

Foreign Trade Statistics Section
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Monthly Review of
FOREIGN TRADE
June, 2016

Government of Pakistan
Statistics Division
Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

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SUMMARY

June. 2016

Exports
Imports
Balance of Trade

(Rupees in Million)
(U.S. Dollars in Million)

Series	June, 2016		May, 2016		% Change	
					Jun, 2016	
					May, 2016	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
Exports	172,176.34	1,646.26	191,221.32	1,826.75	-9.96	-9.88
Imports	464,126.83	4,437.74	399,929.33	3,981.72	16.05	11.45
*Balance of Trade	-291,950.49	-2,791.48	-208,708.01	-2,154.97	39.88	29.54
Series	June, 2016		June, 2015		% Change	
					Jun, 2016	
					Jun, 2015	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
Exports	172,176.34	1,646.26	184,069.17	1,808.63	-6.46	-8.98
Imports	464,126.83	4,437.74	444,559.60	4,368.17	4.40	1.59
*Balance of Trade	-291,950.49	-2,300.73	-260,490.43	-2,559.54	12.08	-10.11
Series	Jul–Jun, 2015–16		Jul–Jun, 2014–15		% Change	
					Jul–Jun, 2015–16	
					Jul–Jun, 2014–15	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
Exports	2,166,846.41	20,786.51	2,397,512.96	23,667.27	-9.62	-12.17
Imports	4,658,784.92	44,684.84	4,644,151.65	45,826.13	0.32	-2.49
*Balance of Trade	-2,491,938.51	-23,898.33	-2,246,638.69	-22,158.86	10.92	7.85

Note: Balance of Trade does not include Re-exports & Re-imports.

Review of Foreign Trade June. 2016

EXPORTS

The total exports from Pakistan during June 2016 amounted to Rs. 172,176.34 million as against Rs. 191,221.32 million in May, 2016 and Rs. 184,069.17 million during June 2015 showing a decrease of 9.96% over May, 2016 and by 6.46% over June. 2015.

Exports during July – June, 2015–16 totalled Rs. 2,166,846.41 million as against Rs. 2,397,512.96 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 9.62%.

In terms of U.S. dollars, the exports during June 2016 amounted to \$1,646.26 million as against \$1,826.75 million in May 2016 and \$1,808.63 million during June, 2015 showing a decrease of 9.88% over May, 2016 and by 8.98% over June. 2015.

In terms of U.S. dollars, the exports during July–June, 2015–16 totaled \$20,786.51 million as against \$23,667.27 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 12.17%.

IMPORTS

The total Imports of Pakistan during June. 2016 amounted to Rs. 464,126.83 million as against Rs. 399,929.33 million in May, 2016 and Rs. 444,559.60 million during June, 2015 showing an increase of 16.05% over May, 2016 and by 4.40% over June. 2015.

Imports during July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 4,658,784.92 million as against Rs. 4,644,151.65 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 0.32%.

In terms of US dollars the imports during June, 2016 amounted to \$4,437.74 million as against \$3,981.72 million in May, 2016 and \$4,368.17 million during June, 2016 showing an increase of 11.45% and by 1.59% over June, 2015.

In term of U.S. dollars, the imports during July–June, 2015–16 amounted \$44,684.84 million as against \$45,826.13 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 2.49%.

Based on the above figures of Exports & Imports, the balance of trade in June, 2016 was unfavourable for Pakistan to the tune of 291,950.49 million rupees equal to US \$2,791.48 million and the balance of trade during July–June, 2015–16 was also unfavourable to the tune of 2,491,938.51 million rupees equal to US \$23,898.84 million.

Salient Features

Total exports for the year 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 2,166,846.41 million showing a decrease of 9.62% over the exports of Rs. 2,397,512.96 million for the previous year.

The total exports from Pakistan during June 2016 amounted to Rs. 172,176.34 million as against Rs. 191,221.32 million in May, 2016 and Rs. 184,069.17 million during June 2015 showing a decrease of 9.96% over May, 2016 and by 6.46% over June. 2015.

The monthly average of exports for the year, 2015–16 was Rs. 180,570.53 million as against the average of Rs. 199,792.75 million for the previous year, which was lower by 9.62%.

Major increases during 2015–16 were recorded in exports of surgical instruments (8.19%), article of apparel, clothing & accessories (7.85%), towel (3.59%) and knitwear (1.05%). Declines were however, recorded in exports of petroleum product (81.25%), raw cotton (excluding linters) (46.77%), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (30.77%), cotton yarn ((29.71%), raw wool (27.05%), leather (23.76%), tobacco un-manufactured (21.81%), carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (15.81%), footwear (13.92%), synthetic textile fabrics (10.39%), leather clothes & accessories (9.34%), cotton fabrics (7.11%), rice (5.83%), fish & fish preparation (4.26%), fruits, vegetables & preparations thereof (3.72%), textile made up (excl. towels & bed-wear) (1.27%), bedwear (1.16%), and sports goods (excl. toys) (1.16%).

Cotton and its manufactures accounted 38.70% share of total export during 2015-16, as against 37.83% share in the previous year its export decreased to Rs. 838,463.48 million from Rs. 906,977.50 million in 2014–15.

The ratio of export to import for the year 2015–16 was 1:2.15 as against the ratio of 1:1.94 in the previous year.

The terms of Trade for 2015–16 have been worked out on trade indices computed, at 1990–91 base, stood at 56.33 (Provisional) showing an increase over the previous year 2014–15, which was, stood at 54.05 This was due to 10.91% decrease of imports unit value index relatively less decrease in the unit value index of export shown a decrease of 7.14%, 2015–16 over 2014–15.

The largest turnover during 2015–16 was with China followed by United Arab Emirates, U.S.A., Saudi Arabia, United Kingdom, Germany, India, Italy and Korea Republic of.

These nine countries accounted for 49.69% of total exports and 62.91% of total imports. The balance was adverse with five countries and favourable with USA, United Kingdom, Germany and Italy as shown below:-

(Million Rs.)

	Countries	Export	Import	Turnover	Balance
1	China	174,043.52	1262001.16	1,436,044.68	-1,087,957.64
2	United Arab Emirates	85,492.73	681,956.33	767,449.06	-596,463.60
3	U.S.America	364,843.10	180732.92	545,576.02	184,110.18
4	Saudi Arabia	43,468.78	364,526.02	407,994.80	-321,057.24
5	United Kingdom	164,716.25	61251.82	225,968.07	103,464.43
6	Germany	117,967.11	97,455.64	215,422.75	20,511.47
7	India	31,663.29	172,171.08	203,834.37	-140,507.79
8	Italy	67,737.58	42,827.04	110,564.62	24,910.54
9	Korea, Republic of	26,778.00	67,671.08	94,449.08	-40,893.08

ANALYSIS FOR JUNE, 2016

A - Exports by Major Commodities

Exports from Pakistan during June, 2016 amounted to Rs. 172,176.34 million as against the exports of Rs. 191,221.32 million in previous month and Rs. 184,069.17 million during the corresponding month of last year showing decreased of 9.96% over previous month and by 6.46% over the corresponding month of last year.

Exports by major commodities during June, 2016 compared to May, 2016 and June, 2015 are given in table-1.

Compared to June, 2015 major increases were recorded in exports of surgical instruments (17.50%), rice (11.24%), petroleum products (9.66%), towels (7.77%), articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl knitwear) (7.61%) and knitwear (3.54%). Declines were, however, recorded in exports of tobacco un-manufactured (80.32%), raw wool (61.65%), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (60.11%), cotton yarn (25.28%), textile made up (excl towels & bed-wear) (21.67%), leather (21.15%), fish & fish preparations (18.73%), raw cotton (excl. linter) (18.54%), synthetic textile fabrics (14.40%), cotton fabrics (13.54%), carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (9.91%), bedwear (8.21%), leather clothes & accessories (7.66%), footwear (4.48%), fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (1.93%) and sports goods (excl. toys) (1.81%).

The share of 22 commodities listed in table-1 was 79.19% of total exports in June, 2016 as against their share of 78.96% in May, 2016 and 77.64% in June, 2015.

Exports by Group/Commodities

Exports from Pakistan during June, 2016 amounted to Rs. 172,176.34 million as against the exports of Rs. 191,221.32 million in previous month and Rs. 184,069.17 million during the corresponding month of last year showing a decrease of 9.96% over previous month and by 6.76% over the corresponding month of last year.

Comparative figure of exports by group/commodities during June, 2016 compared to May, 2016 and June, 2015 are given in Table-I.

Primary Commodities

During June, 2016 these 6 selected commodities of Primary Commodities contributed 12.61% of total exports in which the share of Rice was (8.75%), Fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (2.59%), Fish & fish preparation (1.18%) and raw cotton (0.04%).

Textile Manufactures

During June, 2016 these 9 selected commodities of Textile Manufactures contributed 57.27% of total exports in which the share of Knitwear (13.17%), Articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knitwear) (12.33%), Bedwear (9.55%), Cotton fabrics (8.99%), Cotton yarn (5.34%), Towels (3.83%) and Textile made up (excluding towels & bed wear) (2.56%).

