

*TRANSPORT*  
&  
*COMMUNICATIONS*



## 7.1 International shipping entered and cleared at Karachi Port

(Thousand tonnes)

Year	Vessels entered			Vessels cleared		
	Number	Net registered tonnage		Number	Net registered tonnage	
		In ballast	With cargo		In ballast	With cargo
1982-83	1827	1073.5	11703.5	1769	6608.0	5767.8
1983-84	1688	676.1	11589.2	1627	6717.1	5143.9
1984-85	1649	685.2	11898.3	1614	6874.4	5345.1
1985-86	1828	828.1	12383.9	1787	6958.8	5937.1
1986-87	1922	674.0	12844.2	1885	7260.1	5975.2
1987-88	1901	705.6	13156.2	1888	7370.2	6427.9
1988-89	1873	780.7	12761.4	1869	7225.1	6333.1
1989-90	1940	833.9	13252.3	1940	7132.7	7000.2
1990-91	1805	920.9	13059.5	1787	7812.8	6096.0
1991-92	1968	1296.2	13280.0	1944	7351.3	7241.2
1992-93	2102	1020.3	14075.5	2077	8263.2	6904.0
1993-94	1930	921.8	13926.2	1901	8071.6	6675.0
1994-95	1901	1317.6	13870.5	1906	8101.6	7321.9
1995-96	1746	841.1	14494.3	1735	8453.4	6743.9

Source: Karachi Port Trust.

## 7.2 International shipping entered and cleared at Port Qasim

(Thousand tonnes)

Year	Vessels entered			Vessels cleared		
	Number	Gross registered tonnage		Number	Gross registered tonnage	
		In ballast	With cargo		In ballast	With cargo
1981-82	65	141	839	66	854	141
1982-83	113	606	951	109	939	573
1983-84	169	1186	889	172	872	1232
1984-85	149	765	1393	143	1352	743
1985-86	239	1177	2109	243	2063	1218
1986-87	171	930	1892	171	1929	924
1987-88	152	664	2012	154	2019	713
1988-89	192	412	2429	191	2456	395
1989-90	176	284	2079	174	2092	265
1990-91	244	617	1997	243	1979	647
1991-92	274	440	3009	276	3011	451
1992-93	279	479	5325	283	5256	478
1993-94	293	603	4859	295	4943	609
1994-95	421	970	6324	417	6394	965
1995-96	347	679	6774	352	7043	667

Source: Port Qasim Authority.

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7.3 Cargo handled at Sea Ports

Year	(Thousand tonnes)								
	Imports			Exports			Total		
	Karachi Port	Port Qasim	Total	Karachi Port	Port Qasim	Total	Karachi Port	Port Qasim	Total
1982-83	11709	1295	13004	3079	446	3525	14788	1741	16529
1983-84	12412	1359	13771	2346	1563	3909	14758	2922	17680
1984-85	12400	2150	14550	2497	862	3359	14897	3012	17909
1985-86	12509	2930	15439	3310	1504	4814	15819	4434	20253
1986-87	13180	2761	15941	3124	1126	4250	16304	3887	20191
1987-88	14332	2894	17226	3384	826	4210	17718	3720	21438
1988-89	14072	4599	18671	3792	556	4348	17864	5155	23019
1989-90	15023	4798	19821	4052	515	4567	19075	5313	24388
1990-91	14714	6503	21217	3996	1154	5150	18710	5657	24367
1991-92	15266	6352	21618	5187	808	5995	20453	7163	27616
1992-93	17257	7501	24758	4912	563	5475	22169	8064	30233
1993-94	17610	6766	24376	4960	676	5636	22570	7442	30012
1994-95	17580	8003	25583	5625	1196	6821	23205	9199	32404
1995-96	18720	8814	27534	4860	834	5694	23580	9648	33228

Source: Karachi Port Trust and Port Qasim Authority.

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7.4 Number and net registered tonnage of native crafts by nationalities entered/cleared in coastal shipping with cargo into/from the Port of Karachi

Year	(Thousand tonnes)											
	Entered						Cleared					
	Pakistani		Arabian		Total		Pakistani		Arabian		Total	
	No. of country crafts	Net tonnage of country crafts	No. of country crafts	Net tonnage of country crafts	No. of country crafts	Net tonnage of country crafts	No. of country crafts	Net tonnage of country crafts	No. of country crafts	Net tonnage of country crafts	No. of country crafts	Net tonnage of country crafts
1980-81	37	3659	708	117240	745	120899	39	3892	705	123548	734	127440
1981-82	33	5178	693	182117	726	187295	33	4981	708	137371	741	142352
1982-83	42	7283	868	182699	910	189982	42	7311	848	177433	890	184744
1983-84	35	5942	752	177644	787	183586	35	6011	752	174865	787	180876
1984-85	33	6118	785	201356	818	207474	33	6632	771	197540	804	204172
1985-86	23	4726	772	212975	795	217701	24	4737	766	206458	790	211195
1986-87	11	2386	630	187182	641	189568	12	2685	640	189216	652	191901
1987-88	7	1704	816	237385	823	239089	4	970	789	297429	793	298399
1988-89	7	1621	675	189214	682	190835	6	1358	697	201994	703	203352
1989-90	7	1586	648	202332	655	203918	4	994	652	198954	656	199948
1990-91	--	--	586	159232	586	159232	--	--	578	158274	578	158274
1991-92	--	--	516	153599	516	153599	--	--	512	150114	512	150114
1992-93	--	--	480	160316	480	160316	--	--	491	174775	491	174775
1993-94	--	--	515	177680	515	177680	--	--	505	177553	505	177553
1994-95	2	314	234	74490	236	74804	2	314	237	74294	239	74608
1995-96	--	--	132	43494	132	43494	--	--	134	42321	134	42321

Source: Karachi Port Trust.

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## 7.5 Cargo handled in containers at Karachi Port

Period	Imports					Exports				
	No. of containers discharged		No. of empty containers		Weight of import cargo	No. of Containers loaded		No. of empty containers		Weight of import cargo
	20 ft.	40 ft.	20 ft.	40 ft.	M.T.	20 ft.	40 ft.	20 ft.	40 ft.	M.T.
1980-81	14958	5580	3555	922	219259	14596	5669	1953	383	200476
1981-82	21480	6976	6061	2319	330064	20314	7149	5789	1490	286237
1982-83	36999	9329	6273	2755	544853	24899	10110	7600	1972	488839
1983-84	40749	10649	3208	2785	782561	28060	8817	14121	4955	519070
1984-85	42034	10832	6806	6933	785627	36647	13770	13602	3628	721002
1985-86	46282	13616	14375	16941	997338	51521	27920	9691	2613	1216087
1986-87	56571	17595	20691	17693	1235831	65456	31739	9420	2988	1477764
1987-88	62976	22943	11194	11049	1444706	54727	29251	17780	4137	1318161
1988-89	68376	24158	15013	18728	1620101	74824	41983	11194	2331	1813107
1989-90	74413	27122	11501	16926	1800890	61127	38268	21519	3877	1595100
1990-91	79729	30658	12882	21148	2002241	74036	47316	17692	3904	1944380
1991-92	85178	35881	22277	28281	2217676	91562	58886	14472	5061	2444023
1992-93	102542	44307	17388	23164	2638974	86300	59133	26363	7815	2502969
1993-94	105278	45738	12611	24233	2752238	92934	59991	23739	7726	2448352
1994-95	107158	51158	16264	17156	2897824	95840	58184	22353	9454	2535534
1995-96	114891	48650	18715	23708	3062453	107865	65231	22323	5782	2892646

Source: Karachi Port Trust.

## 7.6 Routes and track kilometres of Pakistan Railway

Year	Total	Broad gauge	Metre gauge	Narrow gauge
<b>Route/Kilometres</b>				
1982-83	8822.86	7765.93	445.58	611.35
1983-84	8774.86	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1984-85	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1985-86	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1986-87	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1987-88	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1988-89	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1989-90	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1990-91	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1991-92	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1992-93	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1993-94	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1994-95	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
1995-96	8774.87	7718.37	445.40	611.10
<b>Track/Kilometres</b>				
1982-83	12607.18	11325.44	552.82	728.92
1983-84	12583.50	11302.29	555.10	726.11
1984-85	12593.18	11311.97	555.10	726.11
1985-86	12659.71	11378.50	555.10	726.11
1986-87	12619.71	11338.50	555.10	726.11
1987-88	12619.71	11338.50	555.10	726.11
1988-89	12621.93	11340.72	555.10	726.11
1989-90	12623.06	11341.85	555.10	726.11
1990-91	12623.06	11341.85	555.10	726.11
1991-92	12624.73	11343.52	555.10	726.11
1992-93	12624.73	11343.52	555.10	726.11
1993-94	12624.73	11343.52	555.10	726.11
1994-95	12624.73	11343.52	555.10	726.11
1995-96	12624.73	11343.52	555.10	726.11

Source: Pakistan Railways.

7.7 Locomotives owned by Pakistan Railways

(Numbers)

Year	Broad gauge			Metre gauge steam	Narrow gauge steam	Total
	Steam	Diesel	Electric			
1979-80	411	486	29	36	41	1003
1980-81	381	474	29	35	41	960
1981-82	380	488	29	31	35	963
1982-83	380	504	29	31	35	979
1983-84	356	492	29	31	35	943
1984-85	339	482	29	31	35	916
1985-86	278	512	29	25	35	879
1986-87	201	547	29	25	35	837
1987-88	137	566	29	25	35	792
1988-89	125	565	29	25	29	773
1989-90	121	564	29	22	29	765
1990-91	121	564	29	22	17	753
1991-92	121	563	29	22	17	752
1992-93	90	549	29	18	17	703
1993-94	79	533	29	18	17	676
1994-95	40	528	29	18	17	632
1995-96	40	534	29	18	17	638

Source: Pakistan Railways

7.8 Coaching vehicles owned by Pakistan Railways

(Numbers)

Year	Broad gauge		Metre gauge		Narrow gauge		Total	
	Passenger carriage	Other coaching vehicles	Passenger carriage	Other coaching vehicles	Passenger carriage	Other coaching vehicles	Passenger carriage	Other coaching vehicles
1979-80	2011	706	101	30	110	43	2222	779
1980-81	2061	691	97	30	110	43	2268	764
1981-82	2116	655	97	30	110	47	2323	723
1982-83	2161	614	97	30	107	41	2365	685
1983-84	2201	538	97	30	107	41	2405	609
1984-85	2293	538	87	18	107	35	2487	591
1985-86	2515	457	87	18	120	31	2722	506
1986-87	2471	473	79	18	106	31	2656	522
1987-88	2500	547	109	10	107	29	2716	586
1988-89	2437	465	71	18	90	31	2598	514
1989-90	2314	445	71	12	89	31	2474	488
1990-91	2189	370	68	10	82	27	2339	407
1991-92	2285	370	58	10	82	27	2425	407
1992-93	2285	370	58	10	82	27	2425	407
1993-94	2206	535	57	6	80	27	2343	568
1994-95	2223	376	46	8	22	-	2291	384
1995-96	1805	376	39	8	18	-	1862	384

Source: Pakistan Railways.

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## 7.9 Freight wagons owned by Pakistan Railways

(Numbers)

Year	Broad gauge	Metre gauge	Narrow gauge	Total
1979-80	34725	989	521	36235
1980-81	34740	989	519	36248
1981-82	34793	989	431	36213
1982-83	34810	754	428	35992
1983-84	34613	743	426	35782
1984-85	34261	654	426	35341
1985-86	34184	654	399	35237
1986-87	33824	654	390	34868
1987-88	35929	609	322	36860
1988-89	35339	609	301	36249
1989-90	34938	604	300	35842
1990-91	34000	470	325	34795
1991-92	29465	604	300	30369
1992-93	32062	604	300	32966
1993-94	28525	425	278	29228
1994-95	28525	425	60	29010
1995-96	26270	425	60	26755

Source: Pakistan Railways.

