

LABOUR

3.1 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division

Industry Division (a)	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Both areas										
Total employed persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, Hunting and fishing	52.73	50.56	54.01	49.24	51.15	47.45	48.27	47.55	50.04	46.79
Mining and quarrying	0.10	0.17	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.10	0.09	0.12
Manufacturing	13.44	13.67	13.14	14.00	12.69	12.23	12.28	10.90	10.03	10.38
Construction	4.80	5.60	5.24	6.01	6.38	6.62	6.33	6.93	6.50	7.21
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.13	0.69	0.52	0.73	0.59	0.83	0.79	0.84	0.87	0.82
Commerce	11.94	11.54	11.40	12.05	11.92	13.24	13.10	13.32	12.78	14.50
Transport, storage and communication	4.59	5.20	4.42	5.25	4.89	5.24	5.51	5.52	4.95	5.07
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.82	0.88	0.94	0.77	0.71	0.89	0.76	0.82	0.78	0.77
Services	10.19	11.07	10.01	11.48	11.39	13.27	12.65	13.83	13.92	14.28
Activities not adequately described	0.27	0.63	0.07	0.25	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.05	0.07
Rural areas										
Total employed persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, Hunting and fishing	67.69	66.69	70.94	65.24	67.49	63.79	64.15	63.76	66.00	61.94
Mining and quarrying	0.11	0.15	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.06	0.10	0.11
Manufacturing	9.38	9.48	8.52	9.05	8.34	8.08	7.97	6.86	6.00	6.78
Construction	4.12	5.17	4.36	5.86	6.08	6.63	6.16	7.02	6.44	7.47
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.96	0.38	0.23	0.39	0.39	0.54	0.43	0.55	0.60	0.56
Commerce	7.14	6.40	6.00	7.25	6.85	7.77	8.37	7.91	7.60	9.29
Transport, storage and communication	3.09	3.42	3.07	3.55	3.45	3.68	4.03	3.78	3.58	3.81
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.27
Services	6.94	7.49	6.30	8.05	6.91	8.97	8.34	9.68	9.39	9.73
Activities not adequately described	0.31	0.57	0.06	0.19	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.03	0.05
Urban areas										
Total employed persons	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, Hunting and fishing	6.70	7.39	6.83	6.37	6.02	7.63	6.89	5.80	5.55	5.80
Mining and quarrying	0.08	0.21	0.17	0.24	0.06	0.17	0.30	0.20	0.08	0.14
Manufacturing	25.94	24.89	26.00	27.25	24.72	22.35	23.52	21.31	21.24	21.10
Construction	6.88	6.74	7.68	6.40	7.20	6.59	6.80	6.72	6.64	6.49
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	1.65	1.50	1.32	1.63	1.14	1.55	1.71	1.59	1.62	1.53
Commerce	26.70	25.29	26.42	24.91	25.94	26.57	25.40	27.26	27.22	28.63
Transport, storage and communication	9.20	9.95	8.18	9.81	8.86	9.07	9.37	10.00	8.74	8.47
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	2.54	2.58	2.95	2.32	2.13	2.25	2.00	2.23	2.22	2.13
Services	20.17	20.63	20.35	20.66	23.77	23.75	23.86	24.53	26.55	26.58
Activities not adequately described	0.13	0.81	0.09	0.41	0.16	0.07	0.15	0.37	0.12	0.13

Note: Total may not add to 100 due to rounding effect.

LABOUR

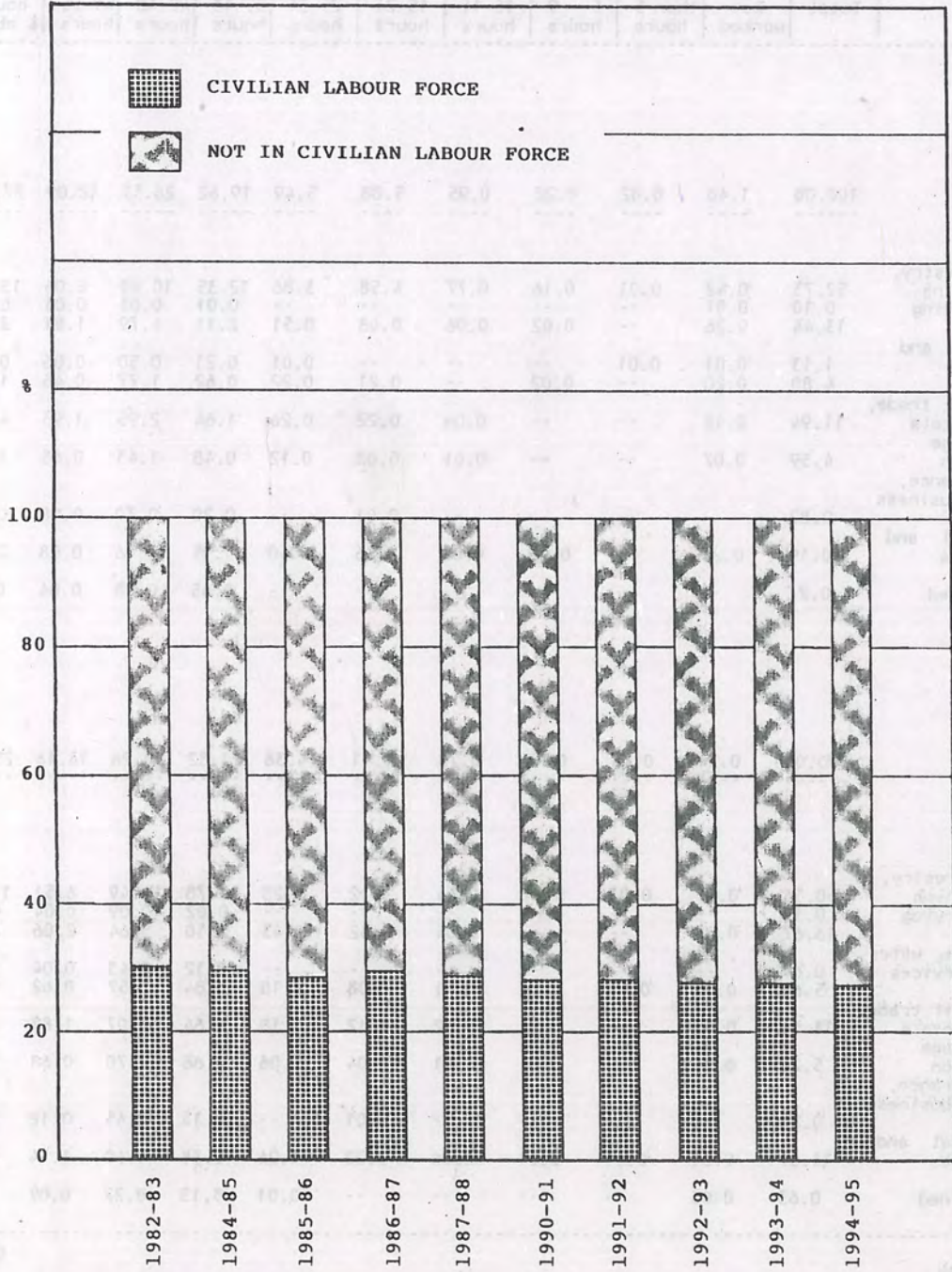
3.2 Percentage distribution of population by economic category