Other Manufactures

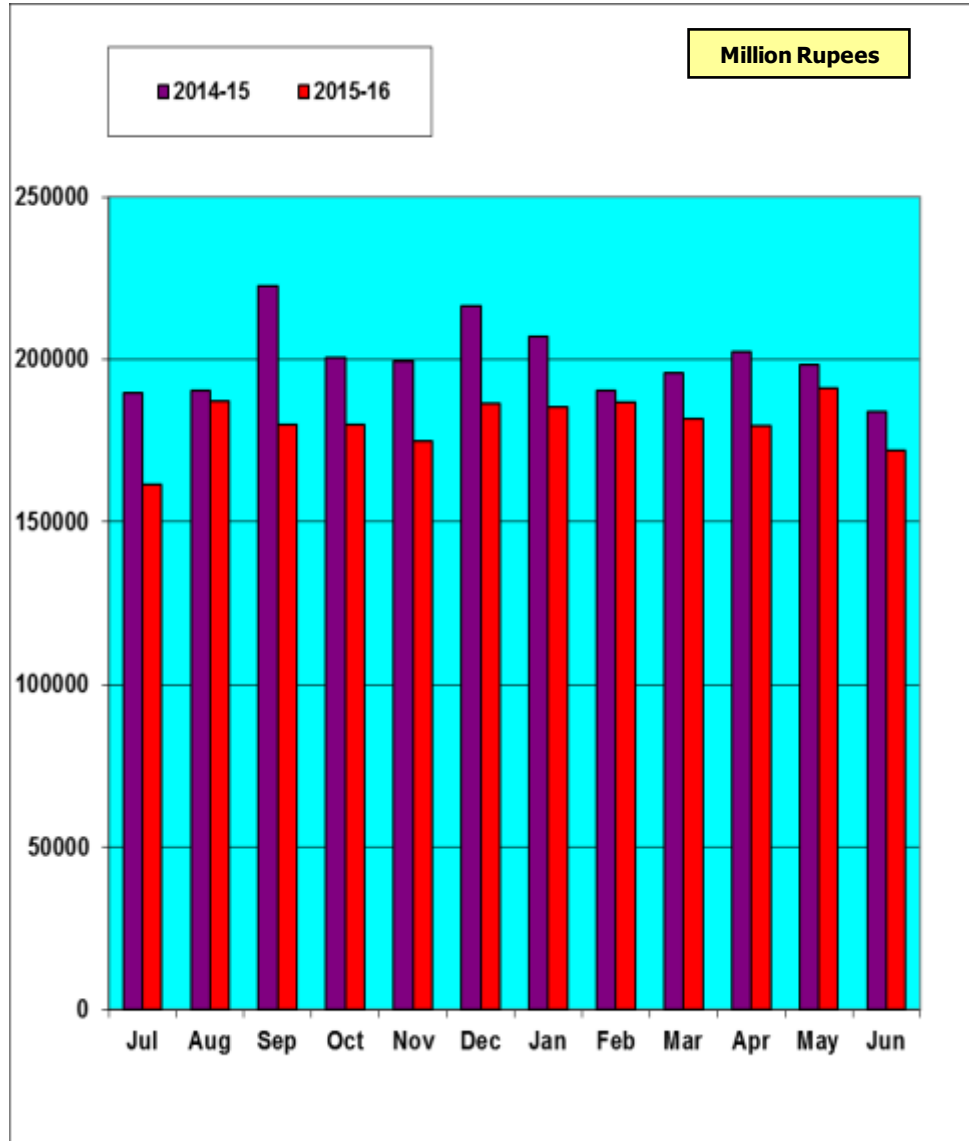
During June, 2016 these 7 selected commodities of Other Manufactures contributed 9.31% of total exports in which the share of Leather clothes & accessories (2.57%), Surgical instruments (1.82%), Sports goods (excl. toys) (1.73%), Leather (1.73%) and Footwear (0.62%).

Table – 1

Monthly Exports by Group/Commodities

Commodities	Jun, 2016	May, 2016	Jun, 2015	% Change	
				Jun, 2016	Jun, 2016
				May, 2016	Jun, 2015
Total	172,176.34	191,221.32	184,069.17	-9.96	-6.46
A. Primary Commodities	21,707.81	26,045.01	21,535.76	-16.65	0.80
1 Rice	15,067.29	17,465.59	13,544.27	-13.73	11.24
2 Fruits,vegetables & preparation thereof	4,456.14	4,820.19	4,543.92	-7.55	-1.93
3 Fish & fish preparation	2,027.22	3,641.46	2,494.31	-44.33	-18.73
4 Raw cotton (excl. linters)	66.40	34.69	81.51	91.41	-18.54
5 Tobacco un-manufactured	53.73	51.37	272.99	4.59	-80.32
6 Raw wool	37.03	31.71	96.57	16.78	-61.65
B. Textile Manufactures	98,610.60	107,783.74	104,590.64	-8.51	-5.72
1 Knitwear	22,682.56	22,765.33	21,907.47	-0.36	3.54
2 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (excl. knitwear)	21,234.54	20,339.95	19,733.65	4.40	7.61
3 Bedwear	16,442.50	19,246.74	17,912.55	-14.57	-8.21
4 Cotton fabrics	15,485.62	19,507.50	17,911.12	-20.62	-13.54
5 Cotton yarn	9,195.53	9,956.31	12,306.09	-7.64	-25.28
6 Towels	6,586.83	7,119.22	6,112.07	-7.48	7.77
7 Textile made up (excl. towels & bed wear)	4,409.60	5,972.99	5,629.60	-26.17	-21.67
8 Synthetic textile fabrics	2,181.59	2,366.99	2,548.62	-7.83	-14.40
9 Tarpaulin & other canvas goods	391.83	508.71	982.18	-22.98	-60.11
C. Other Manufactures	16,028.63	17,150.70	21,870.69	-6.54	-26.71
1 Leather clothes & accessories	4,432.70	4,466.37	4,800.31	-0.75	-7.66
2 Surgical instruments	3,141.64	3,199.85	2,673.82	-1.82	17.50
3 Sports goods (excl. toys)	2,982.38	3,125.11	3,037.28	-4.57	-1.81
4 Leather	2,980.75	3,685.52	3,780.29	-19.12	-21.15
5 Footwear	1,063.50	1,078.16	1,113.40	-1.36	-4.48
6 Petroleum products	740.45	700.29	675.24	5.73	9.66
7 Carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats	687.21	895.40	762.77	-23.25	-9.91
Others	35,829.30	40,241.87	36,072.08	-10.97	-0.67

MONTHLY EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN



Exports by Economic Categories

In June, 2016 exports of primary commodities increased by 5.74%, while semi manufactured goods and manufactured goods decreased by 29.85% and 4.48% respectively compared to the corresponding month of the last year.

The share of primary commodities in total exports increased to 15.86% from 14.03%, semi-manufactures decreased to 10.08% from 13.45%, while manufactured goods increased to 74.05% from 72.51% compared to the same month of last year. Figures of Exports by economic categories are given below: -

Exports by *Economic Categories*

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	Jun, 2016		Jun, 2015	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
TOTAL	172,176.34	100.00	184,069.17	100.00
1. PRIMARY COMMODITIES.	27,313.49	15.86	25,831.22	14.03
2. SEMI-MANUFACTURES.	17,363.48	10.08	24,752.11	13.45
3. MANUFACTURED GOODS.	127,499.37	74.05	133,476.64	72.51

Direction of Exports

Exports by Territories/Regions and major countries during June, 2016 compared with June, 2015 are given in table 2 & 3 respectively.

During the month of June, 2016, 34.41% of total export went to European Union as against 31.62% in the corresponding month of last year. The share of Middle East during June, 2016 decreased to 10.70% from 11.25% compared to June, 2015. The share of North America during June, 2016 increased to 20.06% from 18.24% compared to June, 2015.

Country-wise U.S.A. was at the top of the export list for the month of June, 2016 followed by United Kingdom, China, Afghanistan, Germany and Spain. The share of these six countries in total exports of this month was 49.82% as against their share of 49.63% in the corresponding month of last year.

Main items exported during June, 2016 to U.S.A. and Afghanistan were as under:-

U.S.A.

Towels of cotton mill-made (3,102.07 million), bed sheet, knitted/crocheted (Rs.1,381.34 million), t-shirt, singlets, waistcoat k/cr (Rs.1,288.40 million), other instruments, appliances medical/surgical/veten (Rs. 1,049.20 million), shirt men/boys cotton knit/cro (Rs. 1,011.36 million), wash cloth (Rs. 1,011.28 million), men/boys shirts o/textile k/cr (Rs. 1,003.17 million), ensemble men/boy cotton not knit (Rs. 987.58 million), other thro u bib m/boy cotton/knitted (950.59 million), oth trouser w/grl cott n/knit (Rs. 903.96 million) and ensemble women of cotton/knit (Rs. 725.19 million), which contributed 41.11% total exports to this country.

United Kingdom

Other trouser bib men/boy cotton n/knit (Rs. 904.50 million), bed sheet other textile material handloom (Rs. 627.29 million), bed linen other textile material not/knit (Rs. 615.38 million), bed sheets knitted/crocheted (Rs. 583.69 million), towels of cotton mill made (Rs. 580.61 million), bed cover other textile material mill made (Rs. 553.48 million),men/boy shirts other/textile knitted/crocheted (Rs. 512.29 million), mangoes (Rs. 392.09 million), other trouser women/girl synthetic fibre n-kn (Rs. 388.71 million), other bed linen of cotton (Rs. 378.95 million), jersey etc. other textile material (Rs. 355.49 million), shirts men/boys cotton knit/crocheted (Rs. 354.53 million), other instruments, appliances medical/surgical/veten (Rs. 307.24 million), other trousers women/girls cotton n-knit (Rs. 292.25 million) and other bed linen knitted/crocheted (Rs. 258.36 million) which contributed 51.70% of total export to this country.