7.10 Passenger kilometres by class carried  
by Pakistan Railways(Number in thousands  
& Pass.km. in million)

Year	Passenger Kilometres	Air-conditioned class			First class		Economy class	Second class	Total
		Lower	Sleeper	Sitter	Sleeper	Sitter			
1979-80	17319	--	96	115	236	4316	--	138861	143624
1980-81	16387	--	95	160	362	3406	--	118979	123002
1981-82	16502	--	102	173	508	3230	--	115825	119828
1982-83	18031	--	108	207	557	3281	--	118457	122710
1983-84	18287	--	80	163	608	2837	--	103423	107111
1984-85	17807	--	74	125	609	2414	--	91479	94701
1985-86	16850	--	78	120	621	2049	--	80060	82928
1986-87	16980	--	80	175	569	1909	--	75408	78141
1987-88	18542	--	96	243	614	2075	--	78211	81239
1988-89	19732	--	83	243	618	2252	--	81498	84694
1989-90	20373	110	79	309	618	2468	450	80559	84593
1990-91	19966	195	73	316	615	2339	9478	71883	84899
1991-92	18158	336	59	306	541	1558	16405	54093	73298
1992-93	17082	342	57	266	470	517	21403	35984	59039
1993-94	16385	373	61	246	614	-	24621	35802	61717
1994-95	17555	571	74	280	614	-	28089	36837	66465
1995-96	18905	737	78	258	637	-	30562	41379	73651

Source:- Pakistan Railways.

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## 7.11 Freight wagons loaded by Pakistan Railways

Year	(Numbers)			Total
	Broad gauge	Metre gauge	Narrow gauge	
1979-80	647033	4248	2200	653481
1980-81	630981	4170	1997	637148
1981-82	671893	3341	1525	676759
1982-83	570649	2304	629	573582
1983-84	556336	1370	498	558204
1984-85	538964	1975	341	541280
1985-86	587016	1654	202	588872
1986-87	594508	2143	196	596847
1987-88	626708	1910	541	629159
1988-89	580974	1283	489	582746
1989-90	524028	862	352	525242
1990-91	434522	719	196	435437
1991-92	412990	205	--	413195
1992-93	409853	141	--	409994
1993-94	426992	182	--	427174
1994-95	388873	566	--	389439
1995-96	382897	225	--	383122

Source: Pakistan Railways.

## 7.12 Freight carried by Pakistan Railways

Year	Tonnes carried (Thousands)			Tonnes/kilometres (Thousands)			
	Public goods	Depart mental	Total	Tonne kilometre	Average Kilometres Travelled by a tonne	Average rate charged per tonne per kilometre (Paisa)	Average revenue per tonne (Rs.)
1980-81	8330	3041	11371	7917739	704.9	19.5	135.9
1981-82	8055	3391	11446	7066777	623.5	21.2	131.0
1982-83	8188	3648	11836	7323410	618.7	22.2	137.1
1983-84	8081	2762	10843	7384936	686.8	22.2	156.5
1984-85	7844	2676	10520	7202861	690.1	23.0	157.2
1985-86	9063	2742	11805	6269811	705.0	25.7	180.4
1986-87	9304	2342	11646	7819819	675.0	26.3	177.8
1987-88	9758	1881	11639	8033231	693.5	26.8	185.4
1988-89	9146	1281	10427	8363916	805.1	28.3	226.8
1989-90	8125	1156	9281	7226300	782.3	0.32	251.4
1990-91	6716	1001	7717	5708551	742.3	--	--
1991-92	6488	1072	7560	5961572	792.4	51.2	404.1
1992-93	6930	839	7769	6180276	797.8	58.6	466.3
1993-94	7229	807	8036	5938756	741.7	62.0	458.2
1994-95	6328	1028	7356	5660993	772.8	59.0	455.9
1995-96	6034	820	6854	5077363	742.3	66.9	495.9

Source: Pakistan Railways.



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## 7.13 Commodities carried by Pakistan Railways

(Thousand tonnes)

Sl.No.	Commodities	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1.	Ballast and stone	59	55	51	54	130	124	40	51
2.	Cement	784	904	761	875	819	702	795	883
3.	Chemical manures (fertilizers)	1081	506	567	623	471	734	770	1311
4.	Coal and coke for the public	361	328	294	400	298	324	309	271
5.	Departmental commodities								
5a.	Coal, coke and patent fuel for railways (includes H.S.D. and furnace oil.)	882	879	894	764	817	708	522	494
5b.	Railway materials and stores						2034	1820	1386
6.	Cotton, raw unpressed and full pressed	2159	2512	2753	1907	1858	56	62	56
7.	Firewood	94	42	40	6	42	49	44	65
8.	Fruits and vegetables, fresh	352	226	171	113	82	..	..	..
9.	Grass, dry	--	--	--	..	..	37	36	42
10.	Gypsum	70	72	71	57	49	65	56	62
11.	Hides, skins or pelts, common	35	19	29	47	53	--	--	--
12.	Iron and steel Division "A" includes angles axes sheets girders etc.	--	--	--	..	..	--	--	--
13.	Iron & steel- Division "B" includes chimneys gutters, pipes etc.	24	18	19	33	37	34	28	22
14.	Iron and steel- Division "C" includes billets blooms, pig iron, etc.	9	13	--	6	2	15	14	37
15.	Jagree	5	9	26	51	169	220	344	429
16.	Jute manufactured	1	1	1	1	1	--	1	--
17.	Livestock	12	5	5	3	3	9	16	7
18.	Machinery electrical	19	19	11	5	3	6	7	9
19.	Machinery, other than electrical	5	3	4	3	1	1	1	1
20.	Molasses	21	20	30	20	14	15	21	17
21.	Oils- Division "D" includes vacuum refined edible oils	2	--	--	1	..	--	--	--
22.	Oil seeds	22	21	13	15	169	160	165	204
23.	Ores, common	3	7	4	3	125	74	61	53
24.	Other grains and pulses	11	10	9	12	5	20	8	4
25.	Paddy and rice	10	23	15	19	9	7	9	4
26.	Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils non-dangerous, i.e. having a flashing point at or above 76 degree Fahr:	539	599	658	540	613	733	766	566
	(a) Division "B" includes diesel oil	952	1157	1195	890	901	867	953	1096
	(b) Division "C" includes furnace oil	197	305	362	536	536	576	589	675
27.	Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils dangerous i.e. having a flashing point below 76 degree Fahr- includes petrol, etc.	33	28	32	16	19	18	23	28
28.	Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils, non-dangerous, i.e. having a flashing point at or 76' Fahr. Division "A" includes kerosene oil etc.	378	384	391	384	413	415	493	423
29.	Piece goods, cotton, woollen or artificial silk etc.	1	4	20	52	7	2	1	2
30.	Salt	272	254	271	259	229	254	267	217
31.	Sugar	154	72	73	113	154	44	189	265
32.	Sugarcane	17	1	2	2	1	3	1	2
33.	Timber	82	81	85	77	25	14	11	6
34.	Tobacco, un-manufactured	15	10	7	7	8	10	7	7
35.	Wheat	809	718	726	625	640	1424	996	1076
36.	Wool	1	1	4	1	1	--	1	--
37.	Miscellaneous	1904	2140	2236	2239	1816	2015	2220	1866
	Total	11375	11446	11830	10759	10520	11769	11646	11637

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7.13 Commodities carried by Pakistan Railways

(Thousand tonnes)

Sl.No.	Commodities	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
1.	Ballast and stone	31	19	36	35	36	41	34	68
2.	Cement	689	491	533	415	297	388	283	230
3.	Chemical manures (fertilizers)	846	747	917	814	825	665	572	777
4.	Coal and coke for the public	240	278	235	211	171	189	169	115
5.	Departmental commodities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5a.	Coal, coke and patent fuel for railways (includes h.s.d. and furnace oil.)	405	414	282	340	250	242	241	260
5b.	Railway materials and stores	876	742	618	732	590	565	787	560
6.	Cotton, raw unpressed and full pressed	38	1	1	5	1	--	9	11
7.	Firewood	42	43	41	44	43	55	46	56
8.	Fruits and vegetables, fresh	1	3	3	1	1	--	--	2
9.	Grass, dry	39	39	27	27	23	25	20	15
10.	Gypsum	72	54	34	45	71	131	111	66
11.	Hides, skins or pelts, common	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12.	Iron and steel Division "A" includes angles axes sheets girders etc.	24	25	21	35	53	40	21	28
13.	Iron & steel- Division "B" includes chimneys gutters, pipes etc.	2	2	3	5	1	12	1	--
14.	Iron and steel- Division "C" includes billets blooms, pig iron, etc.	234	42	98	209	223	71	8	8
15.	Jagree	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16.	Jute manufactured	3	9	1	--	--	--	--	--
17.	Livestock	13	7	3	--	1	1	2	2
18.	Machinery electrical	--	1	1	--	1	1	1	1
19.	Machinery, other than electrical	49	41	20	30	32	28	12	22
20.	Molasses	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21.	Oils-Division "D" includes vacuum refined edible oils	237	222	192	135	30	1	1	2
22.	Oil seeds	33	48	36	12	6	61	87	100
23.	Ores, common	2	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
24.	Other grains and pulses	6	8	7	10	4	1	1	9
25.	Paddy and rice	766	378	392	294	331	659	257	200
26.	Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils non-dangerous, i.e. having a flashing point at or above 76 degree Fahr:								
	(a) Division "B" includes diesel oil	995	817	746	736	860	839	801	748
	(b) Division "C" includes Furnace oil	627	823	553	783	1251	1513	1463	1591
27.	Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils dangerous i.e. having a flashing point below 76 degree Fahr-includes petrol, etc.	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
28.	Petroleum and other hydro-carbon oils, non-dangerous, i.e. having a flashing point at or 76 degree Fahr. Division "A" includes kerosene oil etc.	398	398	295	129	114	100	56	36
29.	Piece goods, cotton, woollen or artificial silk etc.	7	3	3	17	4	25	18	21
30.	Salt	172	141	101	82	97	108	134	125
31.	Sugar	106	153	79	66	64	30	12	17
32.	Sugarcane	--	2	3	1	2	4	4	4
33.	Timber	5	6	4	3	5	4	2	2
34.	Tobacco, un-manufactured	9	6	7	4	5	2	1	2
35.	Wheat	1774	1284	824	888	1046	862	990	509
36.	Wool	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
37.	Miscellaneous	1678	1530	1501	1452	1331	1373	1212	1266
	Total	10427	8781	7617	7560	7769	8036	7356	6854

Source:- Pakistan Railways.

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## 7.14 Fuel consumed by Pakistan Railways

(Tonnes)

Year	Coal		Furnace oil		H.S.D. oil	
	Locomotive purposes	Other than locomotive purposes	Locomotive purposes	Other than locomotive purposes	Locomotive purposes	Other than locomotive purposes
1980-81	--	2305	257786	21820	144229	1703
1981-82	--	2783	261451	21576	144442	1670
1982-83	--	2215	225294	21198	148703	1980
1983-84	--	2676	217728	21187	149056	2799
1984-85	--	2757	218203	19337	144622	3812
1985-86	--	2315	195551	17120	153373	4390
1986-87	--	2184	126890	14176	157934	4944
1987-88	--	2361	91133	10344	171904	2842
1988-89	--	1412	79529	7957	170797	2775
1989-90	--	1418	83408	7856	163483	3618
1990-91	--	1134	74564	7474	152753	4254
1991-92	--	1113	46261	5699	148163	3857
1992-93	--	1109	39070	5871	147116	3617
1993-94	--	1091	37118	5372	146758	3856
1994-95	--	1089	36164	4729	144202	3584
1995-96	--	680	27956	4292	141334	4174

Source:- Pakistan Railways.