Economic Categories	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Both areas										
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	30.19	29.56	28.72	29.40	28.83	27.97	28.11	27.86	27.88	27.46
i) Employed	29.01	28.46	27.67	28.51	27.92	26.21	26.47	26.54	26.53	25.98
ii) Un-employed	1.18	1.10	1.04	0.90	0.90	1.76	1.64	1.32	1.35	1.48
Not in civilian labour force	69.81	70.44	71.28	70.60	71.17	72.03	71.89	72.14	72.12	72.54
Rural areas										
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	31.76	30.65	29.94	30.81	29.90	28.70	28.99	28.76	28.73	28.00
i) Employed	30.72	29.75	29.01	30.04	29.12	27.13	27.42	27.53	27.52	26.66
ii) Un-employed	1.04	0.90	0.94	0.77	0.78	1.57	1.57	1.23	1.21	1.34
Not in civilian labour force	68.24	69.35	70.06	69.19	70.10	71.30	71.01	71.24	71.27	72.00
Urban areas										
Total population	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Civilian labour force	26.30	27.07	25.83	26.26	26.28	26.37	26.08	25.83	25.79	26.12
i) Employed	24.78	25.52	24.53	25.08	25.08	24.22	24.26	24.31	24.11	24.32
ii) Un-employed	1.51	1.55	1.29	1.18	1.20	2.16	1.82	1.52	1.68	1.80
Not in civilian labour force	73.70	72.93	74.17	73.74	73.72	73.63	73.92	74.17	74.21	73.88

Note: Total may not add to 100 due to rounding effect.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY ECONOMIC CATEGORY

(BOTH AREAS)



LABOUR

3.3 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked

Major industry division	Percentage based on industry division										
	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5 - 9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1982-83 (a)											
TOTAL	100.00	1.40	0.02	0.22	0.95	5.88	5.49	19.62	26.59	12.09	27.74
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	52.73	0.42	0.01	0.16	0.77	4.58	3.86	12.35	10.69	6.06	13.83
Mining and quarrying	0.10	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04
Manufacturing	13.44	0.26	--	0.02	0.06	0.48	0.51	2.11	4.79	1.81	3.41
Electricity, gas, and water	1.13	0.01	0.01	--	--	--	0.01	0.21	0.50	0.06	0.32
Construction	4.80	0.20	--	0.02	--	0.21	0.22	0.62	1.77	0.46	1.31
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.94	0.18	--	--	0.06	0.22	0.26	1.64	2.95	1.93	4.69
Transport, storage and communication	4.59	0.07	--	--	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.48	1.43	0.65	1.80
Financing, insurance, real, estate & business services	0.82	--	--	--	--	0.01	--	0.20	0.39	0.08	0.13
Community, social and personal services	10.19	0.25	--	0.03	0.05	0.36	0.50	1.95	3.96	0.98	2.11
Activities not adequately defined	0.27	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.09
1984-85											
TOTAL	100.00	0.34	0.05	0.12	0.78	3.91	4.36	21.82	30.26	13.16	25.21
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	50.56	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.64	3.12	3.23	13.78	11.49	6.51	11.59
Mining and quarrying	0.17	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.02
Manufacturing	13.67	0.08	--	--	0.05	0.32	0.43	2.10	5.64	2.06	2.99
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	0.69	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.12	0.43	0.04	0.09
Construction	5.60	0.05	0.01	--	0.01	0.08	0.18	0.84	2.57	0.62	1.23
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.54	0.03	--	--	0.02	0.12	0.18	1.64	3.07	1.88	4.61
Transport, storage and communication	5.20	0.04	--	--	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.66	1.70	0.68	2.01
Financing, insurance, real, estate & business services	0.88	--	--	--	--	0.01	--	0.15	0.45	0.12	0.15
Community, social and personal services	11.07	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.22	0.26	2.38	4.60	1.14	2.35
Activities not adequately defined	0.63	0.03	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.13	0.22	0.07	0.17

Note:-
(a) PSIC - 1970

Contd.

3.3 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked

Major industry division	Percentage based on industry division										
	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5 - 9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1985-86											
TOTAL	100.00	0.32	--	0.10	0.87	4.08	4.38	21.31	29.17	13.80	25.97
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	54.01	0.15	--	0.09	0.79	3.38	3.36	13.75	12.10	7.15	13.25
Mining and quarrying	0.26	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.06
Manufacturing	13.14	0.04	--	--	0.05	0.26	0.46	2.17	5.15	1.90	3.12
Electricity, gas and water	0.52	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.08	0.29	0.06	0.09
Construction	5.24	0.04	--	--	--	0.09	0.16	0.82	2.55	0.62	0.96
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants & hotels	11.40	0.04	--	--	0.01	0.09	0.12	1.65	2.62	2.19	4.67
Transport, storage and communication	4.42	0.02	--	--	--	0.02	0.05	0.49	1.48	0.67	1.69
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.94	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.18	0.48	0.10	0.17
Community, social and personal services	10.01	0.03	--	--	0.02	0.24	0.22	2.15	4.35	1.06	1.95
Activities not adequately defined	0.07	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01
1986-87											
TOTAL	100.00	0.39	--	0.19	0.76	4.70	4.39	20.77	32.96	13.01	22.84
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	49.24	0.06	--	0.14	0.59	3.74	3.28	12.39	12.35	6.39	10.28
Mining and quarrying	0.23	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	0.02	0.15	0.03	0.02
Manufacturing	14.00	0.12	--	--	0.04	0.27	0.44	2.33	6.03	1.94	2.82
Electricity, gas & water	0.73	0.02	--	--	--	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.44	0.03	0.14
Construction	6.01	0.04	--	0.02	--	0.15	0.17	1.00	2.73	0.60	1.30
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants, hotels	12.05	0.06	--	--	0.07	0.20	0.16	1.56	3.67	2.04	4.30
Transport, storage and communication	5.25	0.03	--	--	--	0.05	0.06	0.52	2.02	0.78	1.81
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	0.77	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.10	0.45	0.07	0.13
Community, social and personal services	11.48	0.06	--	0.02	0.05	0.29	0.23	2.75	5.02	1.10	1.97
Activities not adequately defined	0.25	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.07

Contd.

3.3. Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked

Major industry division	Percentage based on industry division											
	Hours worked during survey week											
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5 - 9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above	
1987-88												
TOTAL	100.00	0.35	--	0.08	0.92	4.87	4.79	22.88	32.05	12.38	21.66	
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	51.15	0.05	--	0.05	0.74	3.78	3.35	14.09	12.42	6.65	10.03	
Mining and quarrying	0.15	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.06	
Manufacturing	12.69	0.08	--	--	0.08	0.45	0.56	2.17	5.03	1.55	2.77	
Electricity, gas and water	0.59	0.01	--	--	--	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.31	0.02	0.10	
Construction	6.38	0.06	--	--	--	0.14	0.19	1.20	3.10	0.63	1.06	
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	11.92	0.03	--	0.02	0.06	0.19	0.21	1.97	3.40	1.98	4.08	
Transport, Storage and communication	4.89	0.03	--	--	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.59	1.87	0.56	1.75	
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.71	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.45	0.03	0.10	
Community, social & personal services	11.39	0.08	--	0.01	0.04	0.26	0.38	2.62	5.35	0.94	1.71	
Activities not adequately defined	0.12	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01	

Note:-
(a) = PSIC - 1970

Contd.