Table - 2**Monthly Exports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions	Jun, 2016		Jun, 2015	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>172,176.34</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>184,069.17</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1 Latin & Central America	1,310.11	0.76	1,497.11	0.81
2 South America	1,815.25	1.05	2,398.57	1.30
3 North America	34,538.95	20.06	33,573.73	18.24
4 Eastern Europe	1,070.04	0.62	1,428.24	0.78
5 European Union	59,250.66	34.41	58198.71	31.62
6 E.F.T.A	470.27	0.27	569.39	0.31
7 Other Europe	117.65	0.07	126.69	0.07
8 Middle East	18,428.12	10.70	20,701.06	11.25
i) Asian Countries	16,931.78	9.83	18,484.89	10.04
ii) African Countries	1,496.34	0.87	2,216.17	1.20
9 Other Asia	41,463.01	24.08	54,656.78	29.69
10 Other Africa	10,200.46	5.92	9,417.32	5.12
11 Oceania	3,511.80	2.04	1,501.56	0.82

Table - 3**Monthly Exports to Major Countries**

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jun, 2016		Jun, 2015	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>172,176.34</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>184,069.17</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1 U.S.America	32,631.62	18.95	31,495.24	17.11
2 United Kingdom	13,742.42	7.98	12,706.59	6.90
3 China	11,146.44	6.47	14,703.21	7.99
4 Afghanistan	10,757.34	6.25	15,593.81	8.47
5 Germany	9,584.12	5.57	9,773.53	5.31
6 Spain	7,924.71	4.60	7,072.87	3.84
7 United Arab Emirates	7,383.40	4.29	8,544.82	4.64
8 Italy	6,035.97	3.51	5,813.05	3.16
9 Belgium	5,354.23	3.11	5,200.54	2.83
10 Netherlands	5,109.61	2.97	6,564.66	3.57
11 Bangladesh	3,874.35	2.25	4,592.20	2.49
12 Saudi Arabia	3,432.22	1.99	3,127.00	1.70
13 France	3,303.16	1.92	3,322.43	1.80
14 Australia	3,086.59	1.79	1,240.39	0.67
15 Kenya	2,231.43	1.30	2,795.47	1.52
16 India	2,214.71	1.29	2,270.02	1.23
17 Turkey	2,085.59	1.21	1,478.58	0.80
18 Sri Lanka	1,962.15	1.14	2,255.47	1.23
19 Canada	1,906.92	1.11	2,078.00	1.13
20 Malaysia	1,685.40	0.98	1,451.11	0.79
* OTHERS	36,723.94	21.33	41,990.18	22.81

ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS

IMPORTS BY MAJOR COMMODITIES

Import into Pakistan during June, 2016 amounted to Rs. 464,126.83 million as against Rs. 416,800.74 million in May, 2016 and Rs. 444,559.60 million in June, 2015 showing an increase of 16.05% over May, 2016 and by 4.40% over June, 2015.

Major increases in June, 2016 compared to the corresponding month of last year occurred in imports of transport equipment (69.35%), pulses (60.78%), tea (49.22%), medicinal products (23.62%), iron & steel (14.44%), machinery (10.46%), milk & milk food for infants (6.20%), iron & steel scrap (6.00%) and insecticides (1.23%). Decreases were, however, recorded in imports of petroleum crude (52.19%), synthetic & artificial silk yarn (39.60%), fertilizer manufactured (28.07%), palm oil (20.55%), synthetic fibre (18.26%) soyabean oil (13.28%), tyres & tubes (8.84%), petroleum products (6.10%), chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) (2.27%), and paper & paper products (1.98%).

The 19 commodities listed in table No.4 contributed 78.18% of total imports in June, 2016 as against their share of 75.80% in May, 2016 and 81.62% in June, 2015.

Imports by Group/Commodities

Imports into Pakistan during June, 2016 amounted to Rs. 464,126.83 million as against the imports of Rs. 416,800.74 million in the previous month and Rs. 444,559.60 million during the corresponding month of last year showing an increase of 11.35% over previous month and by 4.40% over the corresponding month of last year.

Comparative figures of imports by group/commodities during June, 2016, May, 2016 and June, 2015 are given in Table-4.

Food Group

During June, 2016 the 5 selected commodities of Food Group contributed 6.38% of total imports in which the share of Palm oil and Pulses were 3.18% and 1.51% respectively.

Machinery & Transport Group

During June, 2016 Machinery & Transport Group contributed 29.34% of total imports in which the share of Machinery and Transport equipment were 18.05% and 11.28% respectively.

Petroleum Group

During June, 2016 Petroleum Group contributed 18.36% of total imports in which the share of Petroleum products and Petroleum crude were 13.66% and 4.70% respectively.

Textile Group

During June, 2016 Textile Group contributed 1.74% of total imports in which the share of Synthetic fibre and Synthetic & artificial silk yarn were 0.89% and 0.85% respectively.

Chemical Group

During June, 2016 Chemical Group contributed 13.89% of total imports in which the share of Chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) were

(11.09%), Medicinal products (1.82%), Fertilizer manufactured (0.76%) and Insecticides (0.22%).

Metal Group

During June, 2016 Metal Group contributed 6.75% of total imports in which the share of Iron & steel and Iron was 4.45% and steel scrap was 2.30% respectively.

Miscellaneous Group

During June, 2016 Miscellaneous Group contributed 1.71% of total imports in which the share of Paper & paper products and tyres & tubes were 1.03% and 0.69% respectively.