## 7.15 Operating revenue of Pakistan Railways

(Thousand rupees)

Year	Passenger earnings	Luggage, parcels mails etc earnings	Freight earnings	Miscellaneous earnings	Total
1980-81	1090641	104086	1712582	35135	2942444
1981-82	1113920	166707	1727001	36578	3044206
1982-83	1230972	174435	1929277	60287	3394971
1983-84	1427713	212942	1990423	49395	3680473
1984-85	1425397	167960	1972697	114995	3681049
1985-86	1561631	211621	2494197	110252	4377701
1986-87	1586161	207523	2798757	74940	4667381
1987-88	1747907	240219	3357357	93597	5439080
1988-89	1860588	257940	3109175	80194	5307897
1989-90	1960929	310015	3275878	95933	5642755
1990-91	2354848	296996	4052775	141049	6845668
1991-92	3867501	365009	3823484	179918	8235912
1992-93	4134679	474247	4277747	135383	9022056
1993-94	4174484	556459	4269827	133253	9134023
1994-95	4803583	590117	4059019	268904	9721623
1995-96 (P)	3601905	559403	3957024	244490	8362822

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7.16 Operating expenses of Pakistan Railways

(Thousand rupees)

Year	Repairs and maintenance	Operation fuel	Operation staff	Operation other than staff and fuel	Administration	Misc. expenses	Total
1980-81	955032	816673	280481	109998	312615	15992	2490791
1981-82	1181100	870603	331078	132059	322916	9854	2847610
1982-83	1349880	996343	369188	171925	409770	10789	3307895
1983-84	1360233	989371	461422	273027	476672	15422	3476147
1984-85	1627307	1098485	463070	174812	483939	29583	3877196
1985-86	1675175	1106583	503436	185953	517606	12767	4001520
1986-87	1825769	859154	530966	212001	565803	16894	4010587
1987-88	2142305	977900	627632	234058	657925	15229	4655049
1988-89	2278852	952678	647904	288864	703270	16686	4888254
1989-90	2461901	1005433	676701	332503	704971	46327	5227836
1990-91	2339960	1097596	816019	358571	807003	34369	5453518
1991-92	3075989	1092322	966022	539260	1071174	48901	6793668
1992-93	3090432	1090667	1005684	539260	1071174	48901	6846118
1993-94	3617003	1275988	1076207	666355	1113251	52470	7801274
1994-95	3541818	1167203	1186591	772618	1191605	52666	7912501
1995-96 (P)	4290644	1383588	1231955	953396	1316918	65551	9242052

Source:-Pakistan Railways.

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## 7.17 Persons employed by Pakistan Railways

(Numbers)

Year	Civil engineering Deptt.	Mechanical engineering Deptt.	Transportation Deptt.	Commercial Deptt.	Stores Deptt.	Medical Deptt.	Electrical Deptt.
1979-80	29615	44409	18806	9342	5830	3552	7534
1980-81	29775	43372	18473	9331	5211	3770	7413
1981-82	30182	43350	18337	9049	5032	3678	7429
1982-83	32066	39940	17896	9420	5116	3597	7418
1983-84	31549	39018	17597	9542	4646	3343	7258
1984-85	30737	39628	16940	9613	4647	3157	7321
1985-86	31954	40327	18394	9516	4235	3426	7666
1986-87	33208	41872	18165	8584	4811	3818	7525
1987-88	35617	40643	18350	8701	5024	3663	7517
1988-89	35285	41171	18741	8904	5168	3799	7552
1989-90	34370	41894	18939	8682	4785	3865	7605
1990-91	33455	41757	17672	8634	4920	3861	7530
1991-92	32333	38508	17489	8210	4387	3865	7371
1992-93	29418	38287	17661	8178	4450	3507	6940
1993-94	28792	36301	17221	8436	3572	3442	6680
1994-95	29701	34395	17420	7384	3358	3367	6436
1995-96	25981	32724	15555	7322	3308	2854	6105

Year	Railway Police Deptt.	Accounts Deptt.	Headquarters office	All other Deptts	Total number of employees	Total cost of employees (in thousand rupees)
1979-80	7843	2616	1214	1214	131975	671002
1980-81	7856	2619	1246	1231	130297	707579
1981-82	7694	3004	1224	981	129960	961740
1982-83	7541	2782	1232	1129	128137	1299684
1983-84	7240	2831	1177	1215	125416	1326487
1984-85	7420	2875	1113	1152	124603	1336487
1985-86	7234	3017	1106	1172	128047	1409264
1986-87	7630	2816	1171	1348	130948	2004952
1987-88	7498	2640	1172	1309	132134	2115224
1988-89	7462	2640	1172	1320	133214	2151572
1989-90	7813	2565	1169	1574	133261	2374100
1990-91	7605	2558	1127	1765	130884	2525153
1991-92	7353	2494	1178	1253	124436	3030183
1992-93	7198	2391	952	1227	120209	3547294
1993-94	7075	2354	925	1228	116026	3664772
1994-95	6710	2278	900	1237	113186	4307502
1995-96	6651	1873	823	1085	104281	4590696 *

Source: Pakistan Railways.

7.18 Road kilometres in Pakistan

As on 30th June of the year	(Kilometers)		
	Total	High type	Low type
1982	44669	28098	16571
1983	46848	29812	17036
1984	49457	32636	16821
1985	36320	34431	1889
1986	59630	36467	23163
1987	64393	40276	24117
1988	66702	43182	23520
1989	71019	57872	13147
1990	74949	50959	23990
1991	79624	54902	24722
1992	85017	59745	25272
1993	86597	60154	26443
1994*	89531	61981	27550
1995*	92201	64653	27548

Source: Provincial Bureaus of Statistics, Punjab, Sindh, NWFP and Balochistan.

7.19 Air traffic of passengers, freight and mail of Pakistan International Airlines

Year	Kilometres flown	Passenger Kilometres performed	Tonne kilometres performed			
			Passengers	Freight	Mail	Total
<b>Domestic scheduled</b>						
1982-83	12836	1340001	119604	18654	1441	139699
1983-84	13847	1463843	129587	18966	1496	150049
1984-85	14649	1617494	143187	23448	1451	168086
1985-86	16145	1791105	159158	24682	1330	185170
1986-87	17867	1926411	169325	25342	1414	196081
1987-88	20123	1933470	187189	26294	1425	214908
1988-89	21477	2267528	207215	28558	1309	237082
1989-90	21810	2248542	205185	31951	1176	238312
1990-91	22097	2106624	202979	32167	1143	236289
1991-92	24058	2641005	226167	30843	1079	258089
1992-93	24571	2434966	231656	36589	965	269210
1993-94	23345	2276864	208098	35082	589	243769
1994-95	22345	2312368	204700	35057	399	240156
1995-96	21904	2006406	182721	34914	276	217911
<b>International scheduled</b>						
1982-83	31995	5304468	488707	210593	5261	704561
1983-84	32564	5289615	486021	232187	5415	723623
1984-85	32913	5274137	483911	267814	5027	756752
1985-86	34666	5262952	480363	285240	5077	770680
1986-87	33869	5403066	490863	295347	5730	791940
1987-88	37050	5774016	571168	333897	5207	910272
1988-89	38690	6838340	624011	371332	6473	1001816
1989-90	40520	7050159	643073	395576	6845	1045494
1990-91	37508	6785031	618899	359521	6833	985253
1991-92	42168	7431731	680216	352002	8549	1040767
1992-93	44368	7551046	691151	357945	8485	1057581
1993-94	45355	7825200	714907	393919	8183	1117009
1994-95	49994	8407153	741854	416497	7731	1166082
1995-96	51982	8573583	780265	392194	8038	1180497

Source: Civil Aviation Authority, Karachi.

## 7.20 Aircraft movements at civil airports

(Numbers)

Year	Domestic		International	
	Scheduled	Non-scheduled	Scheduled	Non-scheduled
1982-83	56705	1861	24361	2182
1983-84	59043	1474	23525	2792
1984-85	62596	1768	25221	2876
1985-86	68389	975	25089	4440
1986-87	74461	1328	26090	4569
1987-88	83127	773	25748	5366
1988-89	90723	1601	25602	5440
1989-90	94328	675	26865	4015
1990-91	97287	960	27359	5453
1991-92	101592	1046	29458	3591
1992-93	108038	1231	27485	3323
1993-94	125673	1455	28483	2779
1994-95	125524	1630	27638	3161
1995-96	131121	2010	28946	3630

Year	General aviation	Local	Total
1982-83	10829	42454	138392
1983-84	11396	85021	183251
1984-85	4779	46044	143284
1985-86	6302	44824	150019
1986-87	4823	44968	156239
1987-88	5361	43353	163728
1988-89	7694	57642	188702
1989-90	11604	56652	194139
1990-91	13464	53711	198234
1991-92	12326	71543	219556
1992-93	14532	61108	215717
1993-94	18395	58071	234856
1994-95	20249	59276	237478
1995-96	17997	63025	246729

Source: Civil Aviation Authority.

7.21 Passengers handled at civil airports

(Numbers)

Year	Domestic				International	
	Embarked	Dis-embarked	Transit	Total	Embarked	Dis-embarked
1982-83	1857464	1857464	113809	3828737	1442661	1323194
1983-84	2070619	2070619	125544	4266782	1388380	1350785
1984-85	2262022	2262022	121599	4645643	1472040	1478446
1985-86	2514997	2514997	170114	5200108	1532517	1570872
1986-87	2779809	2779809	160805	5720423	1520353	1520281
1987-88	3047869	3047869	159721	6255459	1702852	1617948
1988-89	3303664	3303664	213602	6820930	1744404	1662161
1989-90	3278957	3278957	219027	6776941	1875849	1716851
1990-91	3288824	3288824	209765	6787413	1608638	1625241
1991-92	3659234	3659234	209821	7528289	2010139	1770076
1992-93	3861454	3861454	228525	7951433	1952436	1824676
1993-94	4451609	4451609	204187	9107405	1952368	1897800
1994-95	4326486	4326486	248471	8901443	1982285 *	1909369 *
1995-96 *	4401591	4401591	250567	9503749	2106183	1889691

Year	International		Domestic & International			
	Transit	Total	Embarked	Disembarked	Transit	Total
1982-83	522234	3288089	3300125	3180658	636043	7116826
1983-84	382517	3121682	3458999	3421404	508061	7388464
1984-85	433388	3383874	3734062	3740468	554987	8029517
1985-86	582133	3685522	4047514	4085869	752247	8885630
1986-87	413227	3453861	4300162	4300090	574032	9174284
1987-88	430049	3750849	4750721	4665817	589770	10006308
1988-89	311489	3718054	5048068	4965825	525091	10538984
1989-90	360875	3594754	5154806	4995808	579902	10730516
1990-91	338983	3572862	4897462	4914065	548748	10360275
1991-92	376550	4156765	5669373	5429310	586371	11685054
1992-93	332637	4109749	5813890	5686130	561162	12061182
1993-94	243082	4093250	6403977	6349409	447269	13200655
1994-95	238925	4130579	6308771	6235855	487396	13032022
1995-96	301287	4297161	6507774	6291282	551854	13350910

Source: Civil Aviation Authority, Karachi.



## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.22 Cargo handled at civil airports

Year	(Tonnes)					
	Domestic				International	
	Loaded	Un-loaded	Transit	Total	Loaded	Un-Loaded
1982-83	23215	23215	--	46430	52710	36076
1983-84	23681	23681	--	47362	51494	37432
1984-85	28577	28577	--	57154	62390	40531
1985-86	29740	29740	--	59480	70966	42073
1986-87	29948	29948	--	59896	76798	39905
1987-88	30647	30647	--	61294	74014	36796
1988-89	31884	31884	--	63768	78398	39461
1989-90	35094	35094	--	70188	89039	40411
1990-91	34878	35274	--	70152	70775	37417
1991-92	34623	34623	--	69246	74679	44592
1992-93	40654	40654	--	81308	85064	43147
1993-94	41957	41957	--	83914	88809	44853
1994-95	40090	40090	--	80180	85074 *	49026 *
1995-96(P)	39430	39430	--	78860	88669	52503

Year	International		Domestic & International			
	Transit	Total	Loaded	Unloaded	Transit	Total
1982-83	17687	106473	75925	59291	17687	152903
1983-84	10405	99331	75175	61113	10405	146693
1984-85	18032	120953	90967	69108	18032	178107
1985-86	18458	131497	100706	71813	18458	190977
1986-87	17712	134415	106746	69853	17712	194311
1987-88	8473	119283	104661	67443	8473	180577
1988-89	6225	124084	110282	71345	6225	187852
1989-90	5412	134862	124133	75505	5412	205050
1990-91	4207	112399	105653	72691	4207	182551
1991-92	2470	121741	109302	79215	2470	190987
1992-93	2197	130408	125718	83801	2197	211716
1993-94	2485	136147	130766	86810	2485	220061
1994-95	1896	135996 *	125164 *	89116 *	1896 *	216176 *
1995-96(P)	2150	143322	128099	91933	2150	222182

Source: Civil Aviation Authority.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.23 Mail handled at civil airports

Year	(Tonnes)					
	Domestic				International	
	Loaded	Un-loaded	Transit	Total	Loaded	Un-loaded
1982-83	1521	1521	--	3042	1088	1365
1983-84	1626	1626	--	3252	1052	1487
1984-85	1569	1569	--	3138	978	1507
1985-86	1429	1429	--	2858	970	1378
1986-87	1520	1520	--	3040	876	1375
1987-88	1612	1612	--	3224	892	1223
1988-89	1422	1422	--	2844	1046	1226
1989-90	1308	1308	--	2616	1073	1382
1990-91	1321	1321	--	2642	981	1124
1991-92	1299	1299	--	2598	1112	1308
1992-93	1283	1283	--	2566	1170	1266
1993-94	686	686	--	1372	969	1134
1994-95	465	465	--	930	1269	1172
1995-96(P)	477	477	--	954	1151	1464

Year	International		Domestic & International			
	Transit	Total	Loaded	Unloaded	Transit	Total
1982-83	1879	4332	2609	2886	1879	7374
1983-84	752	3291	2678	3110	752	6540
1984-85	850	3291	2547	3076	850	6473
1985-86	844	3192	2399	2807	802	6008
1986-87	619	2870	2396	2895	619	5910
1987-88	610	2725	2504	2835	610	5949
1988-89	519	2791	2468	2648	519	5635
1989-90	458	2913	2381	2690	458	5529
1990-91	377	2482	2302	2445	377	5124
1991-92	80	2500	2411	2607	80	5098
1992-93	80	2516	2453	2549	80	5082
1993-94	16	2119	1655	1820	16	3491
1994-95	27	2468	1734	1637	27	3398
1995-96(P)	12	2627	1628	1941	12	3581

Source: Civil Aviation Authority.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.24 Motor vehicles registered

(Numbers)

Year	Motor Cars, jeeps & station wagons	Motor Cabs/taxis	Buses	Trucks	Motor Cycles 2 wheels	Motor Cycles/Motor Rickshaws 3 Wheels	Others	Total
<b>PAKISTAN</b>								
1982	304249	20915	51710	63021	636196	45525	217341	1338957
1983	339643	22789	53749	66966	709213	46281	246511	1485152
1984	382729	23176	58596	70338	790004	46841	287988	1659672
1985	428257	24720	62074	75655	879108	47101	323858	1840753
1986	474244	25919	71690	81019	946861	47669	369905	2017307
1987	525654	27444	75996	87746	1021966	48513	413990	2201309
1988	575137	28005	79556	94283	1093933	48880	450115	2369909
1989	630342	29668	81533	102726	1158609	49380	485659	2537917
1990	682636	32304	84016	105245	1250749	50862	507025	2712837
1991	731960	33235	89094	107171	1381136	52439	528878	2923913
1992	819350	41245	94988	111391	1497017	56267	558926	3179184
1993	868159	47897	98681	114394	1573370	59510	589281	3351292
1994	902654	52444	107440	118389	1679259	62183	615497	3537866
1995	923577	53400	113516	119174	1754737	63370	642174	3669948
1996(P)	966747	54501	114415	123658	1842531	69756	666549	3838157
<b>PUNJAB</b>								
1982	107993	2335	29694	20244	351432	16590	147163	675451
1983	119342	2532	30916	21053	395151	16702	167327	753023
1984	135368	2624	34298	22151	448768	16795	197636	857640
1985	153417	2661	36618	22999	507796	16768	220802	961061
1986	170087	2747	45403	25654	548659	17011	258677	1068238
1987	192430	2821	48461	30072	595102	17553	290158	1176597 a
1988	212615	3096	50987	34897	639949	17704	316400	1275448 a
1989	234793	3433	51238	37473	699213	17937	340336	1384423 a
1990	261813	3715	52621	38522	763584	18539	356189	1494983 a
1991	290239	3917	55629	39477	836775	19097	371623	1616757 a
1992	316507	6406	58419	40227	915677	20026	388484	1745746 a
1993	361102	12419	60260	41014	987282	22256	413998	1898331 a
1994	362723	15859	65399	42908	1067257	23450	420945	1998541 a
1995	375466	15937	71159	43412	1119295	24583	441807	2091659 a
1996(P)	391872	16000	71214	43731	1196699	26920	458376	2204812 a
<b>SINDH</b>								
1982	152935	11222	11688	11336	238895	21367	45617	493060
1983	171342	12179	12063	12073	263205	21558	50234	542654
1984	192805	12593	13150	12691	286530	21761	57046	596576
1985	214384	13092	13791	13421	310619	21936	64241	651484
1986	235773	13306	14306	13983	332092	22165	67553	699178
1987	257860	13552	14854	14523	355816	22401	74332	753338
1988	278134	13703	15230	15021	377066	22536	78256	799946
1989	298231	13755	16210	15546	375976	22667	86379	828764
1990	319328	13907	16589	15752	399134	23313	88402	876425
1991	339374	14417	17400	16357	454608	24315	92522	958993
1992	373029	15367	19191	18037	484008	25984	100436	1036052
1993	373122	15382	19283	18047	487152	26028	100934	1039948
1994	405083	16300	20515	19776	511899	27469	115955	1116997
1995	412403	17084	20730	19941	534162	27522	120321	1152163
1996(P)	434813	17295	21162	20758	540709	29308	122426	1186471

Contd.

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS  
7.24 Motor vehicles registered

(Numbers)

Year	Motor Cars, jeeps & station wagons	Motor Cabs/ taxis	Buses/ Mini-Buses	Trucks	Motor Cycles 2 wheels	Motor Cycles/ Motor Rickshaws 3 Wheels	Others	Total
<b>N.W.F.P</b>								
1982	33691	7304	8285	21988	23235	5303	18417	118223
1983	37869	8024	8586	23579	26459	5695	21543	131755
1984	42496	7905	8880	24640	29026	5816	25092	143855
1985	46275	8913	9219	25188	33711	5911	29210	158427
1986	52673	9812	9363	25820	38022	5989	31832	173511
1987	57680	11015	9801	26255	41169	6053	34296	186269
1988	65375	11350	10188	20967	45591	6134	37534	203139
1989	71630	12424	10647	27307	49451	6270	40809	218538
1990	75353	14626	11327	28138	54044	6504	43751	233743
1991	76032	14845	12567	28477	55469	6521	45609	239520
1992	103221	19418	13875	30077	62589	7751	50333	287264
1993	106624	19563	14282	31078	63924	8283	52221	295975
1994	107322	19722	16670	31150	64569	8321	55937	303691
1995	107984	19816	16767	31194	65588	8321	56518	306188
1996 (P)	111796	20643	17075	34104	69186	10584	58808	322196
<b>BALUCHISTAN</b>								
1982	9630	54	2043	9453	22634	2265	6144	52223
1983	11090	54	2184	10261	24398	2326	7407	57720
1984	12060	54	2268	10856	25680	2469	8214	61601
1985	14181	54	2446	14047	26982	2486	9585	69781
1986	15711	54	2618	15562	28088	2504	11843	76380
1987	17684	56	2880	16896	29879	2506	15204	85105
1988	19013	56	3151	17398	31327	2506	17925	91376
1989	25688	56	3438	22400	33969	2506	18135	106192
1990	26142	56	3479	22833	33987	2506	18683	107686
1991	26315	56	3498	22860	34284	2506	19124	108643
1992	26593	54	3503	23050	34743	2506	19673	110122
1993	27311	533	4856	24255	35012	2943	22128	117038
1994	27526	563	4856	24555	35534	2943	22660	118637
1995	27724	563	4860	24627	35692	2944	23528	119938
1996 (P)	28266	563	4964	25065	35937	2944	26939	124678

Source: Provincial Excise & Taxation Departments, Punjab, Sindh, NWFP & Balochistan.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.25 Telecommunication statistics

Year	Telephone services					
	No. of working connections (In thousand)			Number of exchange lines (Installed capacity in thousand)		
	Auto	Manual	Total	Auto	Manual	Total
1979-80	232.31	20.96	253.27	303.30	31.77	335.07
1980-81	259.23	22.66	281.89	326.93	34.15	361.08
1981-82	285.79	23.32	309.11	358.79	34.22	393.01
1982-83	339.60	26.71	366.31	403.88	38.79	442.67
1983-84	390.43	31.23	421.66	457.36	42.88	500.24
1984-85	435.42	34.16	469.58	513.70	46.25	559.95
1985-86	483.14	36.40	519.54	552.79	49.32	602.11
1986-87	544.65	39.28	583.93	620.25	53.67	673.92
1987-88	591.12	45.47	636.59	677.10	59.53	736.63
1988-89	678.75	52.73	731.48	790.10	69.34	859.44
1989-90	753.69	60.63	814.32	842.29	76.80	919.09
1990-91	956.56	76.15	1032.71	1095.86	93.46	1189.32
1991-92	1154.52	89.05	1243.57	1351.65	109.91	1461.56
1992-93	1423.56	104.91	1528.47	1844.76	122.04	1966.80
1993-94	1730.00	100.00	1830.00	2300.00	130.00	2430.00
1994-95	2113.47	91.53	2205.00	2689.23	111.62	2800.85
1995-96 (P)	2277.89	98.89	2376.78	3098.35	116.90	3215.25

Year	Telephone services						
	Number of exchanges			Number of Telephones instruments (in thousand)	Long distance public call offices		
	Auto	Manual	Total		on L & W	on VHF	Total
1979-80	195	549	744	336	920	133	1053
1980-81	202	582	784	358	974	187	1161
1981-82	204	589	793	388	1047	254	1301
1982-83	211	651	862	445	1125	446	1571
1983-84	220	702	922	503	1245	518	1763
1984-85	231	748	979	573	1328	669	1997
1985-86	240	772	1012	623	1551	852	2403
1986-87	266	824	1090	688	1692	1090	2782
1987-88	277	899	1176	740	1723	1194	2917
1988-89	296	964	1260	839	1766	1327	3093
1989-90	321	1023	1344	922	1814	1579	3393
1990-91	361	1126	1487	1188	1915	1946	3861
1991-92	432	1225	1657	1461	1863	2813	4676
1992-93	542	1346	1888	1604	1915	3665	5580
1993-94	766	1243	2009	2035	2393	4029	6422
1994-95	906	1364	2270	2492	...	...	7602
1995-96 (P)	996	1311	2307	...	...	...	...

On L & W = Line & wire  
On VHF = By utilizing single channel  
very high frequency *set*.

Contd.