3.3 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked

Major industry division	Percentage based on industry division										
	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5 - 9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1990-91											
TOTAL	100.00	0.90	0.11	0.42	0.98	4.60	7.40	8.30	31.85	14.51	30.94
Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	47.45	0.21	0.06	0.25	0.73	3.10	4.74	3.94	11.21	8.47	14.74
Mining and quarrying	0.15	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.03
Manufacturing	12.23	0.23	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.50	0.70	0.92	5.03	1.47	3.23
Electricity, gas & water	0.83	--	0.01	--	--	--	0.02	0.10	0.56	0.05	0.09
Construction	6.62	0.05	--	0.02	0.02	0.24	0.52	0.67	3.36	0.45	1.29
Wholesale, Retail Trade, restaurants and Hotels	13.24	0.14	--	0.03	0.06	0.21	0.48	0.59	3.16	2.12	6.44
Transport, storage and communication	5.24	0.03	--	0.01	--	0.09	0.16	0.29	1.74	0.65	2.26
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.89	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.09	0.58	0.08	0.13
Community, social and personal services	13.27	0.23	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.47	0.72	1.69	6.10	1.18	2.73
Activity not adequately defined 1991-92	0.06	--	--	--	--	--	0.02	--	0.03	0.01	0.01
TOTAL	100.02	0.51	0.14	0.40	1.02	4.82	7.61	7.94	31.88	14.50	31.20
Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	48.25	0.09	0.07	0.19	0.66	3.29	4.98	4.00	11.38	8.61	14.98
Mining and quarrying	0.25	0.01	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.03
Manufacturing	12.28	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.12	0.54	0.74	0.78	5.26	1.41	3.20
Electricity, gas & water	0.79	0.01	--	--	--	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.50	0.02	0.12
Construction	6.34	0.04	--	0.03	0.01	0.21	0.48	0.52	3.38	0.54	1.13
Wholesale, Retail Trade, restaurants and Hotels	13.09	0.10	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.29	0.42	0.69	2.98	2.09	6.36
Transport, storage and communication	5.50	0.06	--	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.23	1.87	0.70	2.38
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.75	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.06	0.50	0.06	0.12
Community, social and personal services	12.64	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.40	0.76	1.53	5.81	1.03	2.86
Activity not adequately defined	0.07	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02

Contd.

3.3 Percentage distribution of employed persons by major industry division and hours worked

Major industry division	Percentage based on industry division										
	Hours worked during survey week										
	Total	Not worked	Less than 5 hours	5 - 9 hours	10-14 hours	15-24 hours	25-34 hours	35-41 hours	42-48 hours	49-55 hours	56 hours & above
1992-93											
TOTAL	100.00	0.33	0.16	0.23	0.79	4.19	7.11	7.55	32.97	13.79	32.88
Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	47.55	0.05	0.02	0.13	0.56	2.92	4.72	3.95	11.86	7.70	15.64
Mining and quarrying	0.10	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.01	0.05	--	0.02
Manufacturing	10.90	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.30	0.62	0.49	4.81	1.41	3.10
Electricity, gas & water	0.84	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.63	0.04	0.09
Construction	6.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	--	0.19	0.39	0.60	3.60	0.68	1.44
Wholesale, Retail Trade, restaurants and Hotels	13.32	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.20	0.39	0.62	3.24	2.05	6.66
Transport, storage and communication	5.52	0.01	--	--	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.21	1.71	0.70	2.70
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.82	--	--	--	--	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.59	0.05	0.08
Community, social and personal services	13.83	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.51	0.82	1.54	6.36	1.14	3.10
Activity not adequately defined	0.19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	0.02	0.04
1993-94 (P)											
TOTAL	100.00	0.39	0.16	0.25	0.80	4.28	7.35	12.76	30.68	10.52	32.81
Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	50.04	0.06	0.03	0.14	0.60	3.06	5.10	7.35	11.18	5.70	16.83
Mining and quarrying	0.09	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.05	0.01	0.03
Manufacturing	10.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.37	0.50	0.86	4.34	1.13	2.64
Electricity, gas & water	0.87	--	0.01	--	--	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.63	0.03	0.07
Construction	6.50	0.01	--	--	0.02	0.18	0.34	0.82	3.21	0.50	1.42
Wholesale, Retail Trade, restaurants and Hotels	12.78	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.46	1.04	3.16	1.57	6.24
Transport, storage and communication	4.95	0.03	0.01	--	--	0.02	0.09	0.24	1.52	0.61	2.41
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.78	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.48	0.08	0.12
Community, social and personal services	13.92	0.17	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.85	2.26	6.10	0.88	3.01
Activity not adequately defined	0.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.02	--	0.02
1994-95											
TOTAL	100.01	0.41	0.12	0.27	0.58	3.88	6.88	13.66	28.56	12.18	33.47
Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	46.79	0.04	0.02	0.19	0.42	2.66	4.54	7.10	9.71	6.45	15.67
Mining and quarrying	0.12	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.04
Manufacturing	10.38	0.09	--	0.02	0.04	0.22	0.41	0.92	4.30	1.33	3.05
Electricity, gas & water	0.82	--	--	--	--	--	0.05	0.14	0.52	0.06	0.05
Construction	7.21	0.02	--	0.01	--	0.24	0.37	1.14	3.66	0.59	1.17
Wholesale, Retail Trade, restaurants and Hotels	14.50	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.24	0.39	1.02	3.02	1.94	7.80
Transport, storage and communication	5.07	0.03	--	--	--	0.04	0.13	0.35	1.55	0.57	2.40
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	0.77	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.35	0.08	0.10
Community, social and personal services	14.28	0.20	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.47	0.96	2.76	5.36	1.14	3.18
Activity not adequately defined	0.07	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	0.04	--	0.01

3.4 Percentage distribution of employed persons by occupational groups

Major occupational groups	1982-83	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
Both areas				
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	3.08	3.49	3.29	3.84
Administrative and managerial workers	0.86	0.88	1.10	0.69
Clerical and related workers	2.99	3.45	3.36	4.01
Sales workers	10.23	10.19	10.22	11.33
Service workers	4.80	4.50	4.39	4.33
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	52.82	50.07	53.52	48.83
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	25.23	27.15	24.06	26.89
Workers not classified by occupation	--	0.27	0.07	0.08
Rural areas				
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	1.99	2.29	1.96	2.48
Administrative and managerial workers	0.22	0.27	0.20	0.12
Clerical and related workers	1.65	1.72	1.54	2.16
Sales workers	6.05	5.54	5.25	6.69
Service workers	3.80	3.37	3.17	3.27
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	67.79	65.99	70.35	64.67
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	18.50	20.64	17.49	20.55
Workers not classified by occupation	--	0.17	0.04	0.07
Urban areas				
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	6.41	6.69	6.98	7.46
Administrative and managerial workers	2.82	2.51	3.60	2.22
Clerical and related workers	7.12	8.09	8.41	8.98
Sales workers	23.10	22.64	24.08	23.74
Service workers	7.85	7.53	7.77	7.17
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	6.75	7.45	6.65	6.42
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	45.95	44.56	42.36	43.89
Workers not classified by occupation	--	0.52	0.16	0.11

Contd.