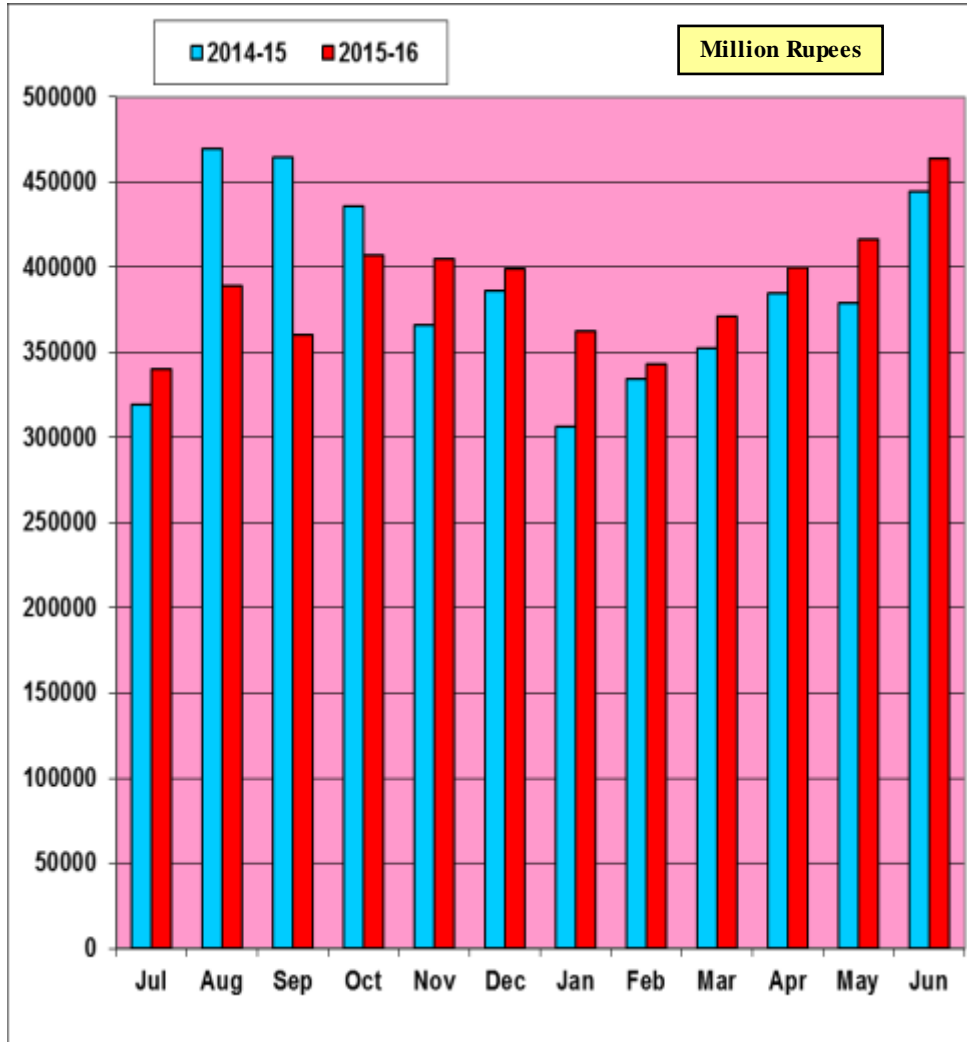
Table – 4

Monthly Imports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Jun, 2016	May, 2016	Jun, 2015	% Change	
				Jun, 2016	Jun, 2016
				May, 2016	Jun, 2015
Total	464,126.83	416,800.74	444,559.60	11.35	4.40
A-Food Group	29,630.13	31,047.07	29,473.86	-4.56	0.53
1 Palm oil	14,743.87	18,052.16	18,557.07	-18.33	-20.55
2 Pulses	7,004.50	4,512.53	4,356.47	55.22	60.78
3 Tea	3,889.89	3,820.23	2,606.75	1.82	49.22
4 Milk & milk food for infants	3,071.50	3,033.32	2,892.28	1.26	6.20
5 Soyabean oil	920.37	1,628.83	1,061.29	-43.50	-13.28
B-Machinery & Trans. Group	136,160.46	103,831.58	106,780.66	31.14	27.51
1 Machinery	83,794.76	73,856.02	75,859.20	13.46	10.46
2 Transport equipment	52,365.70	29,975.56	30,921.46	74.69	69.35
C-Petroleum Group	85,203.19	75,779.45	113,123.05	12.44	-24.68
1 Petroleum products	63,406.97	61,206.79	67,529.38	3.59	-6.10
2 Petroleum crude	21,796.22	14,572.66	45,593.67	49.57	-52.19
D-Textile Group	8,080.97	10,157.86	11,591.90	-20.45	-30.29
1 Synthetic fibre	4,135.41	4,561.02	5,059.24	-9.33	-18.26
2 Synthetic & artificial silk yarn	3,945.56	5,596.84	6,532.66	-29.50	-39.60
E-Chemical Group	64,488.23	66,620.88	65,432.00	-3.20	-1.44
1 Chemicals (excl. 2, 3 & 4)	51,485.75	54,860.54	52,683.67	-6.15	-2.27
2 Medicinal products	8,465.18	8,485.37	6,847.48	-0.24	23.62
3 Fertilizer manufactured	3,526.20	1,801.04	4,902.04	95.79	-28.07
4 Insecticide	1,011.10	1,473.93	998.81	-31.40	1.23
F-Metal Group	31,321.65	28,020.83	28,112.65	11.78	11.41
1 Iron & steel	20,643.37	16,072.26	18,038.46	28.44	14.44
2 Iron & steel scrap	10,678.28	11,948.57	10,074.19	-10.63	6.00
G-Miscellaneous Group	7,947.71	8,753.33	8,353.24	-9.20	-4.85
1 Paper & paper products	4,758.74	5,447.39	4,854.86	-12.64	-1.98
2 Tyres & tubes	3,188.97	3,305.94	3,498.38	-3.54	-8.84
Others	101,294.49	92,589.74	81,692.24	9.40	24.00

MONTHLY IMPORTS INTO PAKISTAN



Imports by Economic Categories

In June, 2016 compared to June, 2015 imports of consumer goods increased by 18.80%, raw material for consumer goods decreased by 3.92%, capital goods and raw material for capital goods increased by 16.09% and 16.83% respectively.

In June, 2016 the share of consumer goods increased to 16.86% from 15.43% but of raw material for consumer goods decreased to 38.81% from 48.82%. The share of capital goods increased to 35.35% from 27.37% and raw material for capital goods increased to 8.78% from 8.38% during the same period of last year.

Imports by Economic Categories

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	Jun, 2016		Jun, 2015	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
TOTAL	464,126.83	100.00	444,559.60	100.00
1. CONSUMER GOODS.	78,231.96	16.86	68,607.48	15.43
2. RAW MATERIAL FOR CONSUMER GOODS.	180,139.65	38.81	217,018.49	48.82
3. RAW MATERIAL FOR CAPITAL GOODS.	40,742.98	8.78	37,253.74	8.38
4. CAPITAL GOODS.	165,012.25	35.55	121,679.89	27.37

Direction of Imports

Imports by Territories/Regions and major countries during June, 2016 compared with the corresponding month of last year are given in table 5 & 6.

During June, 2016, 15.10% of total imports were from European Union as against 10.94% in June, 2015. The share of North America decreased to 4.70% from 6.25% as compared to the same month of last year. Import from Middle East was 24.94%, the share of Asian Countries was 24.58% of total imports. Country-wise China was at the top of import for June, 2016 followed by United Arab Emirates, Cyprus, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia and Japan. The combined share of these six countries during June, 2016 was 60.82% as against their combined share of 57.03% during June, 2015.

Main items imported during June 2016 from the two principal countries were as under: -

China

Other nfw hot/rolled in coils (Rs. 4,735.01 million), cellular mobile phone (Rs. 4,529.20 million), photosensitive semiconductor de (Rs. 2,945.04 million), other turbine output exceed 40mw (Rs. 2,915.01 million), diammonium hydrogen ortho-phosph (Rs. 2,812.61 million), other parts of gas turbines (Rs. 2,115.03 million), compressor non cfc/hcfc gases (Rs. 1,635.73 million), other pneum tyre rubber for bus (Rs. 1,561.35 million), other steam/other vapour gen boiler (Rs. 1,438.14 million), stand wir, cable, pl, alus-core (Rs. 1,431.23 million), other parts auxiliary plant (Rs. 1,387.61 million) and other crushing/grinding machines (Rs. 1,297.91 million) which contributed 24.00% of total imports from China.

United Arab Emitates

Motor spirit (Rs. 18,797.76 million), Furnace oil (Rs. 17,784.21 million), petroleum oils from bituminous (Rs. 9,887.05 million), high speed diesel oil (Rs. 7,735.25 million), L.P.G. liquefied (Rs. 1,297.34 million), cellular mobile phone (Rs. 1,132.02 million), other waste and scrap (Rs. 716.78 million), kerosene type jet fuel (Rs. 688.26 million), unsaturated ethylene (Rs. 539.52 million), polyethylene sp. gravity>0.94 (Rs. 522.41 million), propylene copolymers (Rs.

310.96 million) and turning, shaving, milling waste (Rs. 267.03 million), which contributed 92.02% of total imports from United Arab Emirates.

Table - 5**Monthly Imports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions	Jun, 2016		Jun, 2015	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<i>Total</i>	<i>464,126.83</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>444,559.60</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1 Latin & Central America	500.57	0.11	515.27	0.12
2 South America	15,394.93	3.32	7,127.97	1.60
3 North America	21,796.14	4.70	27,773.15	6.25
4 Eastern Europe	5,833.32	1.26	2,525.24	0.57
5 European Union	70,098.18	15.10	48,645.29	10.94
6 E.F.T.A	3,077.90	0.66	2,183.02	0.49
7 Other Europe	10.73	0.00	294.70	0.07
8 Middle East	115,737.86	24.94	133,186.72	29.96
i) Asian Countries	114,094.99	24.58	132,456.26	29.79
ii) African Countries	1,642.87	0.35	730.46	0.16
9 Other Asia	214,925.36	46.31	204,218.73	45.94
10 Other Africa	13,617.96	2.93	14,507.05	3.26
11 Oceania	3,133.89	0.68	3,582.46	0.81

-- Indicate nil

Table - 6**Monthly Imports from Major Countries**

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jun, 2016		Jun, 2015	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
TOTAL	464,126.83	100.00	444,559.60	100.00
1 China	120,046.31	25.86	103,973.52	23.39
2 United Arab Emirates	64,855.02	13.97	54,234.99	12.20
3 Cyprus	28,901.49	6.23	1,271.71	0.29
4 Saudi Arabia	19,448.59	4.19	43,861.38	9.87
5 Indonesia	17,541.14	3.78	22,335.42	5.02
6 Japan	17,528.33	3.78	15,724.56	3.54
7 India	13,965.47	3.01	12,139.56	2.73
8 U. S. A.	13,701.13	2.95	20,425.45	4.59
9 Kuwait	11,796.65	2.54	20,938.81	4.71
10 Brazil	10,133.39	2.18	2,358.44	0.53
11 Malaysia	9,925.76	2.14	9,721.87	2.19
12 Thailand	9,091.19	1.96	9,084.20	2.04
13 Canada	8,094.97	1.74	7,347.70	1.65
14 Germany	8,016.37	1.73	7,020.31	1.58
15 Qatar	7,548.07	1.63	3,618.31	0.81
16 Korea, Republic of	6,763.18	1.46	5,819.73	1.31
17 United Kingdom	6,416.53	1.38	5,277.62	1.19
18 Singapore	6,128.89	1.32	13,991.58	3.15
19 European Union	5,608.72	1.21	3,958.48	0.89
20 Other Asia	5,422.79	1.17	3,315.95	0.75
* OTHERS	73,192.83	15.77	78,140.01	17.58

B - ANALYSIS FOR 2015–16

Exports from Pakistan during the year 2015–16, amounted to Rs. 2,166,846.41 million as against exports of Rs. 2,397,512.96 million during the previous year showing a decrease of 9.62%. The monthly average exports for the year 2015–16 was Rs. 180,570.53 million as against the monthly average of Rs. 199,752.75 million in 2014-15.

Imports into Pakistan during the year 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 4,658,784.92 million as against the import of Rs. 4,644,151.65 million in 2014–15 showing an increase of 0.32%. The monthly average of imports for the year 2015–16 came to Rs. 388,229.08 million as against Rs. 387,012.64 million for the previous year.

Due to 0.32% increase in imports as against 9.62% decrease in export and the trade gap during 2015–16 widened to Rs. 2,491,938.51 million as against Rs. 2,246,638.69 million in the previous year.

Comparative position of foreign trade during the last five years is given below:-

Yearly total of Exports and Imports

(Million Rs.)

Year	Export Value	Import Value	Excess of Imports over Exports
2011–12	2,110,605.45	4,009,093.04	-1,898,487.59
2012–13	2,366,477.84	4,349,879.54	-1,983,401.70
2013–14	2,583,463.18	4,630,520.79	-2,047,057.61
2014-15	2,397,512.96	4,644,151.65	-2,246,638.69
2015-16	2,166,846.41	4,658,784.92	-2,491,938.51

Note: - Re-Exports and Re-Imports does not included.

