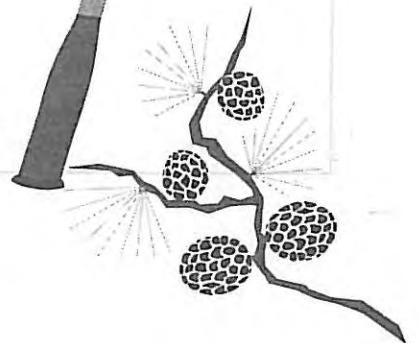


16

SPORTS



SPORTS

Sports play vital role in the nations development as well as country's popularity at the International levels, whereas, sportsmen are the best Embassadors to promote freindly relationship among the nations. This section highlights sucesses of Pakistani sportsmen in teams as well as individual events during last fifty years. Cricket, Hockey and Squash are the most popular games in Pakistan and the country has the honour to remain world champion in these games, whereas, Pakistani Sportsmen have various world records in these games. Some of the remarkable achievements in different games are presented as under.

Squash

Squash is one of the most popular game in the world, Pakistan is the leading nation in it. Pakistani Players have distinguished records in Squash since early fifties. They hold British Open Squash Champion Ship continuously since 1951 to 1963 and then from 1982 to 1997. Pakistanis performance in World Open Squash Champion Ships since 1975 is also remarkable, they remained 14 times winners and 6 times runners up in twenty such tournaments during 1975-96.

Hockey

Pakistan has a great record in Hockey. Pakistani hockey team won three gold, three silver and two bronze medals in Olympic Games during 1956-92 whereas won Champion Ship 4 times, among the Asian games. Pakistani hockey team won seven gold, two silver and one bronze medal during 1958-94. Pakistan won Champions Trophy threetimes, remained runners up five times and hold third position 4 times during 1978-1996. Detail is shown in Box 16.1.

Box 16.1 PERFORMANCE OF HOCKEY TEAM

Year	Venue	Medal Won	Year	Venue	Medal Won
Olympics			World Cup		
1956	Melbourne	Silver	1971	Barcelona	Gold
1960	Rome	Gold	1975	Kalalumpur	Silver
1964	Tokyo	Silver	1978	Buenos Aires	Gold
1968	Mexico	Gold	1982	Bombay	Gold
1972	Munich	Silver	1990	Lahore	Silver
1976	Montreal	Bronze	1994	Sydney	Gold
1984	Los Angles	Gold			
1992	Barcelona	Bronze			
Asian Games			Champions Trophy		
			1978	Lahore	Gold
1958	Tokyo	Gold	1980	Karachi	Gold
1962	Jakarta	Gold	1983	Karachi	Silver
1966	Bangkok	Silver	1984	Karachi	Silver
1970	Bangkok	Gold	1986	Karachi	Bronze
1974	Tehran	Gold	1987	Amsterdam	Bronze
1978	Bangkok	Gold	1988	Lahore	Silver
1982	New Delhi	Gold	1991	Berlin	Silver
1986	Seol	Silver	1992	Karachi	Bronze
1990	Beijing	Gold	1994	Lahore	Gold
1994	Hiroshima	Bronze	1995	Berlin	Bronze
			1996	Madras	Silver

Cricket

Pakistan Cricket team is also one of the leading teams in the cricket playing nations. Pakistani cricketers hold various world records in all departments of cricket i.e. batting, bowling and fielding. Pakistan won 5th World Cup (1992-93). Pakistani Cricket team won various international championships during 1984-97. Performance of Pakistani cricket team in different international / one day tournaments is given in Box 16.2.

Olympic/Common Wealth and SAF Games

Pakistani players participated in various Olympic, Common Wealth and seven SAF games in different events.