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3.4 Percentage distribution of employed persons
by occupational groups

Major occupational groups	1987-88	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Both areas						
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	3.82	4.85	4.72	4.83	4.59	5.04
Administrative and managerial workers	0.73	0.97	1.06	1.19	0.94	0.91
Clerical and related workers	3.80	4.53	4.21	4.55	4.17	4.59
Sales workers	10.93	12.15	11.88	12.56	11.98	13.63
Service workers	4.33	4.90	4.79	4.59	4.56	4.44
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	50.61	46.64	47.53	46.63	49.06	46.01
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	25.67	25.97	25.80	25.65	24.69	25.38
Workers not classified by occupation	0.10	--	--	--	--	--
Rural areas						
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	2.39	3.56	3.37	3.42	3.14	3.74
Administrative and managerial workers	0.17	0.29	0.29	0.26	0.18	0.19
Clerical and related workers	1.98	2.60	2.25	2.70	2.23	2.61
Sales workers	6.12	7.09	7.55	7.29	7.10	8.55
Service workers	2.99	3.50	3.47	3.53	3.47	3.41
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	66.75	62.81	63.26	62.60	64.76	60.98
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	19.52	20.15	19.81	20.19	19.12	20.52
Workers not classified by occupation	0.07	--	--	--	--	--
Urban areas						
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Professional, technical and related workers	7.77	7.99	8.25	8.45	8.62	8.55
Administrative and managerial workers	2.29	2.63	3.08	3.59	3.07	2.86
Clerical and related workers	8.83	9.23	9.30	9.29	9.56	9.93
Sales workers	24.22	24.47	23.16	26.14	25.60	27.38
Service workers	8.03	8.29	8.25	7.33	7.63	7.25
Agricultural, animal husbandry, forestry workers, fishermen and hunters	6.01	7.26	6.56	5.47	5.33	5.49
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers	42.65	40.41	41.14	39.73	40.20	38.55
Workers not classified by occupation	0.20	--	--	--	--	--

3.5 Average daily employment and total wages paid in the factories under the payment of wages Act-1936

Year	Average daily number of factory workers	Total wages paid in thousand rupees
1980	341110	2379408
1981	214492	2046961
1982	266812	2271931
1983	286275	2562246
1984	228250	1994140
1985	225457	2637249
1986	249208	2710356
1987	224301	3060406
1988	292212	4871836
1989	247681	3809775
1990	259592	5310543
1991	257910	4193687
1992	292637	7003857
1993	266296	4824379

Source: Labour Division.

LABOUR

3.6 Average annual earning of factory workers in perennial industries

(Rupees)

Industry	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
All industries	7599.54	7099.00	7527.00	8436.00	9023.00	8561.00	10579.00	11138.00
Textile	6976.20	5420.00	5940.00	7157.00	7165.00	8193.00	8758.00	9542.00
Cotton/Ginning & Pressing	9531.21	9334.00	--	--	--	--	--	--
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering	8185.45	9106.00	9313.00	10806.00	10787.00	6879.00	13054.00	12005.00
Mineral metals	6238.70	8866.00	8437.00	12363.00	11484.00	8095.00	13516.00	13491.00
Chemical & dyes	8531.68	8657.00	8273.00	8853.00	11217.00	14715.00	14319.00	14557.00
Paper and printings	6044.60	8893.00	13767.00	13800.00	12375.00	10471.00	7843.00	14623.00
Wood stone and glass	7646.61	9668.00	6367.00	6822.00	6799.00	8594.00	13479.00	13867.00
Skin and hides	7115.35	6574.00	6387.00	9281.00	12389.00	4303.00	10478.00	11501.00
Ordinance factories	8952.00	8952.00	8952.00	...	--	--	--	--
Mints	--	--	--	--
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	8726.13	7228.00	6710.00	6749.00	7568.00	6346.00	8896.00	8680.00
Miscellaneous	7334.19	1902.00	9899.00	9726.00	11284.00	9525.00	8602.00	11324.00

Contd.

3.6 Average annual earning of factory workers in perennial industries

Industry	(Rupees)						
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
All Industries	13905.00	13571.06	15476.81	20819.69	16313.79	24259.07	18018.56
Textile	10313.00	9930.22	11865.96	19008.47	14364.57	17042.31	17827.74
Cotton/Ginning & Pressing	--	--	--	--	--	12155.34	--
Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering	17889.00	16152.77	18249.67	22686.87	17329.52	22234.22	15196.76
Mineral metals	24176.00	16032.31	20014.44	29968.76	22975.70	21564.17	21280.47
Chemical & dyes	15860.00	17126.62	22547.11	27889.29	18776.37	51178.84	26836.93
Paper and printings	20186.00	16591.84	20624.97	22344.30	16254.27	25719.20	16494.51
Wood stone and glass	19568.00	17859.68	19126.43	20298.73	19966.79	23248.65	17690.98
Skin and hides	14656.00	13595.60	12567.19	21748.82	6851.46	26800.71	21577.96
Ordinance factories	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mints	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food, Drinks and Tobacco	12655.00	15730.77	16261.76	16871.25	17698.57	22930.68	15659.54
Miscellaneous	14499.00	14137.42	14100.40	19517.35	19746.13	48217.34	16961.04

Source: Labour Division.

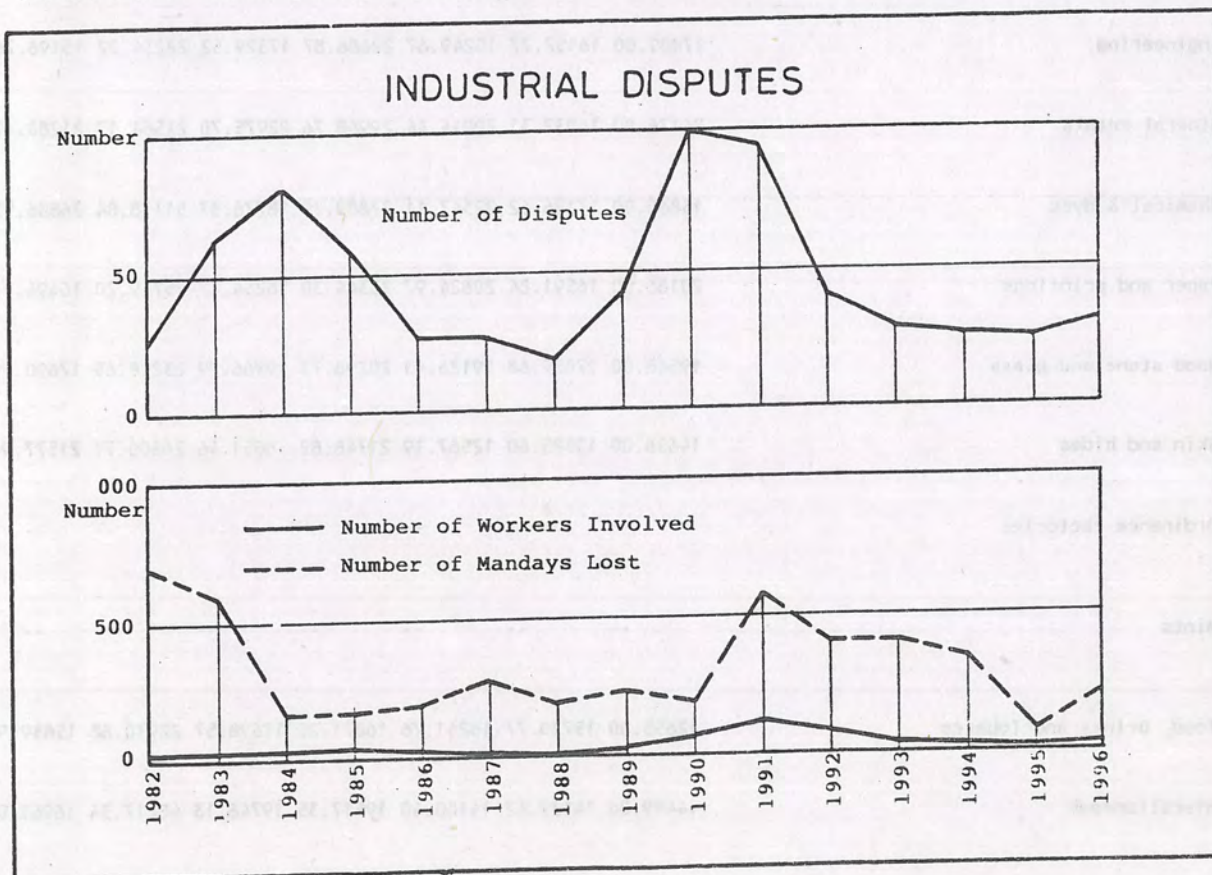
3.7 Industrial disputes

Country	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
PAKISTAN								
Number of disputes	26(a)	63(a)	81	58.00	26.00	26.00	18	42
Number of workers involved	22409	29163	30702	35858	12929	12992	8231	29205
Number of mandays lost	690872	590406	157748	159427	189025	270794	197351	229088
Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	

PAKISTAN								
Number of disputes	99	94	40	28	25	24	30	
Number of workers involved	65918	116306	73357	17133	15434	10919	18566	
Number of mandays lost	186726	582694	398128	404564	341196	63626	203323	

Note:
(a)=The figures include strikes & lockout.