**FOREIGN TRADE OF PAKISTAN
VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)**



Exports by Major Commodities

Exports by major commodities during the year July–June, 2015–16 compared with exports during July–June, 2014–15 are given in table-7.

Knitwear was first position on the export list for July–June, 2015–16. Its exports in this year amounted to Rs. 246,267.31 million, 11.37% of total exports during 2015–16 consisted of 22 items viz. cotton fabrics (10.65%), articles of apparel clothing & accessories (excl. knitwear) (10.56%), bed-wear (9.72%), rice (8.96%), cotton yarn (6.08%), towels (3.86%), fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (3.19%), textile made up (excl. towels & bed-wears) (3.02%), leather clothes & accessories (2.53%), leather (1.74%), surgical instruments (1.73%), fish & fish preparations (1.57%), sport goods (excl. toys) (1.56%), synthetic textile fabrics (1.38%), footwear (0.53%), carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (0.47%), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (0.41%), raw cotton (excl. linters) (0.37%), petroleum products (0.27%), tobacco unmanufactured (0.05%), and raw wool (0.02%).

Increases in Exports during July–June, 2015–16 as compared to previous year was recorded mainly in articles of articles of apparel clothing & accessories (excl. knitwear) (Rs. 16,650.84 million), towels (Rs. 2,902.84 million), surgical instruments (Rs. 2,832.17 million) and knitwear (Rs. 2,548.56 million). Exports in the other hand decrease were, however, recorded in cotton yarn (Rs. 55,675.67 million), petroleum products (Rs.25,303.56 million), cotton fabrics (Rs. 17,673.61 million), rice (Rs. 12,020.75 million), leather (Rs. 11,779.93 million), raw cotton (Rs. 6,984.58 million), leather clothes & accessories (Rs. 5,641.81 million), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (Rs. 3,949.09 million), synthetic textile fibre (Rs. 3,479.16 million), fruits, vegetables & preparations thereof (Rs. 2,667.31 million), bedwear (Rs. 2,474.49 million), carpet, carpeting rugs & mats (Rs. 1,912.65 million), footwear (Rs. 1,851.72 million), fish & fish preparations (Rs.

1,510.94 million), textile made ups (excl. towels & bed-wears) (Rs. 840.77 million), sports goods (excl. toys) (Rs. 396.43 million), tobacco unmanufactured (Rs. 297.37 million) and raw wool (Rs. 122.39 million).

Exports by Group/Commodities

Exports from Pakistan during July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 2,166,846.41 million as against Rs. 2,397,512.96 million during July–June, 2014–15 showing a decrease of 9.62%.

Comparative figure of exports by group/commodities during July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year compared to the corresponding period of last year are given in table-7

Primary Commodities

During July–June, 2015–15 these 6 commodities contributed 14.15% of total exports showing an increase of 2.74% as against their combined share of 13.77% during the corresponding period of last year.

Textile Manufactures

During July–June, 2015–16 these 9 commodities contributed 57.05% of total exports showing an increase of 5.36% as against their combined share of 54.15% during the corresponding period of last year.

Other Manufactures

During July – June, 2015–15 these 7 commodities contributed 8.83% of total exports showing a decrease of 10.06% as against their combined share of 9.82% during the corresponding period of last year.

Table – 7
Cumulative Exports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Jul–Jun, 2015–16	Jul–Jun, 2014–15	% Change
			Jul–Jun, 2015–16
			Jul–Jun, 2014–15
Total	2,166,846.41	2,397,512.96	-9.62
A. Primary Commodities	306,608.60	330,211.94	-7.15
1 Rice	194,245.60	206,266.35	-5.83
2 Fruits, vegetables and preparations thereof	69,100.03	71,767.34	-3.72
3 Fish & fish preparation	33,918.42	35,429.36	-4.26
4 Raw Cotton (excl. linters)	7,948.13	14,932.71	-46.77
5 Tobacco unmanufactured	1,066.32	1,363.69	-21.81
6 Raw wool	330.10	452.49	-27.05
B. Textile Manufactures	1,236,219.86	1,298,210.41	-4.78
1 Knitwear	246,267.31	243,718.75	1.05
2 Cotton fabrics	230,757.32	248,430.93	-7.11
3 Articles of apparel & clothing & accessories	228,861.23	212,210.39	7.85
4 Bedwear	210,543.46	213,017.95	-1.16
5 Cotton yarn	131,700.01	187,375.68	-29.71
6 Towels	83,680.68	80,777.84	3.59
7 Textile made up (excl. towels & bedwear)	65,518.26	66,359.03	-1.27
8 Synthetic textile fabrics	30,005.39	33,484.55	-10.39
9 Tarpaulin & other canvas goods	8,886.20	12,835.29	-30.77
C. Other Manufactures	191,336.95	235,390.88	-18.72
1 Leather clothes & accessories	54,787.58	60,429.39	-9.34
2 Leather	37,802.87	49,582.80	-23.76
3 Surgical instruments	37,407.63	34,575.46	8.19
4 Sports goods (excl. toys)	33,861.63	34,258.06	-1.16
5 Footwear	11,452.70	13,304.42	-13.92
6 Carpets, carpeting rugs & mats	10,185.74	12,098.39	-15.81
7 Petroleum Products	5,838.80	31,142.36	-81.25
Others	432,681.00	533,699.73	-18.93

C – Analysis of selected Commodities of Exports

Cotton Fabrics

Cotton fabrics came down to second position in its group during July–June, 2015–16 as from first in the previous year. Its share increased to 10.65% during July–June, 2015–16 from 10.36% as compared to July–June, 2014–15.

During July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year 2,152,132 thousand sq. meters of cotton fabrics valued at Rs. 230,757.31 million were exported as against 2,074,177 thousands sq. meters valued at Rs. 248,430.93 million during the same period of last year showing an increase of 3.76% in terms of quantity but decreased by 7.11% in terms of value. During July–June, 2015–16 the average unit price of cotton fabrics increased to Rs. 107.22 per sq. meter from Rs. 119.77 per sq. meter during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 10.48%.

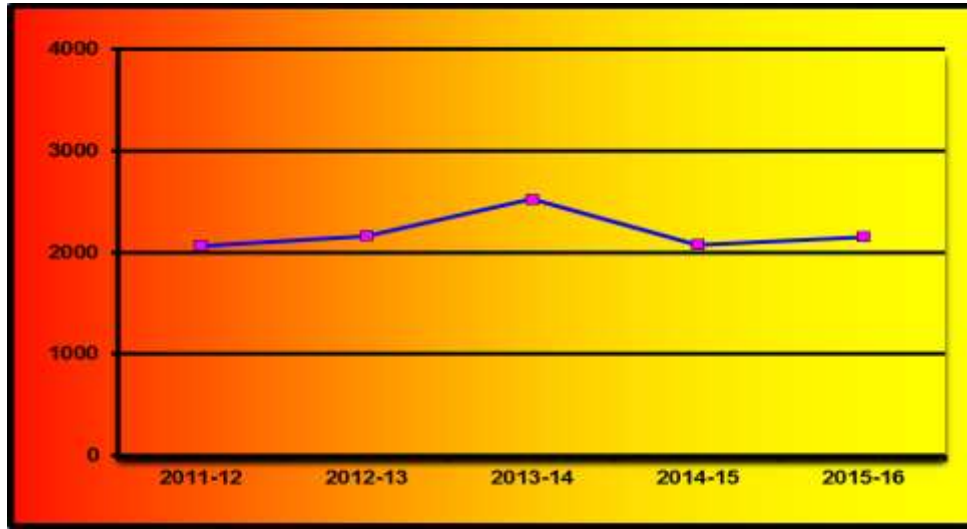
Main buyers of cotton fabrics during July–June, 2015-16 of current financial year were Bangladesh (Rs. 50,942.63 million), China (Rs. 18,030.42 million), Italy (Rs. 15,873.27 million), Turkey (10,703.35 million), Germany (Rs. 10,396.81 million), U.S.A (Rs.8,595.65 million), Sri Lanka (Rs. 8,162.09 million), Spain (Rs. 7,968.49 million), Portugal (Rs. 7,569.88 million), Egypt (Rs. 6,725.90 million), Netherlands (Rs. 6,489.87 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 6,484.23 million), Belgium (Rs. 5,841.18 million), Korea Republic of (Rs. 4,502.01 million), Viet Nam (Rs.4,298.90 million), South Africa (Rs.3,917.65 million), Mexico (Rs.3,660.82 million) and United Arab Emirates (Rs.3,473.75 million). Their total take-off accounted for 79.58% of total exports of cotton cloth as compared to their combined share of 77.70% during the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of cotton fabrics during July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year and the corresponding period of last year are given below.