Box 16.2 PERFORMANCE OF CRICKET TEAM

International Matches

Year	Name of Tournament	Venue	Position
1984-85	World Championship	Australia	Runner Up
1985-86	2nd Asian Cup	Sri Lanka	Runner Up
1985-86	John Players League	Sri Lanka	Winner
1985-86	1st Australasia Cup	U.A.E.	Winner
1986-87	Challenge Trophy	Australia	Runner Up
1988-89	Champions Trophy	U.A.E.	Runner Up
1988-89	Sharja Cup	U.A.E.	Winner
1989-90	Champions Trophy	U.A.E.	Winner
1989-90	Nehru Cup	India	Winner
1989-90	World Cup Series	Australia	Runner Up
1989-90	2nd Australasia Cup	U.A.E.	Winner
1990-91	Shahrja Cup	U.A.E.	Winner
1991-92	Wills Trophy	U.A.E.	Winner
1991-92	5th World Series	Aust. & N.Z.	Winner
1992-93	Shahrja Cup	U.A.E.	Winner
1992-93	Totla World Series	S.Africa	Runner Up
1993-94	Champions Trophy	U.A.E.	Runner Up
1993-94	3rd Australasia Cup	U.A.E.	Winner
1994-95	Wills Triangular	Pakistan	Runner Up
1994-95	Mandala Trophy	S. Africa	Runner Up
1995-96	Singer Cup	Singapur	Winner
1996-97	Sahara Cup	Canada	Winner
1996-97	Samer Cup	Kenya	Runner Up
1996-97	Singer Cup	U.A.E.	Winner
1996-97	World Series Cup	Australia	Winner
1996-97	Singer Akai Cup	U.A.E.	Runner Up
1996-97	Independence Cup	India	Runner Up

One Day Matches

Country	Matches (no)	Won	Lost	Tie	Not Decided	% of Winning
Australia	46	21	22	1	2	48.91
England	40	14	25		1	36.25
New Zealand	48	28	18	1	1	60.41
W. Indies	81	25	54	2		32.09
India	51	33	16		2	66.66
Sri Lanka	66	44	20		2	68.18
Zimbabwe	14	12	1	1		89.28
S. Africa	16	7	9			43.75
Bangladesh	3	3				100.00
Canada	1	1				100.00
Holland	1	1				100.00
Kenya	1	1				100.00
U.A.E.	2	2				100.00
In Country	93	57	32	1	3	63.44
Out side Country	277	135	133	4	5	50.36
Total	370	192	165	5	8	100.00

ACRONYMS AND INITIALS

ADEP:	Agricultural Development Bank of Pakistan
ADFC:	Agricultural Development Finance Corporation
ADP:	Annual Development Plan
AIDS:	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AJK:	Azad jammu and Kashmir
APL	Alcatel Pak. Limited
APPU	Asian Pacific Postal Union
ASEAN:	Association of South East Asian Countries
BOD	Build, Own, Operate
BOP	Balance of Payment
BOT	Build, Operate, Transfer
CAA:	Civil Aviation Authority
CAR:	Central Asian Republics
CBO:	Community Based Organization
CBR:	Central board of Revenue
CCA	Canal Comand Area
CCPS	Consultative Council for Postal Studies
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
CIMMYT:	International Wheat and Maize Institute
CMEA:	Council of Mutual Economic Association
CTI	Carrier Telephone Industry
DRS	Digital Radio Set
DWT	Dead Weight Tonnes
EAD	Economic Affairs Division
ECC	Economic Coordination Committee (of the Cabinet)
ECNEC	Executive Committee of National Economic Council
ECPS	Executive Council for Postal Studies
ERO:	Economic Reforms Order
FANA:	Federaly Administered Northern Areas
FATA:	Federaly Administered Tribal Areas
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
FC:	Factor Cost
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIS	Geographical Information System
GNP	Gross National Product
GWH	Giga Watt Hours
HDIP	Hydro Carbon Development Institute of Pakistan
HIES	Household Integrated Economic Survey
HIV:	Human Immun Deficiency Virus
HP	Horse Power
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IOCB:	Iron Ore and Coal Berth
IPP:	Independent Power Projects
IRRI:	International Rice Research Institute
ISDN	Integrated Services Digital Network
ISP	International Speed Mail
KANUPP	Karachi Nuclear Powr Plant
KESC	Karachi Electric Supply Corporation
Km	Kilometer
LPG	Liquified Petroleum Gas