Source: Labour Division.



LABOUR

3.8 Industrial disputes by industry in Pakistan

Industry	1982 (a)	1983 (a)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Textile	9	16	16	8	11	4	3
Tobacco	--	1	--	2	--	--	--
Food	3	12	11	10	1	2	1
Wood and glass	1	--	3	1	2	1	3
Post and Telecommunication	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Chemical and dyes	2	5	6	5	1	2	1
Railways and transport	--	--	5	4	--	--	--
Electricity	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Banking	3	1	2	3	--	--	--
Printing Press	--	1	1	2	--	2	--
Beverage	--	--	5	--	1	--	--
Mining	--	1	2	1	2	--	--
Engineering	1	10	13	11	4	5	--
Municipal	--	1	--	--	--	1	--
Jute	--	--	1	--	1	1	--
Leather and rubber	--	3	--	--	2	2	--
Cement	--	1	--	--	--	--	6
Sui-gas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	5	10	16	11	1	6	3
Total	26	63	81	58	26	26	18

Industry	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Textile	7	17	50	22	4	1	14
Tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food	6	13	--	--	4	3	--
Wood and glass	1	15	--	--	1	1	--
Post and Telecommunication	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical and dyes	6	2	--	--	--	1	--
Railways and transport	4	4	19	2	1	1	2
Electricity	--	--	--	1	1	--	1
Construction	--	--	2	1	--	2	2
Banking	1	11	12	5	--	--	2
Printing Press	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
Beverage	1	1	1	3	--	--	--
Mining	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Engineering	2	2	--	--	4	3	--
Municipal	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Jute	--	--	--	--	2	1	--
Leather and rubber	1	--	--	--	2	2	--
Cement	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
Sui-gas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	12	34	10	2	7	9	2
Total	42	99	94	36	28	25	24

(a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

Source: Labour Division.

LABOUR

3.9 Number of workers involved in industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1982 (a)	1983 (a)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved
Textile	10183	10181	8982	5261	4952	3247	1401
Tobacco	--	100	--	2870	--	--	--
Food	764	3448	3198	7875	139	200	300
Wood and glass	104	--	1101	55	827	280	780
Leather and rubber	--	274	--	--	700	337	--
Post and telecommunication	250	--	--	--	--	--	112
Chemical and dyes	221	221	1315	1623	54	445	150
Construction	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railways and transport	--	--	5187	5874	--	--	--
Electricity	200	500	--	--	--	--	--
Banking	714	500	900	3028	--	--	--
Printing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Press	--	450	165	1972	--	1586	--
Beverage	--	--	342	--	45	--	--
Mining	--	350	795	6	2625	--	--
Engineering	538	8056	3574	3450	3121	1263	--
Municipal	--	180	--	--	--	200	--
Jute	--	--	1670	--	146	1700	--
Cement	--	150	--	--	--	--	4689
Sui-gas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	9435	4753	3473	3844	320	3734	799
Total	22409	29163	30702	35858	12929	12992	8231

Industry	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved	No. of workers involved
Textile	10828	8578	73941	8098	2931	90	3764
Tobacco	--	--	--	--	2627	--	--
Food	2489	6452	--	--	54	615	--
Wood and glass	25	701	--	--	842	48	--
Leather and rubber	700	--	--	--	--	210	--
Post and telecommunication	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical and dyes	1407	255	--	--	--	168	--
Construction	--	--	408	230	--	700	900
Railways and transport	3520	1650	15742	1049	39	1900	5257
Electricity	--	--	--	2000	90	--	70
Banking	350	23138	21306	14090	--	--	475
Printing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Press	116	82	--	--	150	--	--
Beverage	450	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	--	--	630	6700	--	--	200
Engineering	235	1419	--	--	503	818	--
Municipal	--	--	--	--	--	36	--
Jute	--	--	--	--	2500	1800	--
Cement	--	--	--	--	65	--	--
Sui-gas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	9085	23643	4279	41190	7332	9049	253
Total	29205	65918	116306	73357	17133	15434	10919

(a):The figures include strikes & lockout.

Source:- Labour Division.

LABOUR

3.10 Average daily employment in mines

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
All mineral	58868	74490	80512	100557	114504	106155	89139	89378
Surface	10042	16480	3410	9585	10752	12017	9019	9376
Under ground	26116	36807	46502	57217	65604	58060	44824	45204
Open cost working	17748	16475	26117	29091	33212	26206	25310	25668
Gas & Oil fields	4962	4728	4483	4664	4936	9872	9986	9130
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
All mineral	99175	96618	119345	119206	120816	140833	150982	
Surface	13696	15338	19201	22092	33492	52538	54667	
Under ground	45244	45438	50664	54205	52011	51115	56761	
Open cost working	30648	26974	40120	32996	23183	23489	23870	
Gas & Oil fields	9587	8868	9360	9913	12130	13691	15684	

Source: Labour Division.

3.11 Work performed by all employment exchanges

Year	Number of applicants								
	On live register at the end of previous year	Registered during the year	Total (2+3)	Placed in employment during the year		Registrations removed during the year		On live reg. at the end of the year(4-5-7)	
				Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent of the total applicants	Number	Percent increase (+)/decrease (-)/over the previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1982-83	146592	288832	435424	69943	16.06	210036	48.24	155445	(+) 6.04
1983-84	155445	314764	470209	67309	14.31	211551	47.12	181349	(+)16.66
1984-85	181349	332320	513669	62063	12.08	241138	46.94	210468	(+)16.05
1985-86	210468	320397	530865	60101	11.32	252802	47.62	217962	(+) 3.56
1986-87	217962	367890	585852	66036	11.27	283314	48.36	236502	(+) 8.51
1987-88	236502	399335	635837	66547	10.47	311233	48.95	258057	(+) 9.11
1988-89	258057	377333	635390	58528	9.21	324065	51.00	252797	(-) 2.04
1989-90	252797	300050	552847	49079	8.88	267116	48.32	236652	(-) 6.39
1990-91	236652	300934	537586	43220	8.04	275320	51.21	219046	(-) 7.44
1991-92	219046	207029	426075	25816	6.06	202938	47.95	197321	(-) 9.92
1992-93	197321	166445	363766	25543	7.02	154422	42.45	183801	(-) 6.85

Note:- The Govt. of Punjab has closed all Employment Exchange Offices in the Provinces. Therefore no further data regarding Employment Exchange is available.

Source:-i) Directorates of Manpower & Training Punjab, Sindh and N.W.F.P.
ii) Directorate of Labour and Manpower, Balochistan.
iii) Employment Exchange, Islamabad.