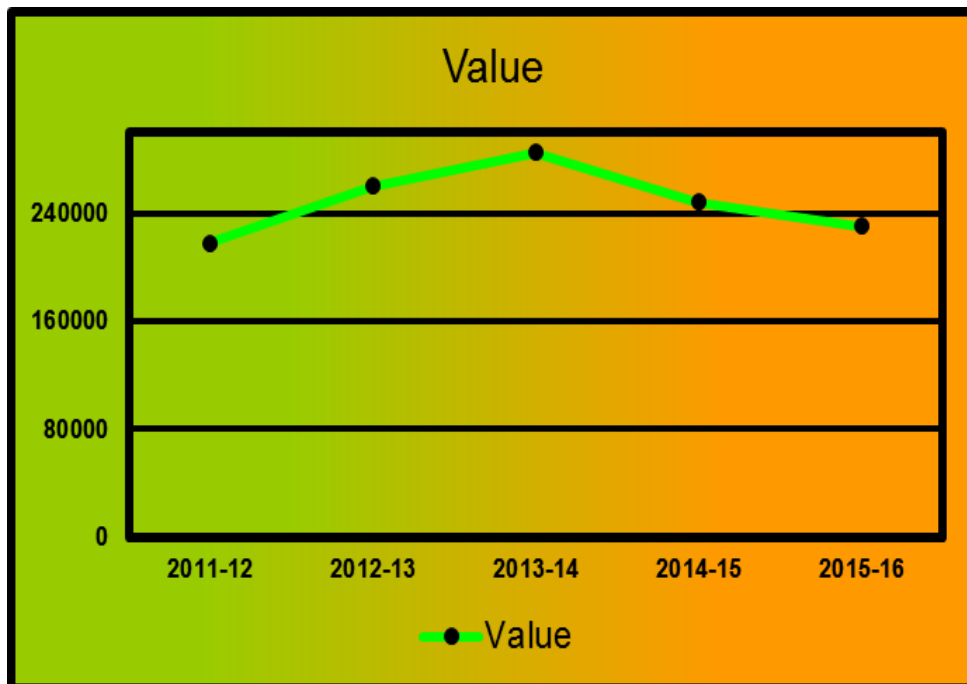
(Quantity in '000' Sq. M.)
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	2,152,132	230,757.31	2,074,177	248,430.93
COTTON FABRICS GREY (UNBLEACHED)	826,337	85,106.75	908,910	97,963.10
COTTON PRINTS	144,091	15,746.82	166,499	21,496.97
COTTON SHEETINGS (BLEACHED)	136,694	14,674.46	123,268	14,081.00
CANVAS CLOTH WATER PROOF (DYED)	424,220	45,233.84	384,629	45,771.80
DENIME	479,630	55,028.75	354,858	52,542.98
OTHER COTTON FABRICS	141,159	14,966.69	136,012	16,575.07

EXPORT OF COTTON CLOTH
QUANTITY (MILLION SQ. METERS)



Value (Million Rupees)



Cotton Yarn

Cotton yarn maintained its fifth position in its group during 2015–16 as in July–June, 2014–15. Its share was decreased to 6.08% in July–June, 2015–16 from 7.82% as compared to same period of last year.

During July–June, 2015–16 exports of cotton yarn amounted to Rs. 131,700.01 million as against Rs. 187,375.68 million in the corresponding period of last year showing a fall of 29.71%. In terms of quantity 432,624 thousand Kg. of cotton yarn was exported during July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year as against 642,052 thousand Kg. during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 34.02%. The average unit price of cotton yarn for the period July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year was Rs. 310.89 per Kg. as against Rs. 291.84 per Kg. in the same period of last year showing an increase of 6.53%.

China (Rs. 87,050.83 million), Bangladesh (Rs. 10,495.12 million), Hong Kong (Rs. 5,469.19 million), Turkey (Rs. 4,459.65 million), Portugal (Rs. 3,868.43 million), Korea Republic of (Rs. 3,186.47 million), Japan (2,955.60 million), U.S.A. (Rs. 1,726.30 million), Italy (Rs.1,708.12 million) and Viet Nam (Rs. 1,193.26 million) were major buyers of cotton during this period. Their combined share accounted for 92.72% of total exports of cotton yarn as compared to their combined share of 92.16% during the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of cotton yarn in terms of quantity and value during July–June, 2015–15 of the current financial year and corresponding period of last year are given below:-

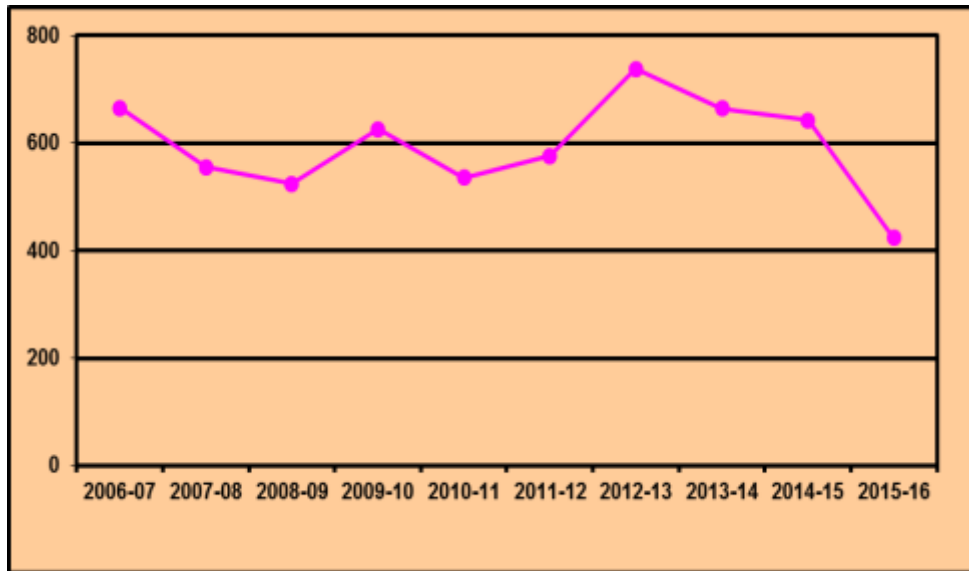
Exports of Cotton Yarn by Variety

(Quantity in '000' Kg.)

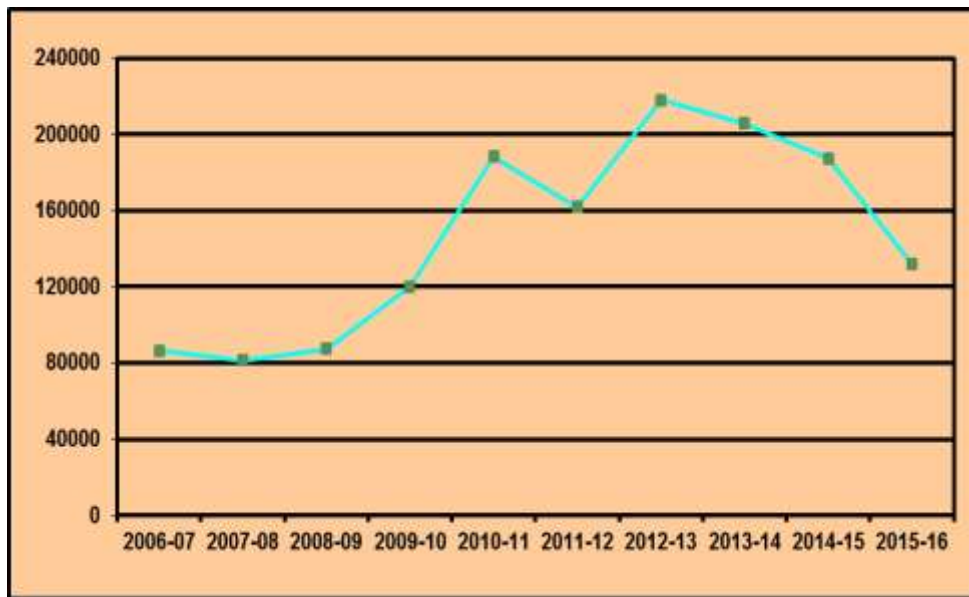
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	423,624	131,700.01	642,052	187,375.68
COTTON YARN SINGLE COMB/UNCOMB	356,930	112,433.25	554,503	160,610.50
COTTON YARN MULTIPLE COMB/UNCOMB	66,320	19,171.80	87,371	26,715.42
OTHER COTTON YARN	374	94.96	177	49.77

EXPORT OF COTTON YARN
QUANTITY (MILLION Kg.)



Value (Million Rupees)



Rice

Rice maintained its first position in its group during the year July–June, 2015–16 as the same position in July–June, 2014–15. Its share increased to 8.96% from 8.60% as compared to same period of last year.

During July–June, 2015–16 its exports amounted to Rs. 194,245.60 million as against the exports of Rs. 206,266.35million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 5.83%. China was the leading buyer of rice during July–June, 2015–16 with its share of 14.63% in the total exports of this item. Other major buyers were Kenya (10.36%), U.A.E. (6.99%), Afghanistan (6.42%), Saudi Arabia (4.37%), Mozambique (4.36%), and Tanzania (3.47%). These seven countries accounted for 50.59% of total exports of rice during this period.

