	2589
Turkey	495	420	480	1820	1725	1273	3678	4108	2649
Greece	250	230	250	912	816	700	3648	3548	2800
Turkmenistan	570	607	640	1002	667	1000	1756	1099	1563
Syrian Arab Republic	176	164	201	698	652	747	3956	3983	3711
Egypt	131	119	155	318	281	378	2423	2354	2435
Australia	63	164	208	321	795	939	5113	4848	4508
6. Tobacco Leaves									
World	3782	3971	3980	6637	7122	7100	1755	1794	1784
China	1327	1392	1346	2840	3068	3006	2141	2204	2234
Brazil	432	442	446	851	863	781	1969	1951	1750
India	350	390	460	490	620	756	1400	1590	1644
U.S.A	143	143	137	363	373	326	2531	2604	2388
Argentina	67	75	75	130	136	123	1932	1818	1640
Indonesia	199	232	251	170	181	195	852	781	776
Pakistan	51	50	56	108	105	119	2097	2114	2138
Italy	32	31	22	121	119	97	3786	3875	4500
Turkey	147	139	81	93	85	55	636	610	679
Zimbabwe	63	61	60	64	75	90	1019	1240	1495
Greece	16	16	16	21	23	22	1306	1439	1410
7. Groundnuts in Shell									
World	24079	23910	24085	38023	36599	37665	1579	1531	1564
China	4268	4398	4548	14341	14765	15709	3360	3357	3454
India	6160	5470	4930	7168	5510	5640	1164	1007	1144
Nigeria	2336	2636	2636	2873	2969	2636	1230	1126	1000
U.S.A	610	437	508	2342	1675	1885	3840	3835	3711
Myanmar	815	840	824	1305	1362	1135	1601	1622	1377
Indonesia	636	623	621	774	778	780	1216	1249	1256
Sudan	954	945	1152	716	942	763	751	996	662
Senegal	837	1059	1196	731	1033	1287	874	975	1076
Chad	546	559	504	403	413	394	738	739	782
Pakistan	93	87	88	403	413	394	4345	4726	4482
8. Soybeans									
World	96441	99372	102386	231218	222989	261577	2398	2244	2555
U.S.A	30223	30907	31006	80749	91417	90610	2672	2958	2922
Brazil	21246	21751	23293	59833	57345	68519	2816	2637	2942
Argentina	16387	16768	18131	46238	30993	52677	2822	1848	2905
China	9127	9190	8516	15542	14981	15083	1703	1630	1771
India	9510	9790	9210	9910	10050	9810	1042	1027	1065
Paraguay	2464	2570	2671	6312	3855	7460	2562	1500	2793
Canada	1195	1383	1477	3336	3507	4345	2791	2535	2942
Italy	108	135	160	346	468	553	3212	3476	3464
Pakistan	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.05	592	6078	573

FC = Calculated data

Source: FAO Web Page. <http://www.fao.org>