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3.12 Working of employment exchange-vacancies

Year	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
No. of vacancies outstanding at the end of the previous year	3480	2616	3119	3313	3314	5092	5621	4142	1972	2953	1563
No. of vacancies notified during the year	65841	74992	66679	65835	62292	72178	67288	57976	52902	31624	28704
No. of vacancies filled during the year	62560	71753	63658	63193	57262	67865	63247	54835	48423	29759	24638
No. of vacancies cancelled during the year	4145	2736	2827	2641	3252	3784	5520	5311	3498	3255	3979
No. of vacancies outstanding at the end of the year	2616	3119	3313	3314	5092	5621	4142	1972	2953	1563	1650

Source:- i) Directorates of Manpower & Training Punjab, Sindh & N.W.F.P.
 ii) Directorate of Labour & Manpower, Balochistan.
 iii) Employment Exchange, Islamabad.

3.13 Industrial accidents in factories registered under Factories Act-1934

(Per thousand workers)

Accident	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	15.87	16.56	11.87	9.94	15.03	1.10	0.90	9.15	6.59	7.64	6.09	6.03	5.51	5.36	4.43
Fatal	0.13	0.25	0.10	0.06	0.48	--	--	0.12	0.56	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.34	0.14
Serious	2.22	2.30	1.32	1.58	2.04	0.20	0.10	1.52	0.71	0.73	0.67	0.71	0.74	1.14	0.56
Minor	13.52	14.01	10.45	8.30	12.51	0.90	0.80	7.51	5.32	6.74	5.30	5.17	8.91	3.88	3.73

Source:- Labour Division.

3.14 Number of registered factories and those working and reporting under Factories Act-1934

Year	No. of registered factories	No. of working factories	No. of reporting factories
1980	6117	4483	1776
1981	6296	5316	2031
1982	6426	5500	4840
1983	6546	6223	1957
1984	6679	5899	1885
1985	6949	6166	1897
1986	7345	6516	1808
1987	7471	6492	2007
1988	7643	5955	2343
1989	7765	6778	2155
1990	7412 *	6284	2189
1991	7285	5719	2276
1992	7453 *	6454	2487
1993	7727	6621	2363
1994	8720	6946	2306

* Data does not include the number of registered seasonal factories in Punjab, as the same is not available.

Source: Labour Division.

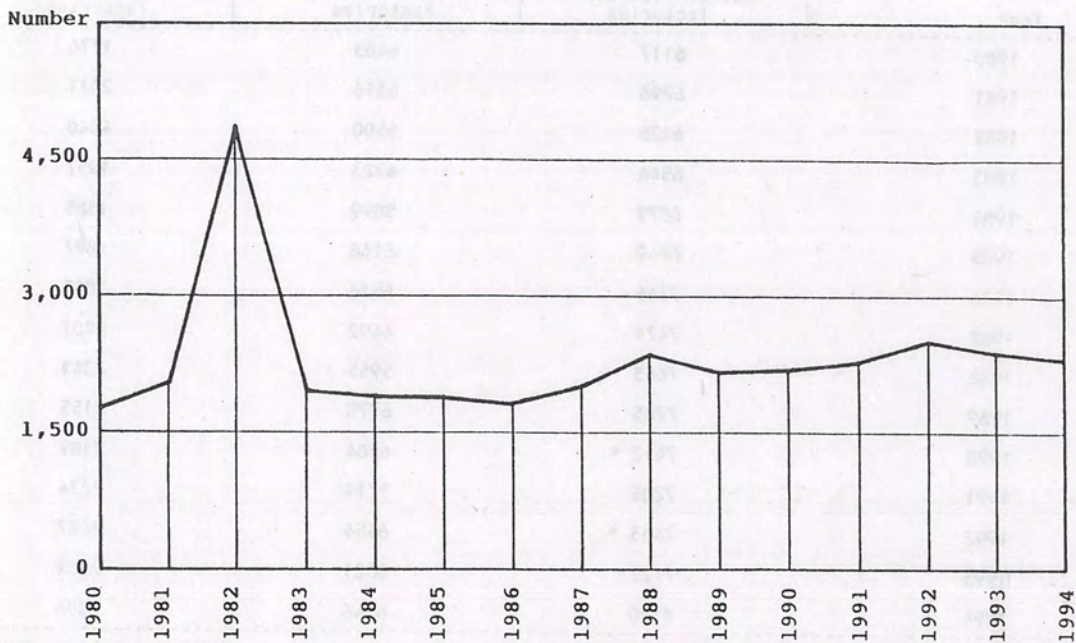
3.15 Average daily number of factory workers in reporting factories adult and minor by sex

Year	Total number of workers	PAKISTAN			
		Adult		Minor	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1979	318340	311902	5440	998	--
1980	266120	259735	6186	199	--
1981	272508	265718	6627	163	--
1982	282168	274766	7315	87	--
1983	299432	290798	8500	134	--
1984	237297	230743	6041	513	--
1985	282108	274568	7443	97	--
1986	251421	244244	6868	309	--
1987	243460	235946	7514	--	--
1988	303743	294601	9142	--	--
1989	226483	218190	8293	--	--
1990	241881	233181	8700	--	--
1991	242756	233633	9123	--	--
1992	274689	271817	2872	--	--
1993	255943	249141	6802	--	--
1994	256620	250660	5960	--	--

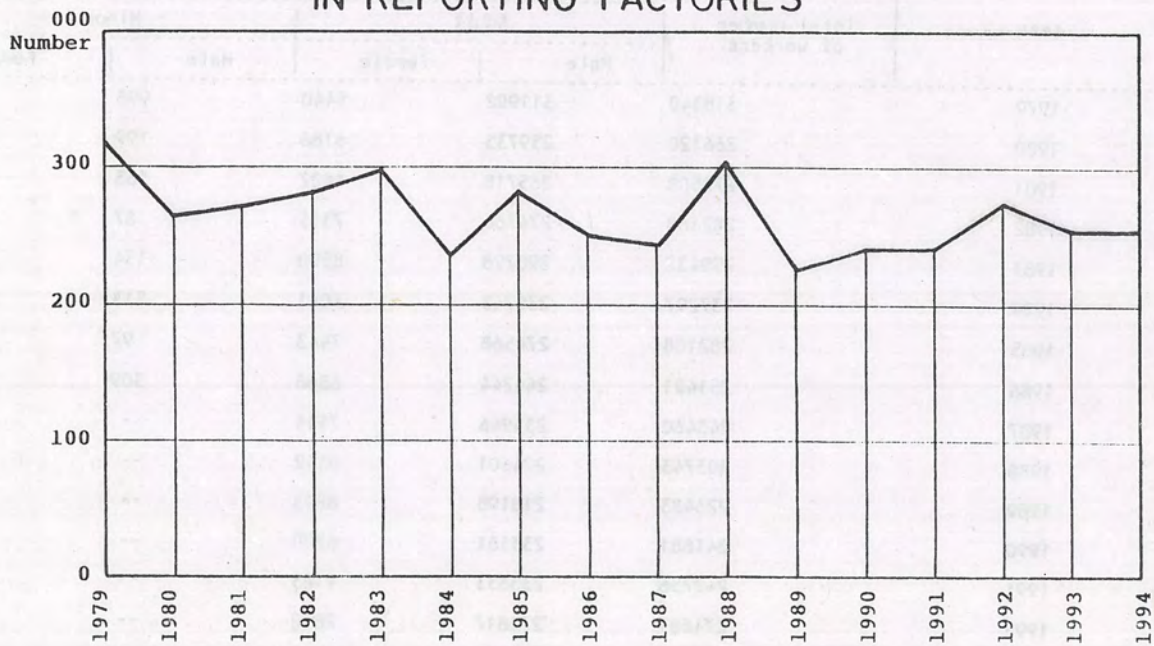
Note: The figures for Balochistan are not available

Source: Labour Division.