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS

7.25 Telecommunication statistics

Year	Telephone services					
	Manual trunk calls (In millions)	International telephone traffic calls (In millions)	International telephone traffic paid minutes (In millions)	International telephone circuits	Telephone density per 1000 population	Staff per 1000 telephone
1979-80	18.57	1.10	7.70	157	4.1	103
1980-81	17.33	2.80	17.20	210	4.3	98
1981-82	16.84	5.10	34.80	282	4.5	92
1982-83	16.60	6.93	43.09	328	5.0	82
1983-84	16.42	11.77	68.00	476	5.5	74
1984-85	16.53	17.36	80.41	484	6.0	68
1985-86	25.77	21.68	84.24	724	6.2	66.0
1986-87	25.87	26.56	126.81	960	6.8	63.0
1987-88	28.61	41.43	--	1217	7.1	61.0
1988-89	33.48	45.38	21.08	1336	8.1	55.6
1989-90	34.91	57.20	167.14	1428	8.4	54.1
1990-91	49.91	56.10	225.42	1610	9.2	52.4
1991-92	41.52	85.45	279.54	2787	10.4	42.0
1992-93	48.75	106.09	338.49	3205	13.3	40.0
1993-94	...	119.68	375.50	3286	15.5	26.1
1994-95	...	138.71	428.38	3711	17.6	23.6
1995-96 (P)	...	162.61	490.24	4395	...	23.0

Contd.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.25 Telecommunication statistics

Year	Telephone services						
	Subscriber trunk dialing				Nation-wide dialing		
	No. of STD stations	No. of STD channels	No. of STD calls (In millions)	STD paid minutes (In millions)	No. of NWD stations	No. of NWD channels	NWD calls (In millions)
1979-80	15	1460	35.19	71.23	49	3899	58.77
1980-81	15	1460	32.22	64.17	49	3899	77.09
1981-82	15	1460	32.04	63.93	51	4044	68.36
1982-83	15	1460	30.34	63.36	54	4299	74.30
1983-84	15	1460	30.91	...	55	4359	79.60
1984-85	15	1460	35.66	...	55	5190	88.17
1985-86	15	1460	30.27	51.63	60	7958	104.00
1986-87	15	1460	23.05	...	107	8504	121.76
1987-88	15	1460	15.07	...	128	9128	...
1988-89	15	1460	15.42	...	156	9971	160.89
1989-90	15	1460	16.18	...	168	10487	...
1990-91	15	1460	16.88	...	209	14317	210.15
1991-92	...	...	...	...	244	15483	263.90
1992-93	...	...	...	...	338	14839	277.76
1993-94	...	...	...	...	431	15379	341.94
1994-95	...	...	...	...	511	000	505.79
1995-96 (P)	...	...	...	...	607	...	676.00

Year	Telegraph services			Telex services		
	Telegraph offices	Inland telegram (In millions)	International telegram (In millions)	No. of Telex exchanges	Telex exchange lines	Telex working connections
1979-80	237	2.60	1.45	9	2810	2355
1980-81	252	2.93	1.79	11	3530	2439
1981-82	278	2.65	2.73	11	3530	2446
1982-83	294	2.65	2.50	11	3530	3028
1983-84	310	2.67	0.53 (o/w)	11	4830	3395
1984-85	341	2.53	0.50 (o/w)	11	5370	3903
1985-86	387	2.65	0.53 (o/w)	11	6940	4643
1986-87	420	3.24	0.85 (o/w)	11	7180	5219
1987-88	446	3.05	0.67 (o/w)	11	7970	5667
1988-89	468	5.65	0.57 (o/w)	11	7970	6061
1989-90	486	1.67	0.35	11	8070	6298
1990-91	497	1.90	0.23	11	8020	6505
1991-92	401	...	0.25	12	12060	6521
1992-93	404	...	...	13	12750	6752
1993-94	412	2.1	0.16	13	12750	6965
1994-95	416	2.8	0.13	13	12860	6911
1995-96 (P)	423	...	...	...	...	...

O/W = outward

Contd.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.25 Telecommunication statistics

Year	Telex services			Gentex services		
	International telex traffic calls (In millions)	International telex traffic paid (In millions)	International telex circuits	No. of gentex exchanges	Gentex exchange lines	Gentex working connections
1979-80	1.05	7.98	--	9	540	115
1980-81	1.33	9.56	160	9	540	115
1981-82	1.63	11.01	212	9	540	116
1982-83	2.00	13.09	293	10	560	130
1983-84	2.30	15.15	300	10	565	138
1984-85	2.35	16.39	347	10	585	151
1985-86	2.90	18.21	363	10	595	163
1986-87	7.60	20.37	449	10	605	195
1987-88	7.80	--	484	10	580	209
1988-89	8.00	19.34	543	10	600	282
1989-90	7.93	20.07	477	10	610	308
1990-91	5.20	18.60	480	10	605	320
1991-92	6.58	17.02	478	10	600	319
1992-93	5.48	14.29	483	10	600	307
1993-94	5.05	14.50	490	10	600	310
1994-95	4.04	11.99	488	-	-	-
1995-96 (P)	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Pakistan Telecommunication Company Limited.



## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.26 Postal services statistics

Year	No. of post offices	No. of employees	No. of letter boxes	Mail lines (Km) (a)	No. of Un-registered articles (In thousand)
1982-83	11528	28896	24825	90954	778179
1983-84	11698	29464	24160	90954	710197
1984-85	11898	30018	24039	87365	681805
1985-86	12006	30398	24500	88545	628579
1986-87	12226	30459	25030	100148	658025
1987-88	12226	46833	25250	100625	690926
1988-89	12736	47304	26400	161000	698102
1989-90	12520	47619	26430	161000	725000
1990-91	13000	48000	26000	64378	733472
1991-92	13380	45332	30464	39869	746969
1992-93	13196	49399	26293	96308	754547
1993-94	13285	49258	26351	65748	411443
1994-95	13320	49501	25567	154891	304703
1995-96	13419	49709	26584	159420	360767

Year	No. of ordinary registered letter booked (In thousand)	No. of ordinary registered parcels booked (In thousand)	Insured letters	
			Number (In thousand)	Value (In thousand Rs.)
1982-83	25658	2211	126	154641
1983-84	26254	1803	106	113237
1984-85	26699	1690	103	114755
1985-86	28018	1715	111	135200
1986-87	27002	1592	104	121513
1987-88	26542	1759	105	130242
1988-89	25309	1833	112	121498
1989-90	25090	1773	103	119030
1990-91	25275	1701	114	32765
1991-92	22810	1732	67	122000
1992-93	22661	1840	49	138692
1993-94	23898	1890	86	211565
1994-95	23295	1487	57	188833
1995-96	19440	1090	06	28078

(a) Both way mails.

Contd.

7.26 Postal services statistics

Year	Insured Parcels		V.P. Letters	
	Number (In thousands)	Value (In thousand rupees)	Number (In thousands)	Value (In thousand rupees)
1982-83	41	46072	778	40101
1983-84	35	33709	707	46459
1984-85	40	35784	773	48008
1985-86	43	38071	721	59704
1986-87	35	155806	742	58463
1987-88	39	33766	1261	67950
1988-89	33	25786	804	64295
1989-90	30	37542	735	85054
1990-91	27	31696	686	75193
1991-92	27	144000	1047	74000
1992-93	24	919631	653	84793
1993-94	34	78242	793	106742
1994-95	23	211168	799	237500
1995-96	34	269636	650	154643

Year	V.P. Parcels		Money orders Issued	
	Number (In thousands)	Value (In thousand rupees)	Number (In thousands)	Value (In thousand rupees)
1982-83	244	31155	4191	1301087
1983-84	206	41202	4091	1499530
1984-85	218	38841	4278	1623438
1985-86	225	42842	4551	1814152
1986-87	217	41962	4658	2043413
1987-88	228	55593	4189	2285892
1988-89	374	54538	4041	2303348
1989-90	238	66262	7309	4792659
1990-91	227	67299	3925	3160214
1991-92	221	73000	3782	3590351
1992-93	209	164060	3558	6342844
1993-94	205	111516	3797	4472938
1994-95	216	145720	3781	5405557
1995-96	177	154538	4890	6112380

Source: Pakistan Post Office.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.27 (a) Radio licences issued by circle

							(Numbers)
Year	Total	Northern Circle	Southern Circle	Central Circle	North Western Circle	Baluchistan Circle	
1982-83	1328240	301816	372681	566619	73180		13944
1983-84	1252356	290475	321929	553083	73663		13206
1984-85	1207651	300036	285506	542585	64997		14527
1985-86	1140496	270557	274364	510709	65210		19656
1986-87	1071068	287793	241038	470189	62115		9933
1987-88	1506705	290331	210745	938040	58761		8828
1988-89	945131	325150	177848	378412	51336		12385
1989-90	952399	266583	47844	582296	48029		7647
1990-91	1309930	391991	217169	605773	76262		18735
1991-92	829856	259998	163084	361270	40785		4719
1992-93	744954	211077	136624	351836	40036		5381

7.27 (b) Radio licences issued by circle  
(REVISED FORMAT)

Year	Total	Islamabad	Rawalpindi	Lahore	Karachi	Hyderabad	Peshawar	Quetta
1993-94	697786	22199	172234	346313	85540	30712	36604	4184
1994-95	589900	22572	165426	278327	63410	23668	32669	3828
1995-96	492149	21255	130302	217588	67694	20752	30597	3961

Source:- Pakistan Post Office, Islamabad.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.28 Transmission hours of radio Pakistan by Station

(Numbers)

Station	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Total</b>	<b>129027</b>	<b>127102</b>	<b>117102</b>	<b>138736</b>	<b>151352</b>	<b>159281</b>
Karachi	20093	20532	20532	26299	26298	19272
Lahore	7574	7665	7665	7245	7244	7653
Peshawar	12957	12816	12816	8200	8200	8413
Rawalpindi	18249	18249	18250	18445	18445	18566
Islamabad	16437	16376	16376	28617	35667	21602
Hyderabad	8669	8669	8668	7044	7044	7118
Multan	5566	5566	5566	5575	5575	5658
Quetta	15148	15330	5330	15115	15116	16397
Bahawalpur	3468	3528	3528	3346	3346	3407
Lawrancepur	5220	5232	5232	5949	5950	...
Dera Ismail Khan	2281	2281	2281	2251	2251	3242
Khairpur	2920	...	...	...	5566	5384
Faisalabad	2689	2646	2646	2438	2438	6768
Skardu	1916	2281	2281	2281	2281	2373
Turbat	1825	1825	1825	1825	1825	1886
Gilgit	2190	2281	2281	2281	2281	2281
Khuzdar	1825	1825	1825	1825	1825	2099
Abbottabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sibi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chitral	...	...	...	...	...	...
World Service	...	...	...	...	...	27162

Station	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total</b>	<b>128660</b>	<b>124953</b>	<b>130414</b>	<b>131063</b>	<b>136318</b>	<b>138197</b>	<b>151724</b>	<b>158709</b>
Karachi	8855	7873	7851	7799	8560	8852	10020	10020
Lahore	7635	7648	7626	7647	8378	8670	9838	9838
Peshawar	8060	8061	8039	8791	8426	8426	8426	8426
Rawalpindi	9063	5658	5643	5658	5659	5658	9573	9573
Islamabad	14523	14523	20379	20687	22829	23183	24892	24892
Hyderabad	7330	7331	7311	7331	7331	7331	7331	7331
Multan	5658	5541	5510	5525	5541	5541	5541	5541
Quetta	15622	15379	15873	15801	16121	16121	15756	15756
Bahawalpur	3407	3395	3385	3395	3343	3395	3332	8857
Lawrancepur (a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dera Ismail Khan	2646	2634	2627	2555	2534	2555	2533	2533
Khairpur	5657	5572	5544	5560	5560	5560	9579	9579
Faisalabad	2646	2634	2627	2768	2798	2798	2798	2798
Skardu	2646	2634	2627	2555	2555	2555	2555	2555
Turbat	1886	1874	1868	1874	1874	1874	1874	1874
Gilgit	2646	2639	2627	2555	2585	2920	2485	2485
Khuzdar	2281	2269	2262	2269	2269	2269	2269	2269
Abbottabad	495	1965	1959	1965	2030	1965	1822	1822
Sibi	272	1070	1171	1174	1070	1174	1070	1070
Chitral	...	...	...	...	761	1257	1612	1612
Larkana	...	...	...	...	...	...	2324	2324
Loralari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1460
World Service	27332	26253	25085	25154	26094	26093	26094	26094

(a): Lawrancepur data include in Islamabad.