MAF	Million Acre Feet
MB	Mega Bite
MINFAL	Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock
MIS	Management Information System
MKWH	Million Kilowatt Hours
MMCFD	Million Cubic Feet per Day
MP	Market Price
MST	Mail Sorting and Transportation
MT	Metric Tons
NCCC	National Credit Consultative Council
NEC	National Economic Council
NFBE	Non-Formal Basic Education
NGO	Non Governmental Organization
NHA	National Highway Authority
NRTC	National Radio Telecommunication Corporation
NTRC	National Transport Research Centre
NWD	National Wide Dailing
NWFP	North West Frontier Province
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OFWM	On-Farm Water Management
OGDC	Oil and Gas Development Corporation
OIC	Organization of Islamic Countries
P & D	Planning and Development
PARC	Pakistan Agricultural Research Council
PARCO	Pak Arab Refinery Company
PBC	Pakistan Broadcasting Corporation
PBUH:	Peace Be Upon Him
PCO	Public Call Office
PIA	Pakistan International Airlines
PIHS	Pakistan Integrated Household Survey
PQA	Port Qasim Authority
PSDP	Public Sector Development Programme
PSEB	Private Software Export Board
PTC	Pakistan Telecommunication Corporation
PTCL	Pakistan Telecommunication Company Limited
RCD	Regional Cooperation for Development
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SAP	Social Action Programme
SCADA	Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition
SGC	Sui Southern Gas Company
SGTCL	Sui Gas Transmission Company
SMD	Surface Mount Device
SNGPL	Sui Northern Gas Pipeline Limited
SSGCL	Sui Southern Gas Company Limited
STP	Software Technology Parks
SWAPPU	South and West Asia Postal Union
TF	Telecom Foundation
TIP	Telephone Industry of Pakistan
T & T	Telegraph & Telephone
UAN	Universal Accesss Number
UGC	University Grants Commission
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
UMS	Urgent Mail Service
UNDCP	United Nation Drug Control Programme

CONVERSION FACTORS

Weights

One pound (16 Oz)	=	0.45359 Kgs	=	0.48609 Seer
One hundred weight (112 lbs)	=	50.89325 Kgs	=	1.361 Maunds
One ton (2240 lbs)	=	1.01605 M.tons	=	27.22 Maunds
	=	5.60 bales of jute or	5.71	bales of cotton
Cotton bale (375 Lbs)	=	170.09 Kgs	=	4.5571 Maunds
1 Bushel	=	0.73 Maund.	=	29.17 Seers.
1 Bushel per acre	=	67.253 Kgs. per hectare	=	60.00 Lbs.

Length

One inch	=	25.3999 Millimeters
One foot (12 inches)	=	0.3048 Meter
One yard (3 feet)	=	0.9144 Meter
One mile (1760 yards)	=	1.60934 Kilo meters

Square Measures

One square yard	=	0.83613 Square meter
One acre	=	0.40468 Hectare
One square mile	=	258.99842 Hectares

Liquid

One imperial gallon	=	4.5461 litres or 1.2 U.S gallons
One U.S. gallon	=	3.7853 litres

GENERAL CONVERSIONS

Divide	By Factor	To obtain
Acres	2.4711	Hectares
Long ton	0.9842	M.tons
Cotton bales (375 lbs)	5.973	Long tons
Cotton bales (375 lbs)	5.879	M.tons

Maunds

Maunds	26.79	M.tons
Price per 40 kgs	1.0716	Price/maund
Yield kgs per hect.	92.2313	Yield maunds/acre.

N.B.- In case of vice-versa multiply with the factor.

Million	=	1000 Hundreds
Billion	=	1000 Millions
Trillion	=	1000 Billions

CONVERSION FACTORS

One pound (16 oz)	=	0.45359 Kgs	=	0.45359 Seer
One hundred weight (112 lbs)	=	50.80325 Kgs	=	1.361 Mounds
One ton (2240 lbs)	=	1.01605 M.Tons	=	27.32 Mounds
Cotton bale (375 lbs)	=	170.09 Kgs	=	4.5271 Mounds
1 Bushel	=	0.73 Mound	=	29.17 Seers
1 Bushel per acre	=	67.223 Kgs. per hectare		

Length

One inch	=	25.3999 Millimeters
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GENERAL CONVERSIONS

Divide	By Factor	To obtain
Acres	2.4711	Hectares
Long ton	0.9842	M.Tons
Cotton bales (375 lbs)	2.973	Long tons
Cotton bales (375 lbs)	2.879	M.Tons
Mounds		
Mounds	28.75	M.Tons
Price per 40 Kgs	1.0716	Price/mound
Yield Kgs per hect	92.2313	Yield mounds/acre

N.B. - In case of vice-versa multiply with the factor

Million	=	1000 Hundreds
Billion	=	1000 Millions
Trillion	=	1000 Billions