NUMBER OF REPORTING FACTORIES



AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS IN REPORTING FACTORIES



3.16 Number of mandays lost due to industrial disputes by industry

Industry	1982 (a)	1983 (a)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost
Textile	685152	411649	108290	47586	137962	125475	66858
Tobacco	--	100	--	2902	--	--	--
Food	2336	9572	9917	72300	278	75	1500
Wood and glass	39	--	11163	220	5155	2240	94830
Leather and rubber	--	103522	--	--	537	552	448
Post and telecommunication	187	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical and dyes	739	366	10759	1127	486	334	1800
Construction	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railways and transport	--	--	5052	15174	--	--	--
Electricity	75	124	--	--	--	--	--
Banking	97	137	162	6284	--	--	--
Printing press	--	56	165	332	--	19786	--
Beverage	--	--	182	--	135	--	--
Mining	--	7000	1595	6	2625	--	--
Engineering	538	42742	2404	7851	39568	33551	--
Municipal	--	900	--	--	--	1000	--
Jute	--	--	1670	--	146	40800	2074
Cement	--	150	--	--	--	--	--
Sui-gas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	1709	14088	6389	5645	2133	46981	11841
Total	690872	590406	157748	159427	189025	270794	179351

Industry	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost	Mandays lost
Textile	62197	32350	427242	143001	38531	360	16961
Tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food	18692	23661	--	--	194329	264419	--
Wood and glass	125	30292	--	--	432	1046	--
Leather and rubber	9100	--	--	--	17102	16310	--
Post and telecommunication	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical and dyes	5068	2007	--	--	--	336	--
Construction	--	--	432	1035	--	7650	4500
Railways and transport	36720	1666	91124	2037	29	11400	24514
Electricity	--	--	--	12000	--	--	22
Banking	1400	12036	45032	47528	2160	--	84
Printing press	232	246	--	--	300	--	--
Beverage	5100	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	--	--	4515	90200	--	--	2000
Engineering	4460	6850	--	--	8450	13236	--
Municipal	--	--	--	--	--	468	--
Jute	--	--	--	--	4100	3600	--
Cement	--	--	--	--	65	--	--
Sui-gas	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	85995	77618	14349	102327	139066	22371	15545
Total	229089	186726	582694	398128	404564	341196	63626

Note:-
(a) The figures include strikes & lockout.

Source: Labour Division.

LABOUR

3.17 Average reporting factories by type of factory

Kind of factory	Factory							
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
A - Reporting factories (number)								
All factories	1784	1776	2031	4840	1957	1885	1897	1808
Perennial factories	1740	1734	1968	4731	1902	1837	1814	1749
Seasonal factories	44	42	63	109	55	48	83	59
B - Average number of workers								
All factories	318340	266127	272517	282168	299432	237297	282108	251421
Perennial factories	312473	256221	255192	262824	287557	223061	263780	236640
Seasonal factories	5867	9906	17325	19344	11865	14236	18328	14781

Kind of factory	Factory							
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
A - Reporting factories (number)								
All factories	2007	2343	2155	2189	2276	2487	2363	2306
Perennial factories	1917	2310	2104	2143	2211	2425	2320	2258
Seasonal factories	90	33	51	46	65	62	43	48
B - Average number of workers								
All factories	245960	303795	226689	241881	242756	274689	255943	256600
Perennial factories	238388	294425	216786	231516	226525	258221	242707	246285
Seasonal factories	7572	9370	9903	10365	16231	16468	13236	10315

Source: Labour Division.

3.18 Normal weekly hours for males and females in perennial factories

Perennial factories	Total	Male			Total	Female		
		Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	over 48 hours		Below 42 hours	42 to 48 hours	over 48 hours
1979								
No. of factories reporting	1736	234	1395	107	203	39	162	2
No. of workers employed	307492	55296	225313	26883	4981	1550	3419	12
1980								
No. of factories reporting	1458	91	1350	17	211	20	191	--
No. of workers employed	198297	15498	177057	5742	4437	1403	3034	--
1981								
No. of factories reporting	1656	92	1564	--	224	51	173	--
No. of workers employed	183273	15244	168029	--	12466	9229	3237	--
1982								
No. of factories reporting	4701	1786	2913	2	186	33	153	--
No. of workers employed	256749	54277	201958	514	6075	1426	4649	--
1983								
No. of factories reporting	1902	104	1772	26	--	--	--	--
No. of workers employed	277557	11148	263622	2787	--	--	--	--
1984								
No. of factories reporting	1759	240	1508	11	--	--	--	--
No. of workers employed	210265	37291	170922	2052	--	--	--	--
1985								
No. of factories reporting	1814	250	1531	33	137	35	74	28
No. of workers employed	258115	56208	198314	3593	5665	493	3485	1687
1986								
No. of factories reporting	1808	67	776	965	176	25	17	134
No. of workers employed	246359	4122	140798	101439	5062	1197	264	3601
1987								
No. of factories reporting	1917	218	1014	685	208	38	78	92
No. of workers employed	232768	19098	130838	82832	5620	884	2018	2718
1988								
No. of factories reporting	2310	292	2018	--	214	41	79	94
No. of workers employed	286387	53887	232500	--	8038	613	2406	5019
1989								
No. of factories reporting	2104	417	1477	210	332	146	144	42
No. of workers employed	208826	81461	119194	8171	7809	3240	2949	1620
1990								
No. of factories reporting	2123	102	1073	948	20	20	--	--
No. of workers employed	220583	42991	121989	55603	1577	1100	477	--
1991								
No. of factories reporting	2164	519	732	913	487	440	47	--
No. of workers employed	219223	89873	59223	70127	58921	51614	7307	--

Note:- The figures of Punjab and Balochistan are not available.

Source:-Labour Division.

LABOUR

3.19 Average daily number of workers employed in reporting factories by type of factory

Industry	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Perennial								
Textile	101358	99103	97925	108229	80766	95153	96115	105516
Engineering	53658	42684	54883	57705	48195	51025	51922	39230
Mineral & metals	6489	5893	9907	8633	5066	6701	5468	7471
Food,drink&Tobacco	29791	28349	39671	39079	15136	43146	26220	29944
Paper & printing	12109	12930	10875	12077	11749	11737	11755	87743
Mints	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical & dyes	28040	26823	19759	28149	29228	27323	23515	28378
Skins & hides	2090	5060	6590	9269	10809	2515	2700	4288
Wood stone & glass	14277	6498	14690	15325	15845	17373	14476	10684
Gins & press	9	2255	--	99	--	--	--	209
Ordinance	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	8400	25597	8524	8992	6267	8807	4469	3925
Total (Perennial)	256221	255192	262824	287557	223061	263780	236640	317388
Seasonal								
Food,drink&Tobacco	5201	6374	8189	5235	13711	12614	12189	4398
Gins & press	4705	10951	11101	2667	498	5714	2592	3174
Chemical & dyes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	--	--	54	3963	27	--	--	--
Total (Seasonal)	9906	17325	19344	11865	14236	18328	14781	7572
Grand Total (P+S)	266127	272517	282168	299422	237297	282108	251421	324960

Industry	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Perennial							
Textile	124917	88516	99585	97167	112284	121324	97898
Engineering	60112	41205	38878	37495	46606	28798	41780
Mineral & metals	8145	6674	6744	8118	9469	11817	6999
Food,drink&Tobacco	33127	27580	31602	30682	31106	33919	36925
Paper & printing	12610	11619	10715	8348	10565	6180	6709
Mints	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical & dyes	31135	22118	21653	24702	23708	23957	26872
Skins & hides	3641	3847	3396	3590	4018	3535	11054
Wood stone & glass	14819	10695	14205	10721	10841	8269	13021
Gins & press	55	43	110	219	292	--	--
Ordinance	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	5864	4489	4628	5483	9332	4908	5027
Total (Perennial)	294425	216786	231516	226525	258221	242707	246285
Seasonal							
Food,drink&Tobacco	7750	7646	7850	13816	14268	12293	8653
Gins & press	1630	1397	2182	1500	1184	923	1594
Chemical & dyes	--	840	313	895	996	--	--
Miscellaneous	--	20	20	20	20	20	68
Total (Seasonal)	9370	9903	10365	16231	16468	13236	10315
Grand Total (P+S)	303795	226689	241881	242756	274689	255943	256600

Source:- Labour Division.