Source: Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation.

## 7.29 Estimated T.V. sets as on 30th June

(Numbers)

Province/District	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
PAKISTAN	1116200	1143700	1239910	1331088	1442360	1503967	1585248
PUNJAB	572000	586080	669370	766955	818613	871685	986025
Islamabad	15500	15840	18270	22925	24070	25490	30386
Attock	10150	10350	12050	15135	15890	16825	19673
Rawalpindi	83100	85260	104420	127035	133390	141260	133098
Jehlum	15500	15850	19450	24220	25433	26935	35692
Gujranwala	34600	35500	42710	45685	47970	50025	61547
Gujrat	23000	23450	34770	43145	45300	47970	53011
Sialkot	30800	31500	40070	43100	45255	47300	60079
Lahore	186200	191100	192530	206810	217150	225360	218590
Kasur	6450	6600	7650	11410	11980	12450	14978
Sheikhupura	10800	11050	15840	20265	21280	22165	26934
Multan/ Khanewal	4950	5050	2800	34400	36120	43980	45072
Vehari	24900	25500	4580	5725	6015	7065	11056
Sahiwal/Okara	4100	4200	20900	24025	25225	26895	39038
Faisalabad	11700	11950	57600	67445	74895	78328	101116
Toba Tek Singh	48400	49640	3200	3885	4080	4512	13450
Jhang	2650	2700	9970	12100	12705	14050	15942
Sargodha/ Khushab	7950	8120	19200	20975	22025	24310	33749
Mianwali/ Bhakkar	16200	16550	6000	6720	8935	7785	10620
D.G. Khan	4150	4250	4400	5745	6030	7390	7456
Rajanpur	1500	1550	760	830	870	1000	1008
Muzaffargarh	1400	1450	3200	4170	4380	5370	6191
Layyah	4250	4350	1000	1300	1365	1670	1925
Bahawalpur	700	700	8500	4110	11665	14290	16526
Bahawalnagar	2850	2900	3770	4325	4540	4840	3952
Rahim Yar Khan	850	900	10530	11470	12045	14420	15610
Chakwal	7050	7200	--	--	--	--	9326
Norowal	3500	3550	--	--	--	--	--
Lodhran	8800	9020	--	--	--	--	--
Pak Pattan	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

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7.29 Estimated T.V. sets as on 30th June

(Numbers)

Province/ District	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
PAKISTAN	1875800	1988900	2205100	2332900	2461300	2596300	2715210
PUNJAB	1112600	1190600	1320000	1396505	1473335	1554165	1625350
Islamabad	40000	45000	51000	53950	56920	60040	62790
Attock	30000	34000	37400	39570	41750	44040	46057
Rawalpindi	158000	165000	182400	192975	203585	214750	224586
Jhelum	33000	35000	38500	40725	42965	45325	47401
Gujranwala	62000	65500	72800	77020	81255	85715	89641
Gujrat	64000	67000	74300	78605	82930	87480	91487
Sialkot	64000	67000	74300	61950	65360	68940	72097
Lahore	232000	238000	263000	278250	293555	309655	323838
Kasur	14000	15500	17200	18200	19205	20260	21188
Sheikhupura	27000	28500	31600	33435	35275	37210	38914
Multan/ Khanewal	51000	56500	62700	66335	69985	73830	77211
Vehari	20000	23000	25500	21965	23175	24445	25565
Sahiwal/Okara	40000	44500	49400	43220	45600	48105	50309
Faisalabad	112000	121000	135000	142830	150685	158955	166235
Toba Tek Singh	13000	17000	18800	19890	20985	22135	23149
Jhang	18000	20000	22200	23490	24780	26140	27337
Sargodha/ Khushab	38500	43000	47500	50250	53015	55925	58486
Mianwali/ Bhakkar	15000	19000	21100	22320	23550	24840	25978
D.G. Khan	7800	8000	8900	9415	9935	10480	10960
Rajanpur	1500	1500	1650	1745	1840	1940	2029
Muzaffargarh	7000	7500	8300	8780	9265	9775	10223
Layyah	2000	2100	2350	2485	2620	2765	2892
Bahawalpur	17500	18000	19950	21105	22265	23485	24561
Bahawalnagar	5800	6000	6650	7035	7425	7830	8189
Rahim Yar Khan	21000	22000	24400	25815	27235	28730	30046
Chakwal	18500	21000	23100	24440	25785	27200	28446
Norawal	--	--	--	16650	17565	18530	19379
Lodhran	--	--	--	5010	5285	5575	5830
Pak Pattan	--	--	--	9045	9540	10065	10526

Contd.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.29 Estimated T.V. sets as on 30th June

(Numbers)

Province/District	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
SINDH	471400	483050	489840	482255	537910	544005	581706
Karachi	371600	380860	385900	401835	421925	427600	462890
Hyderabad/							
Badin	37900	38830	42700	17055	49405	49385	47436
Thatta	3400	3510	2490	2790	2930	2930	3013
Tharparkar	2400	2450	5950	6665	7000	6990	7084
Sanghar	5800	5900	5250	5880	6175	6170	6136
Nawabshah	5050	5100	7250	7480	7855	7855	9916
Dadu	6300	6450	6050	6250	6560	6620	6352
Sukkur	5800	6000	17000	17000	17850	18070	20463
Jacobabad	16500	16850	2250	2250	2365	2385	3170
Shikarpur	2150	2200	2750	2800	2980	3010	2412
Larkana	1550	2700	8000	8000	8400	8480	8172
Khairpur	7700	7900	4250	4250	4465	4510	4662
Noshero Feroze	4100	4200	-	-	-	-	-
N.W.F.P.	61400	62900	65005	65463	68770	71120	49090
Peshawar	32300	33150	33650	33650	35330	35500	16147
Mardan	5400	5550	5640	5600	5882	5890	3981
Abbottabad	10600	10800	11500	11500	12075	13470	14612
Mansehra	1820	1870	1877	1877	1995	2230	2499
Kohat	5900	6000	6100	6100	6405	6410	6270
Bannu/Karak	1450	1500	1650	1660	1745	1765	1106
Kohistan	10	10	23	31	-	-	-
D.I. Khan	3750	1850	4435	4915	5160	5665	4231
Swat/Gilgit/							
Malakand/Bara	170	170	-	-	-	-	-
Warsak/Dergai	-	-	55	55	111	115	136
Dir/Chitral	-	-	50	50	42	50	83
Parachinar/	-	-	25	25	25	25	25
Miranshah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gilgit/N.Area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morasar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haripur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charsadda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swabi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nowshera	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lakki Marwat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BALUCHISTAN	11400	11670	15535	16215	17067	16937	10042
Quetta	11205	11475	11575	11575	12155	12235	9724
Pishin/Chaman/	7	7	210	210	10	15	24
Loralai/Temple/Jhatpat	6	6	150	190	200	200	14
Kalat	56	56	1810	1980	1850	1860	35
Kharan/Kohlu/Bella	17	17	80	80	80	80	47
Makran/Turbat/Gawadar	16	16	210	280	294	300	20
Sibi/Dhadar/							
Nasirabad/fort Sandom	93	93	1500	1900	2268	2037	138
Chaman(chagai)/Khuzdar	-	-	-	-	210	210	20
Sui	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Azad Kashmir	-	-	160	200	210	220	1085

Contd.

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS

7.29 Estimated T.V. sets as on 30th June

(Numbers)

Province/ District	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>SINDH</b>	660000	688700	764000	808305	852835	899620	940821
Karachi	510000	525000	583000	616810	650800	686500	717942
Hyderabad/ Badin	61500	67000	74300	78610	82935	87485	91492
Thatta	3500	4000	4350	4600	4855	5120	5354
Tharparkar	8000	8200	9000	9520	10045	10595	11080
Sanghar	7000	7500	8200	8675	9155	9655	10097
Nawabshah	12500	14000	15500	14210	14990	15815	16539
Dadu	7500	8000	8850	9365	9880	10420	10897
Sukkur	25000	27000	30000	31740	33485	35325	36943
Jacobabad	3500	4000	4350	4600	4855	5120	5354
Shikarpur	4500	5000	5500	5820	6140	6480	6777
Larkana	11000	12000	13300	14070	14845	15660	16377
Khairpur	6000	7000	7650	8095	8540	9005	9417
Noshero Feroze	-	-	-	2190	2310	2440	2552
<b>N.W.F.P.</b>	80000	85400	94800	100275	105790	111580	116688
Peshawar	37100	38000	42200	31510	33240	35065	36671
Mardan	6500	6600	7300	5870	6195	6535	6834
Abottabad	18000	22000	24500	8300	8755	9235	9658
Mansehra	2300	2500	2800	2960	3125	3295	3446
Kohat	6700	6800	7550	7990	8430	8895	9302
Bannu/Karak	2800	2800	3150	3220	3400	3585	3749
Kohistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D.I. Khan	6000	6100	6700	6840	7220	7615	7964
Swat/Saidu Sharif	100	100	100	105	110	115	120
Malakand/ Warak/Dergai	200	200	200	210	220	230	241
Dir/Chitral	100	100	100	105	110	115	120
Parachinar/ Miranshah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gilgit/N.Area	100	100	100	105	110	115	120
Morasar	100	100	100	105	110	115	120
Haripur	-	-	-	17620	18590	19610	20508
Tank	-	-	-	240	250	260	272
Charsadda	-	-	-	510	540	570	596
Swabi	-	-	-	1850	1950	2055	2149
Nowshera	-	-	-	12625	13320	14050	14693
Lakki Marwat	-	-	-	110	115	120	125
<b>BALUCHISTAN</b>	20000	21000	23100	24435	25775	27175	28419
Quetta	14000	15000	16700	17670	18640	19665	20566
Pishin/Chaman	200	200	200	210	220	230	241
Loralai/Temple	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jhat Pat	200	200	200	210	220	230	240
Kalat	2400	2400	2600	2750	2900	3060	3200
Kharan/Kohlu/ Bella	200	200	200	210	220	230	240
Makran/Turbat/ Gwadar	400	400	400	420	445	465	486
Sibi/Dhadar/ Nasirabad/Fort	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sandoman	2500	2500	2700	2860	3020	3180	3326
Chaman(chagai)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Khuzdar	100	100	100	105	110	115	120
Sui	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azad Kashmir	3200	3200	3200	3380	3565	3760	3932

Source:- Pakistan Television Corporation.