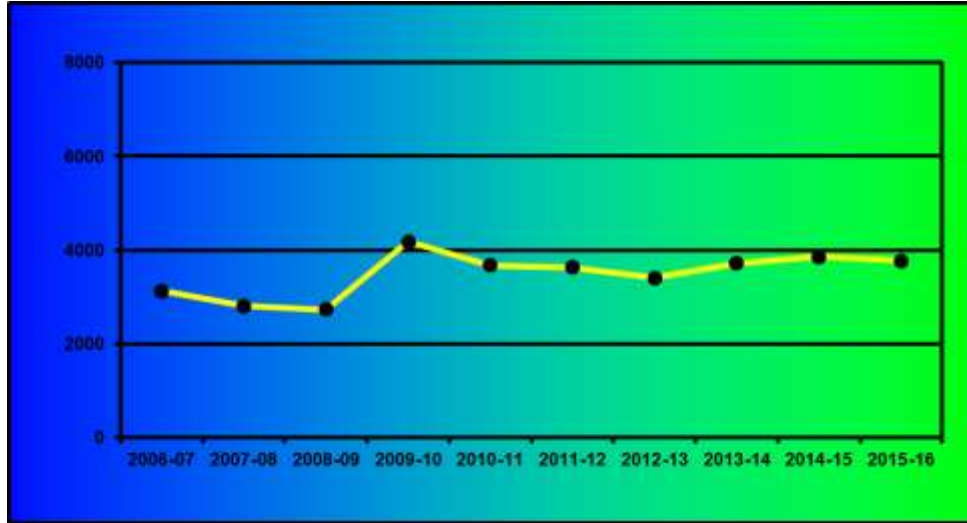
Exports of rice to major countries during July–June, 2015–16 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

Exports of Rice by Major Countries

(Quantity in tonnes)
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
T O T A L	4,246,445	194,245.60	3,861,406	206,266.35
China	760,271	28,410.00	273,156	10,923.77
Kenya	485,190	20,119.01	558,228	24,587.92
United Arab Emirates	190,445	13,578.74	179,190	16,310.95
Afghanistan	312,650	12,475.81	277,759	10,868.79
Saudi Arabia	136,313	8,486.94	125,931	10,161.02
Mozambique	213,118	8,459.41	218,924	8,860.91
U.R.of Tanzania	182,806	6,747.60	154,053	6,064.58
O T H E R	1,965,652	95,968.09	2,074,165	118,488.41

EXPORT OF RICE
QUANTITY ('000' TONNES)



VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)



Average unit price of Rice Basmati for July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year was Rs. 97,121.27 per tonne as against Rs. 116,454.57 for the same period of last year showing a fall of 16.60%.

The average unit price of rice "Other Varieties" for July–June, 2015–16 at Rs. 39,195.82 per tonne lower by 9.96% compared to average unit price of Rs. 43,532.09 per tonne for the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of rice in terms of quantity and value are given below:-

Exports of Rice Variety

(Quantity in tonnes.)
(Value in million Rs.)

Variety/ period	Quantity	Value	Unit value
			(Rs. Per tonne)
RICE BASMATI			
JUNE, 2016	40,312	4,153.13	103,024.57
JUNE, 2015	43,297	4,650.90	107,418.49
JULY-JUNE, 2015-16	479,974	46,615.68	97,121.27
JULY-JUNE, 2014-15	523,450	60,958.15	116,454.57
RICE OTHER VARIETIES			
JUNE, 2016	274,885	10,914.16	39,704.46
JUNE, 2015	212,158	8,893.37	41,918.62
JULY-JUNE, 2015-16	3,766,471	147,629.91	39,195.82
JULY-JUNE, 2014-15	3,337,956	145,308.20	43,532.09

Export of Fish and Fish Preparations

Fish and fish preparations maintained its third position in its group during July-June, 2015–16 as in July–June, 2014–15. Its share in total exports during 2015–16 increased to 1.57% during the current year from 1.48% during the corresponding period of last year.

Its export in this year decreased to Rs. 33,918.42 million from Rs. 35,429.36 million in the previous year showing a decrease of 4.26%. In term of quantity 127,910,201 kg of fish and fish preparations were exported during this year as against 137,381,085 kg exported during the last year showing a decrease of 6.89%. The average unit price of fish and fish preparations for this year increased by 2.82% to Rs. 265.17 per kg from Rs. 257.89 per Kg. in the last year.

Main buyers of fish and fish preparations during 2015-16 were Viet Nam (Rs. 8,309.59 million), Thailand (Rs. 4,887.38 million), China (Rs. 4,595.43 million), United Arab Emirates (Rs. 3,980.30 million), Korea Rep. of (Rs. 2,633.30 million), Kuwait (Rs. 1,410.82 million), Malaysia (Rs. 1,224.52 million), Saudi Arabia (Rs. 1,099.38 million), Japan (Rs. 980.33 million), Egypt (U.A.R.) (Rs. 929.75 million) and Indonesia (Rs. 586.91 million) whose combined share in total export for the year 2015–16 was 90.33% as against 90.41% during the last year.

Quantity and value of export of fish and fish preparations during 2015–16 and last year are given below:-

Exports of Fish and Fish Preparations

(Quantity in Kg.)
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	127,910,201	33,918.42	137,381,085	35,429.36
FISH FRESH	6,237,123	1,385.69	6,268,096	1,669.47
FISH FROZEN (EXCL: FILLET)	83,348,618	19,319.39	93,908,295	20,233.20
FISH DRIED SALTED	897,601	289.10	897,601	289.10
SHRIMPS PRAWNS (FROZEN)	9,953,734	5,845.59	11,952,782	7,737.90
FISH MAWS	61,536	75.02	77,849	130.62
OTHER FISH AND FISH PREPARARION	27,411,589	7,004	24,276,462	5,369

Raw Cotton

Raw Cotton maintained its fourth position in its group during 2015–16 as in July–June, 2014–15. Its share in total export during July–June, 2015–16 decreased to 0.37% from 0.62% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 7,948.13 million as against Rs. 14,932.71 million showing a decrease of 46.77% compared to the same period of last year. In terms of quantity 49,315 tonnes of raw cotton were exported during July–June, 2015–16 as against 94,074 tonnes exported during the same period of last year showing a decrease of 47.58%.

The main buyers of raw cotton during July–June, 2015–16 India (Rs. 2,112.80 million), Viet Nam (Rs. 1,968.39 million), Bangladesh (Rs. 1,578.90 million), Indonesia (Rs. 1,527.54 million), Thailand (Rs. 579.96 million) and Philippines (Rs. 28.54 million). They together accounted for 98.09% of total exports of raw cotton during July–June, 2015–16 as against 94.83% during the corresponding period of last year.

Quantity and value data of exports of raw cotton during July–June, 2015–16 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

Exports of Raw Cotton

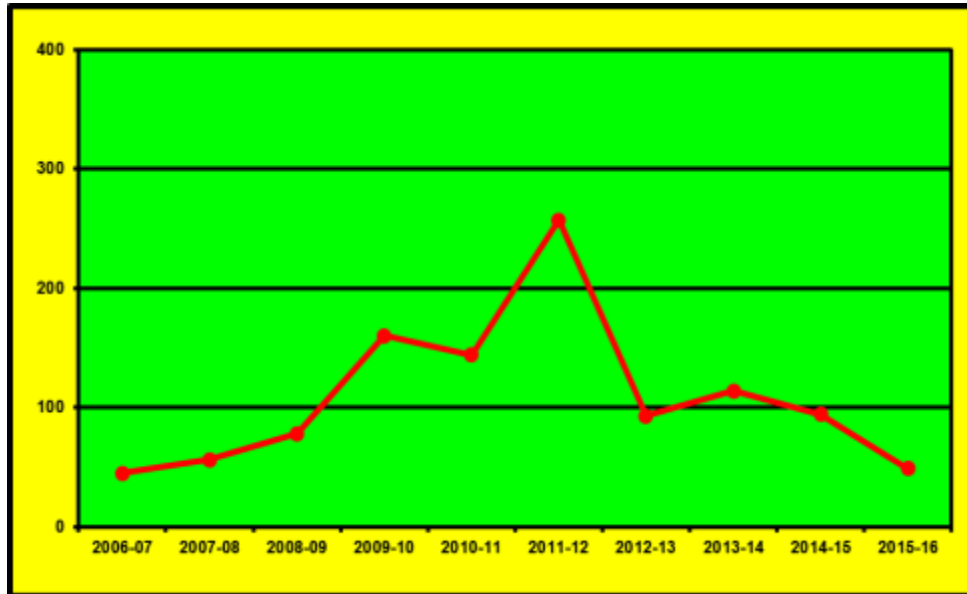
(Quantity in 'Tonnes'.)
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	49,315	7,948.13	94,074	14,932.71
COTTON AMERICAN	--	--	967	159.37
COTTON EGYPTIAN	--	--	--	--
OTHER	49,315	7,948.13	93,107	14,773.34

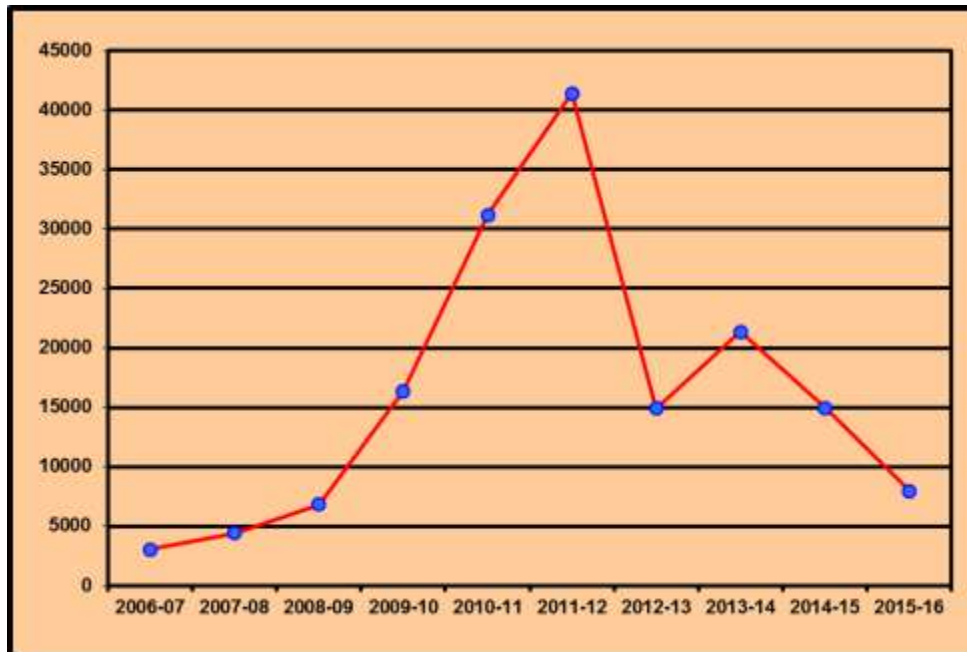
(–) indicates nil

EXPORT OF RAW COTTON

Quantity ('000' Tones)