3.20 Registered trade union membership by sex

Number of union & membership	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Total registered trade union	6869	6551	6227	6344	6253	6271	6170	6322
2. Total number of registered trade union reporting	1277	1465	1261	1204	1234	1233	2285	1476
3. Membership of the reporting union								
Total	289070	346511	327704	287445	305078	289501	307231	314710
Male	284599	340942	322925	284085	298398	285502	300773	307894
Female	4471	5569	4779	3360	6680	3999	6458	6816

Number of union & membership	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Total registered trade union	4418	6428	6897	7080	7027	7185	--
2. Total number of registered trade union reporting	1545	1631	1637	1763	1441	1834	1685
3. Membership of the reporting union							
Total	304931	373193	362450	359633	288803	415768	374731
Male	297497	363694	353301	352270	283245	406419	367331
Female	7434	9499	9149	7363	5558	9349	7400

Source: Labour Division.

LABOUR

3.21 Number of registered (reporting) trade union,
membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
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A - Number of trade unions reporting

Total	1277	1465	1261	1204	1234	1226	2285	1476
Railways (including work-shop and other transport and tramways)	59	57	73	81	78	78	68	93
Plantation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile	259	296	231	201	207	228	205	223
Jute	7	9	8	14	12	4	12	16
Printing press	20	20	22	26	17	14	16	25
Municipal	97	88	97	81	84	77	72	86
Seamen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Docks & Port Trust	22	9	7	3	1	1	5	5
Engineering	59	167	49	61	82	92	96	95
Mines	40	42	40	12	13	47	37	56
Mints	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food	132	62	125	127	149	141	146	165
Beverage	11	14	8	14	12	20	11	10
Tobacco	20	21	26	17	21	28	27	26
Wood & glass	18	33	13	17	12	18	17	18
Chemical & dyes	60	80	18	72	92	57	64	96

Trade/Industry	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
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A - Number of trade unions reporting

Total	1545	1631	1637	1763	1441	1834	1685
Railways (including work-shop and other transport and tramways)	88	87	80	104	63	99	106
Plantation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile	276	264	301	335	284	341	374
Jute	18	18	18	14	13	8	10
Printing press	27	25	32	28	26	19	19
Municipal	88	113	104	116	97	107	94
Seamen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Docks & Port Trust	5	6	6	3	5	10	12
Engineering	100	91	105	96	75	109	94
Mines	41	51	45	43	42	50	66
Mints	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food	143	175	145	187	127	144	146
Beverage	13	12	10	15	11	8	10
Tobacco	27	25	19	17	17	18	19
Wood & glass	20	21	20	21	23	13	26
Chemical & dyes	59	66	77	65	65	49	70

Contd.

3.21 Number of registered (reporting) trade union, membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
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A - Number of trade unions reporting

Post & telecommunication	14	11	3	5	6	8	6
Agriculture	37	36	50	63	40	58	47
Banks	118	140	132	129	130	130	160
P.W. Building & construction	27	24	14	11	19	9	8
Business and Commerce	27	15	14	12	9	20	15
Electricity	25	38	20	15	16	10	18
Leather & rubber	19	22	12	18	19	16	8
Matches	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Miscellaneous	204	281	239	225	215	170	1247

B - Number of Members of reporting unions

Total	288037	346511	327704	287445	280738	289501	307231
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	15172	10064	18866	16212	17982	18988	10331
Plantation	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Textile	95555	108802	78158	78181	80609	70566	60055
Jute	6492	6182	4057	7846	8538	2103	2759
Printing press	4243	6643	2520	5346	4408	2301	3132
Municipal	11419	12793	14520	11821	18517	16690	13478
Seamen	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Docks & Port Trust	885	5748	3895	2030	2215	2605	5796
Engineering	10528	43108	9528	10054	20435	15589	13545
Mines	14977	13932	18653	18511	4674	15705	16723
Mints	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Food	26660	9807	23654	25053	28644	33129	39893
Beverage	998	1080	633	1891	1183	6372	989
Tobacco	6542	7384	5564	2700	5362	9559	7866
Wood & glass	4809	5623	5555	1768	1760	6035	2098
Chemical & dyes	10393	11178	10605	10915	28064	8654	9547
Post & telecommunication	2066	923	356	378	2889	3078	3050
Agriculture	15962	15993	17198	15641	1520	20672	15573
Banks	21887	27679	18499	16674	16805	15684	21047
Business and commerce	3292	1063	1044	845	602	2595	1346
P.W. Building & Construction	4162	5649	5771	3093	2724	1757	5400
Electricity	8407	9838	8032	2470	4295	1690	11855
Leather & rubber	1393	3567	1192	2757	3000	2721	607
Matches	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Miscellaneous	22195	39455	79404	53259	26512	33008	62141

Contd.

LABOUR

3.21 Number of registered (reporting) trade union,
membership by industry/trade

Trade/Industry	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
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A - Number of trade unions reporting

Post & telecommuni- cation	9	5	7	5	5	4	2	2
Agriculture	71	100	84	97	98	113	99	272
Banks	177	190	234	257	265	219	270	52
P.W. Building & construction	10	9	13	9	12	11	9	12
Busniess and Commerce	18	13	18	18	18	22	30	46
Electricity	20	22	26	24	18	18	17	13
Leather & rubber	14	17	31	24	33	34	41	45
Matches	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	243	284	264	241	270	172	391	179

B - Number of Members of reporting unions

Total	314710	280168	373193	362450	359633	288803	415768	370461
Railways (including workshop and other transport and tramways)	12251	11552	19208	18141	20799	20371	26249	21715
Plantation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile	64873	65307	77715	86342	87073	83287	99938	84150
Jute	7879	7805	7874	4593	3540	2918	1366	2931
Printing press	4871	5959	6971	7344	5164	8761	4509	6955
Municipal	18658	--	25404	25283	25975	16427	26309	21701
Seamen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Docks & Port Trust	5278	4253	9235	1221	955	1664	12061	19964
Engineering	15818	17459	16929	20243	18277	11870	18721	16659
Mines	17789	11933	14150	10744	10963	4893	10313	31792
Mints	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food	33767	33233	36900	29662	40536	25534	28792	27823
Beverage	899	1416	645	532	1565	920	999	1326
Tobacco	7399	7681	7798	6638	6122	6293	5955	7274
Wood & glass	2551	4578	4041	3419	3213	2648	2533	4718
Chemical & dyes	12459	9830	10844	10891	9843	9665	8672	10527
Post & telecomm- unication	3235	1247	3931	3743	3884	3440	3200	250
Agriculture	19109	12561	19827	25482	23722	14312	24818	25475
Banks	28087	23183	32504	36277	29236	23866	41788	14994
Busniess and commerce	2167	1599	2461	2542	3162	3281	3685	4660
P.W. Building & Construction	4944	7125	6427	1200	5640	4475	4625	8791
Electricity	4503	3737	4968	7968	6071	5174	7385	10492
Leather & rubber	2592	2890	4020	3740	4372	3625	5677	5170
Matches	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous	45581	46820	61341	56445	49521	35379	78173	43094

Source:-Labour Division.