## 7.30 Estimated VCR sets

(Numbers)

Districts/ Province	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
<b>PAKISTAN</b>	<b>183500</b>	<b>208540</b>	<b>227525</b>	<b>235100</b>	<b>242190</b>	<b>243990</b>
<b>PUNJAB</b>	<b>72035</b>	<b>81750</b>	<b>91290</b>	<b>94390</b>	<b>97940</b>	<b>99540</b>
Islamabad	3900	4200	4500	4660	4750	5000
Attock	800	850	900	930	1200	1200
Rawalpindi	9500	11000	11620	12160	12400	12490
Jhelum/Mangla	1900	2280	2500	2590	2810	3070
Gujranwala	4400	5600	5930	6130	6200	6200
Gujrat	2700	3000	3240	3350	3580	3650
Sialkot	3700	4180	5000	5200	5250	5300
Lahore	27600	30200	31950	33040	33500	34000
Kasur	600	800	850	880	910	910
Sheikupura	1100	1500	1620	1680	1720	1720
Multan/Khanewal	3400	3800	4450	4600	4650	4690
Vehari	450	500	1150	1190	1210	1210
Sahiwal/Okara	1200	1400	3600	3720	3700	3750
Faisalabad	5800	6600	7050	7280	7570	6550
Jhang	700	750	800	830	860	860
Mianwali/Bhakkar	350	400	420	440	620	670
Sargodga/Khushab	1450	1600	1680	1730	1910	1930
D.G. Khan	450	500	550	430	620	620
Rajanpur	...	...	130	140	350	350
Muzaffargarh	350	400	420	430	610	450
Bahawalpur	35	1195	1260	1300	1550	1550
Bahawal Nagar	1050	235	800	800	800	800
Rahim Yar Kahan	200	760	870	880	1170	1170
Tob Tak Singh	400	...	...	...	...	1220
Leiah	...	...	...	...	...	180
Norawal	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lodhran	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pak Pattan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chakwal	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SINDH</b>	<b>102980</b>	<b>117070</b>	<b>124805</b>	<b>128810</b>	<b>131500</b>	<b>131610</b>
Karachi	86900	98800	103800	107200	108200	109200
Hyderabad/Badin	8000	8900	10500	10815	11100	11190
Thatta	300	340	400	410	450	450
Sanghar	800	880	1030	1060	1080	1080
Nawabshah	450	755	900	930	1030	1050
Dadu	330	515	715	735	850	850
Sukkur	2300	2370	2540	2620	2630	2630
Jacobabad	900	960	1005	1045	1070	1070
Shikarpur	450	500	525	545	1560	560
Larkana	1100	1450	1520	1570	1600	1600
Khairpur	350	400	420	430	450	450
Mirpur Khas	1100	1200	1450	1450	1480	1480
Nosharo Feroze	-	-	-	-	-	-

Contd.

## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.30 Estimated VCR sets

(Numbers)

Districts/ Province	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
PAKISTAN	251365	257030	260885	264810	267458	275455
PUNJAB	104730	106970	108478	110112	111217	114539
Islamabad	5500	5700	5780	5865	5924	6101
Attock	1300	1330	1350	1370	1384	1425
Rawalpindi	13000	13300	13490	13690	13827	14240
Jhelum/Mangla	3550	3630	3680	2465	2490	2564
Gujranwala	6400	6520	6620	6690	6757	6959
Gujrat	4400	4520	4590	4660	4707	4848
Sialkot	5800	5920	5345	5455	5510	5675
Lahore	35000	35700	36225	36770	37138	38248
Kasur	920	930	940	955	965	994
Sheikupura	1750	1780	1800	1825	1843	1898
Multan/Khanewal	4950	5060	5125	5205	5257	5414
Vehari	1260	1280	1150	1165	1177	1212
Sahiwal/Okara	3850	3920	3480	3535	3570	3677
Faisalabad	8130	7040	7140	7250	7322	7540
Jhang	900	910	920	935	944	972
Mianwali/Bhakkar	750	770	776	789	797	821
Sargodga/Khushab	2050	2100	2125	2158	2180	2245
D.G. Khan	630	640	650	660	667	687
Rajanpur	360	370	375	380	384	395
Muzaffargarh	660	470	475	480	485	500
Bahawalpur	1560	1580	1600	1625	1641	1690
Bahawal Nagar	810	820	830	840	848	873
Rahim Yar Khan	1200	1230	1240	1260	1273	1311
Tob Tak Singh	--	1240	1255	1275	1288	1327
Leiah	--	210	212	215	217	223
Norowal	--	--	665	675	682	702
Lodhran	--	--	150	155	157	162
Pak Pattan	--	--	490	495	500	515
Chakwal	--	--	--	1270	1283	1321
SINDH	133660	136700	138705	140781	142188	146441
Karachi	111000	113500	115190	116915	118084	121615
Hyderabad/Badin	11210	11470	11635	11810	11928	12285
Thatta	460	470	475	480	485	500
Sanghar	1090	1110	1120	1135	1146	1180
Nawabshah	1100	1140	1100	1115	1126	1160
Dadu	860	870	880	895	904	931
Sukkur	2650	2750	2790	2830	2858	2943
Jacobabad	1080	1100	1115	1130	1141	1175
Shikarpur	570	580	590	600	606	624
Larkana	1650	1690	1715	1740	1757	1810
Khairpur	500	510	515	525	530	546
Mirpur Khas	1490	1510	1530	1555	1571	1618
Nosharo Feroze	--	--	50	51	52	54

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## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.30 Estimated VCR sets

Districts/ Province	(Numbers)					
	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
<b>N.W.F.P.</b>	<b>5610</b>	<b>6485</b>	<b>7600</b>	<b>7900</b>	<b>8120</b>	<b>8180</b>
Peshawar	3100	3470	4100	4270	4300	4350
Mardan	580	650	800	830	840	840
Abbottabad	920	1030	1150	1190	1250	1260
Mansehra	165	200	230	260	280	280
Kohat	475	510	600	620	630	630
Bannu/Karak	10	130	155	165	190	190
Kohistan	15	20	20	--	--	--
D.I. Khan	300	395	430	450	470	470
Swat/Saidu Sharif	--	15	50	50	50	50
Mingora	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dir/Chitral	15	20	40	--	40	40
Gilgit/N.area	30	35	15	40	20	20
Para Chinar/ Miranshah	--	--	--	15	--	--
Warsak/Malakand/ Dargai	--	10	10	10	50	50
Tank	--	--	--	--	--	--
Haripur	--	--	--	--	--	--
Charsada	--	--	--	--	--	--
Swabi	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nowshera	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lakki Marwat	--	--	--	--	--	--
Morasar	--	--	--	--	--	--
Karak	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>BALUCHISTAN</b>	<b>2475</b>	<b>2785</b>	<b>3620</b>	<b>3780</b>	<b>4040</b>	<b>4070</b>
Quetta	2275	2360	3090	3200	3250	3280
Pishin/Chaman	15	40	50	70	70	70
Loralai/Temple	20	23	44	--	90	90
Kalat	5	31	40	230	230	230
Kharan/Kohlu/Bella	10	32	44	20	70	70
Sibi/Dhader/ Nasirabad	115	140	150	210	240	240
Sui	10	10	20	--	--	--
Fortsandeman/ Dhador	10	34	45	--	40	40
Gwadar/Turbat/ Makran	5	34	42	50	50	50
Khuzdar	5	61	70	--	--	--
Chaghai N.C. Temple Dera/ Jhat Pat	5	--	--	--	--	--
	--	20	25	--	--	--
<b>AZAD KASHMIR</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>590</b>

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## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.30 Estimated VCR sets

(Numbers)

Districts/ Province	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
<b>N.W.F.P.</b>	<b>8295</b>	<b>8490</b>	<b>8617</b>	<b>8750</b>	<b>8838</b>	<b>9103</b>
Peshawar	4400	4500	3510	3563	3599	3707
Mardan	850	860	750	761	769	792
Abbottabad	1280	1310	730	740	747	769
Mansehra	290	300	305	310	313	322
Kohat	640	650	660	670	677	697
Bannu/Karak	200	215	196	162	164	169
Kohistan	--	--	--	--	--	--
D.I. Khan	475	485	470	478	483	497
Swat/Saidu Sharif	50	50	40	41	41	42
Mingora	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dir/Chitral	40	50	51	52	53	55
Gilgit/N.area	20	20	20	20	20	21
Para Chinar/Miran Shah	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warsak/Malakand/Dargai	50	50	51	52	53	55
Tank	--	--	19	20	20	21
Haripur	--	--	600	610	616	634
Charssada	--	--	55	56	57	59
Swabi	--	--	120	122	123	127
Nowshera	--	--	1005	1020	1030	1061
Lakki Marwat	--	--	25	26	26	27
Morasar	--	--	10	10	10	10
Karak	--	--	--	37	37	38
<b>BALOCHISTAN</b>	<b>4090</b>	<b>4270</b>	<b>4475</b>	<b>4547</b>	<b>4590</b>	<b>4728</b>
Quetta	3300	3400	3450	3502	3535	3641
Pishin/Chaman	70	90	50	51	52	54
Loral/ Temple	90	100	105	106	107	110
Kelat	230	240	300	305	308	317
Kharan/Kohlu/Bella	70	80	115	116	116	120
Sibi/Dhader/Nasirabad	240	260	270	274	277	285
Sui	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fortsandeman/Dhadar	40	50	130	51	52	54
Gwadar/Turbat/Makran	50	50	55	56	57	59
Khuzdar	--	--	--	81	81	83
Temple Dera/Jhat Pat	--	--	--	5	5	5
<b>AZAD KASHMIR</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>644</b>

Source: Pakistan Television Corporation.

## 7.31 Telecasting hours by language

Programme by Language	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988		
<b>Karachi</b>								
Total	2891	3174	3158	3269	3452	3508		
Urdu	1252	1556	1609	1607	1783	1820		
English	720	647	552	647	727	713		
Others	919	971	997	1015	942	975		
<b>Lahore</b>								
Total	2893	3169	3151	3252	3436	3488		
Urdu	1225	1553	1620	1632	1783	1820		
English	736	652	551	649	727	713		
Others	932	964	980	971	926	955		
<b>Rawalpindi/Islamabad</b>								
Total	2927	3169	3151	3256	3443	3495		
Urdu	1310	1544	1643	1577	1783	1820		
English	745	652	643	742	727	713		
Others	872	973	865	937	933	962		
<b>Peshawar</b>								
Total	2983	3167	3147	3256	3442	3493		
Urdu	1346	1561	1673	1626	1783	1820		
English	742	648	551	648	727	713		
Others	895	958	923	982	932	960		
<b>Quetta</b>								
Total	2925	3167	3181	3251	3441	3486		
Urdu	1377	1602	1663	1620	1783	1820		
English	730	644	551	641	727	713		
Others	818	921	967	990	931	953		
<b>1989-1996</b>								
Programme by Language	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Karachi</b>								
Total	4008	4175	4056	4155	4443	4809	6062	6734
Urdu	2371	2569	2398	2564	2999	2503	3162	3109
English	746	586	618	416	725	878	1203	1390
Others	891	1020	1040	1175	719	1428	1697	2235
<b>Lahore</b>								
Total	4002	4173	4051	4165	4441	4806	6034	6395
Urdu	2407	2543	2374	2562	3002	2501	3165	3117
English	746	587	618	416	725	878	1204	1390
Others	849	1043	1059	1187	714	1427	1665	1888
<b>Rawalpindi/Islamabad</b>								
Total	3999	4185	4054	4154	4441	4811	5972	5987
Urdu	2496	2570	2394	2562	3053	2528	3204	3141
English	737	588	619	416	725	878	1203	1390
Others	766	1027	1041	1176	663	1405	1565	1456
<b>Peshawar</b>								
Total	3995	4173	4050	4155	4441	4808	6069	6421
Urdu	2384	2589	2416	2562	3011	2479	3127	3111
English	743	585	618	416	724	878	1196	1390
Others	868	999	1016	1177	706	1451	1746	1920
<b>Quetta</b>								
Total	3996	4178	4050	4156	4443	4812	6077	6421
Urdu	2375	2607	2418	2587	2990	2480	3143	3117
English	748	587	618	416	725	878	1196	1390
Others	873	984	1014	1153	728	1454	1738	1914

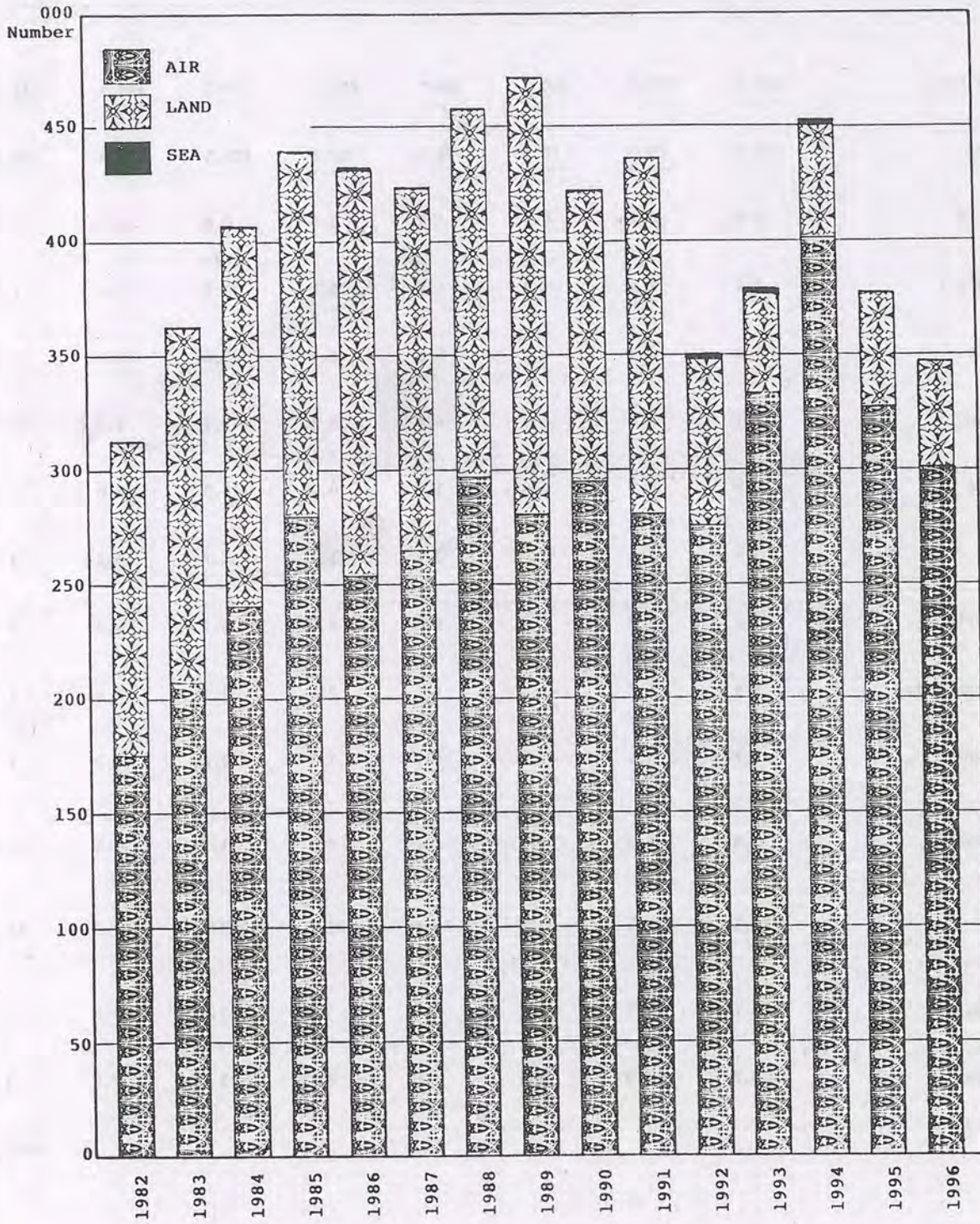
Source: Pakistan Television Corporation.

## 7.32 Tourist arrivals by mode of transport and receipts of foreign exchange

Year	Tourist arrivals by mode					Foreign exchange receipts	
	Air	Sea	Land	Total	Annual rate of increase in %	Receipt in million US \$	Annual rate of increase in %
1982	175093	377	138238	313708	8.1	187.00	45.9
1983	207695	376	156924	364995	16.4	201.60	7.8
1984	240207	...	167178	407385	11.6	177.90	(-) 11.8
1985	280100	300	160100	440500	8.2	186.00	4.6
1986	254110	1239	177046	432395	(-) 1.9	180.20	(-) 3.1
1987	265020	337	159592	424949	(-) 1.7	172.80	(-) 4.1
1988	297973	561	161557	460091	8.2	142.70	(-) 17.4
1989	281437	245	191147	472829	7.5	152.50	6.9
1990	295180	697	127965	423842	(-) 14.3	156.20	(-) 2.0
1991	281500	300	155000	436800	3.5	163.20	4.5
1992	276526	1748	73838	352112	(-) 19.6	118.90	(-) 27.1
1993	333400	2100	43700	379200	7.7	108.90	(-) 8.4
1994	401810	2332	50211	454353	19.8	127.80	17.4
1995	327776	322	50267	378365	-16.7	114.10	(-) 10.7
1996 (P)	301778	348	46286	348012	-8.0	145.90	27.9

Source: Tourism Division.

# TOURIST ARRIVALS



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7.33 Tourist arrivals by nationality

(Thousands)

Nationality	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Grand Total	221.2	171.2	150.7	180.5	200.4	210.2	440.5	432.3
Europe	110.6	85.6	75.3	90.3	100.2	105.1	124.4	106.8
Austria	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Denmark	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5
France	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.3
Germany	9.1	7.3	6.5	6.8	8.8	9.7	9.9	10.0
Greece	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6
Italy	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.4
Netherland	1.2	2.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.3	5.2
Switzerland	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.0
Sweden	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.9
Turkey	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.0
U.K.	78.3	57.4	48.7	56.6	62.7	67.9	81.2	65.6
U.S.S.R.	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.3
Others	5.2	3.9	3.5	6.0	6.0	5.2	7.0	3.4

Contd.



## TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATIONS

## 7.33 Tourist arrivals by nationality

Nationality	(Thousands)									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996(P)
Grand Total	424.9	460.1	494.6	423.8	438.0	352.1	379.2	454.3	378.4	348.0
Europe	110.2	133.8	143.2	147.4	127.9	133.5	176.3	239.4	165.7	135.0
Austria	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
Denmark	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.7
France	6.0	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.2	6.7	8.2	9.6	7.0	6.1
Germany	9.8	11.7	11.3	11.1	9.0	10.9	12.9	12.9	11.8	12.3
Greece	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.7
Italy	2.5	3.5	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.0
Netherland	3.9	5.2	5.1	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.8	8.6	6.9	6.5
Switzerland	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.8
Sweden	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.1
Turkey	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.6
U.K.	73.0	86.5	96.2	100.2	83.7	84.2	90.2	156.5	88.7	66.9
U.S.S.R.	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.0	9.1	11.6	9.2	7.6
Others	6.1	8.2	8.8	8.8	8.2	9.8	31.9	22.8	25.2	21.8

Contd.

## 7.33 Tourist arrivals by nationality

(Thousands)								
Nationality	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
America	20.9	18.1	19.1	20.1	28.2	30.3	33.5	35.0
Canada	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.3	9.0	7.7
U.S.A.	15.2	12.9	13.7	13.5	20.9	22.6	23.9	26.7
Others	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
South Asia	132.7	143.3	148.0	151.4	172.7	206.4	220.9	237.2
Afghanistan	18.9	16.0	13.0	7.8	6.4	6.3	4.3	4.3
India	90.9	96.8	110.9	121.5	147.8	178.3	191.3	207.3
Iran	6.7	11.0	8.3	9.4	5.3	6.5	8.0	7.5
Bangladesh	9.5	8.8	7.4	6.4	6.0	10.0	11.3	12.5
Sri Lanka	6.5	10.4	7.3	5.6	6.4	4.5	4.6	5.0
Others	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6
Pacific & East Asia	19.0	18.0	16.5	18.5	22.4	20.2	24.6	20.3
Australia	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.4
Indonesia	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Japan	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.6	8.5	7.8	8.5	9.2
Malaysia	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8
Philippines	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.0	3.0
Thailand	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9
China	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.7	1.3
Others	3.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	1.3

Contd.

## 7.33 Tourist arrivals by nationality

Nationality	(Thousands)									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996 (P)
America	36.0	40.4	46.7	42.3	41.9	39.7	47.7	58.8	57.8	58.1
Canada	7.0	7.7	9.7	7.8	6.5	7.1	7.5	9.4	7.0	7.1
U.S.A.	28.1	31.5	36.1	33.7	34.7	31.5	39.2	48.1	50.0	50.4
Others	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.6
South Asia	219.9	217.6	238.8	177.5	200.6	111.4	79.7	84.0	83.7	85.2
Afghanistan	3.9	5.3	7.4	9.8	10.4	17.4	23.8	23.0	25.0	25.4
India	189.3	183.0	203.5	138.6	173.6	76.3	36.5	40.2	31.6	32.2
Iran	8.9	7.4	6.9	8.8	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.2	12.1	1.4
Bangladesh	14.4	18.0	17.5	15.3	7.6	7.8	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.9
Sri Lanka	1.6	2.5	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.3	2.5	4.0	4.2	4.2
Others	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	3.1	14.1
Pacific & East Asia	24.4	30.1	31.9	33.0	35.4	34.9	39.0	36.9	40.5	43.6
Australia	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.1
Indonesia	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.9	5.0
Japan	9.2	11.1	12.1	11.9	8.7	9.0	10.5	9.5	10.9	11.1
Malaysia	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7
Philippines	2.7	4.8	3.4	4.1	6.5	4.0	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.4
Thailand	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.2
China	2.9	4.5	4.5	5.8	6.9	7.2	9.1	7.2	9.1	7.4
Others	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.2	7.1	7.2	8.5	10.7

Contd.

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## 7.33 Tourist arrivals by nationality

(Thousands)									
Nationality	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	
Middle East	15.0	18.3	27.9	23.2	25.3	24.6	26.5	21.1	
Jordan	2.1	2.1	8.1	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	
Iraq	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	
Kuwait	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.5	
U.A.E.	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.6	
Bahrain	..	..	..	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	
Saudi Arabia	7.1	8.5	7.4	6.0	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.7	
Oman	..	..	..	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.9	
Others	1.3	3.1	8.2	5.5	6.2	6.0	7.0	2.2	
Africa	5.5	7.3	9.5	10.2	16.3	20.7	11.6	8.3	
Tanzania	1.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	4.5	3.5	2.7	2.8	
Kenya	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	
South Africa	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.7	
Other Africa	1.0	0.7	3.0	3.9	6.8	12.8	5.5	2.3	
Others	16.7	8.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	

(Thousands)										
Nationality	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996(P)
Middle East	23.8	26.3	24.3	18.4	23.2	22.6	23.4	21.9	20.1	18.2
Jordan	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8
Iraq	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0
Kuwait	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.5
U.A.E.	5.0	4.6	4.4	1.5	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3
Bahrain	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5
Saudi Arabia	6.1	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.8	5.4	5.5	4.0	4.1	3.7
Oman	3.8	4.3	3.4	2.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.2	2.9
Others	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.8	3.5
Africa	10.6	11.8	9.7	5.2	8.9	10.0	13.0	13.3	10.5	7.9
Tanzania	2.3	2.3	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.4
Kenya	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4
South Africa	1.7	2.8	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5
Other Africa	5.8	5.5	4.4	3.3	5.2	..	7.5	7.4	5.6	3.6
Others	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	5.5	0.1	-	0.1	-

Source:- Tourism Division, Islamabad.

## 7.34 Tourist arrivals by sex

(Thousands)			
Year	Male	Female	Total
1978	233.2	58.3	291.5
1979	254.8	63.8	318.6
1980	239.2	59.8	299.0
1981	232.1	58.1	290.2
1982	251.0	62.7	313.7
1983	292.2	72.9	365.1
1984	352.3	55.0	407.3
1985	348.9	91.6	440.5
1986	339.1	93.2	432.3
1987	335.7	89.2	424.9
1988	367.3	92.8	460.1
1989	393.6	101.0	494.6
1990	343.3	80.5	423.8
1991	323.0	115.0	438.0
1992	270.1	82.0	352.1
1993	298.2	81.0	379.2
1994	357.8	96.5	454.3
1995	298.3	80.1	378.4
1996 (P)	274.2	73.8	348.0

Source: Tourism Division.