Value (Million Rupees)



Export of Articles of Apparel and Clothing

Accessories (excl. knitwear)

Textile clothing and accessories came up to third position in its group during 2015–16 from fourth in July–June, 2014–15. Its share in total export during July–June, 2015–16 increased to 10.56% from 8.85% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 228,681.23 million as against Rs. 212,210.39 million showing an increase of 7.85% compared to the same period of last year. In term of quantity 32,774,587 dozens of textile clothing and accessories were exported during July–June, 2015–16 as against 30,899,256 dozens exported during the last year showing an increase of 6.07%. The average unit price of textile clothing and accessories for this year increased to Rs. 6,982.89 per dozens from Rs. 6,867.82 per dozen during last year showing an increase of 1.68%.

Main buyer of textile clothing and accessories during this year were U.S.A. (Rs. 51,732.80 million), Spain (Rs. 30,720.31 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 29,897.99 million), Germany (Rs. 28,285.30 million), Belgium (Rs. 14,908.31 million), Netherlands (Rs. 12,933.25 million), Italy (Rs. 8,604.14 million), France (Rs. 7,325.11 million), United Arab Emirates (Rs. 6,607.56 million) and Poland (Rs. 4,645.55 million) whose combined share in total export of this item during 2015–16 was 85.49% as against 86.92% during last year.

Quantity and value of export of main items of textile clothing and accessories during July–June, 2015–16 and last year are given below:-

Export of Textile Clothing and Accessories by Main Variety

(Quantity in Dozen)
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	32,774,587	228,861.23	30,899,256	212,210.39
SUITS MEN AND BOYS	166,801	1,078.20	291,229	1,620.22
JACKETS AND BLAZERS	1,306,675	8,457.92	1,005,871	6,757.03
OUTER GARMENTS (MEN/BOYS)	154,453	729.57	158,492	811.76
SKIRTS (WOMEN/GIRLS)	134,387	1,074.23	186,997	1,404.91
BLOUSES (WOMEN/GIRLS)	90,912	411.20	172,805	906.62
SHIRTS GARMENTS (MEN/BOYS) (NOT KNITTED)	223,994	1,119.68	276,030	1,277.66
OTHER TEXTILE CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	30,697,365	215,990	28,807,832	199,432

Export of Tarpaulin and other Canvas Goods

Tarpaulin and other canvas goods maintained its ninth position in its group on the export list for July–June, 2015–16 as in the previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, 2014–15 decreased to 0.41% from 0.54% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 8,886.20 million as against Rs. 12,835.29 million showing a decrease of 30.77% compared to the same period of last year. In terms of quantity 32,353,876 kg of tarpaulin and other canvas goods were exported during July–June, 2015–16 as against 45,036,578 kg during previous year showing a fall of 28.16%. The average unit price of tarpaulin and other canvas goods during July–June, 2015–16 was Rs. 274.66 per kg as against Rs. 285.00 per kg in previous year depicting a fall of 3.63%.

Saudi Arabia (Rs. 2,650.75 million), Iraq (Rs. 667.86 million), Kuwait (Rs. 607.82 million), Afghanistan (Rs. 457.25 million), Jordan (Rs. 330.88 million), Kenya (Rs. 291.06 million), Libya (Rs. 104.65 million), Algeria (Rs. 97.23 million), Belgium (Rs. 93.86 million), Djibouti (Rs. 86.68 million), Germany (Rs. 84.12 million), Cameroon (Rs. 81.45 million), Bahrain (Rs. 70.39 million), Brazil (Rs. 8.64 million), Canada (Rs. 8.34 million) and Japan (Rs. 2.94 million). The share of these countries in total exports of tarpaulin & other canvas goods during this year July–June, 2015–16 was 63.51% as against their share of 61.62% during the last year.

Quantity and value of exports of tarpaulin & other canvas goods during July–June, 2015–16 and last year are given below:-

Export of Tarpaulin and other canvas goods

(Quantity in Kg)
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	Quantity		Quantity	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	32,353,876	8,886.20	45,036,578	12,835.29
TARPAULIN	9,632,883	2,421.27	10,168,742	2,347.63
TENTS OF COTTON	14,582,978	3,644.12	15,399,081	3,765.58
AWNING & SUNBLIND	209,362	118.43	1,200	0.28
TENTS OTHER THAN COTTON	7,814,814	2,662.43	19,273,749	6,615.16
OTHER TARPAULIN	113,839	39.95	193,806	106.65

Petroleum Products

Petroleum products came down to seventh position in its group during the year July–June, 2015–16 from fifth previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, 2015–16 decreased to 0.27% from 1.30% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year stood at Rs. 5,838.80 million as against exports of Rs. 31,142.36 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 81.25%.

In terms of quantity 104,700 tonnes of petroleum products were exported during July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year as against 341,433 tonnes exported during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 69.34%.

The main buyers of petroleum products during July–June, 2015–16 were Afghanistan (Rs. 5,667.34 million), United Arab Emirates (Rs. 89.49 million), India (Rs. 56.42 million) and Malawi (12.82 million). These four countries accounted for 99.78% of total exports of petroleum products during July–June, 2015–16 as against their combined share of 65.92% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of petroleum products during July–June, 2015–16 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

Exports of Petroleum Products

(Quantity in tonnes)
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	104,700	5,838.80	341,433	31,142.36
PETROLEUM TOP-NEPHTHA	3,150	113.50	259,150	23,868.59
OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	101,550	5,725.30	82,283	7,273.77

Leather

Leather came up to second position in its group during July–June, 2015–16 from third in the previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, 2015-16 decreased to 1.74% from 2.07% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2015–16 totaled Rs. 37,802.87 million as against Rs. 49,582.80 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a fall of 23.76%. In terms of quantity 17,072,557 sq. meter of leather was exported during July–June 2015–16 as against 22,273,455 sq. meters exported during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 23.35%.

The main buyers of leather during July–June, 2015–16 were Hong Kong (Rs. 6,720.42 million), Italy (Rs. 5,879.76 million), China (Rs. 4,164.81 million), India (Rs.3,186.22 million), Korea Rep. of (Rs. 2,521.40 million), Viet Nam (Rs. 2,442.08 million), Bangladesh (1,531.57 million), Germany (Rs. 1,413.35 million), Spain (Rs. 1,402.99 million) and South Africa (Rs. 1,181.94 million) whose combined share in total exports of leather was 80.53% as against their combined share of 81.46% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of leather during July–June, 2015–16 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

Export of Leather by Variety

(Quantity in sq. meters)

(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	17,072,557	37,802.87	22,273,455	49,582.80
TANED/CURST HIDE/SKIN BOVINE ANI	1,122,537	1,674.63	726,281	1,211.90
TANED/CURST DRESSED BOVINE ANI.	8,927,625	19,242.26	11,812,478	24,625.04
TANED/CURST HIDE/SKIN SHEEP/LAMB	24,339	43.73	94,360	167.84
TANED/CURST DRESSED SHEEP/LAMBS	884,161	2,595.49	1,694,443	4,005.60
TANED/CURST HIDE/SKIN GOAT/KIDS	82,854	209.54	60,185	116.19
TANED/CURST DRESSED OF GOAT/KIDS	4,763,252	11,395.35	5,131,350	13,036.79
LEATHER N.S.	1,267,789	2,641.87	2,754,358	6,419.44

Carpets, Carpeting, Rugs & Mats

Carpets, carpeting, rugs and mats maintained its sixth position in its group during July–June, 2015–16 as in the previous year. Its share in total export decreased to 0.47% as against 0.50% compared with corresponding period of previous year.

Exports of this item for July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year amounted to Rs. 10,185.74 million as against Rs. 12,098.39 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 15.81%.

In terms of quantity 1,772,032 sq. meters of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats were exported during July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year as against 2,493,375 sq. meters exported during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 28.93%.

The average unit price of carpets of wool hand knotted was Rs. 6,484.99 per sq. meter during July–June, 2015–16 as against Rs. 5,585.05 per sq. meter in the corresponding period of last year showing a rise of 16.11%. U.S.A. (Rs. 5,292.68 million), Germany (Rs. 818.62 million), France (Rs. 426.63 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 412.50 million), Italy (Rs. 373.70 million), Japan (Rs. 352.11 million), Turkey (Rs.332.44 million), Spain (Rs. 240.52 million) and Canada (Rs. 238.02 million) were the main buyers of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats during July–June, 2015–16. They together accounted for 83.32% during July–June 2015–16 as compared to whose combined share of 77.78% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats during July–June, 2015–16 and corresponding period of last year are given below.

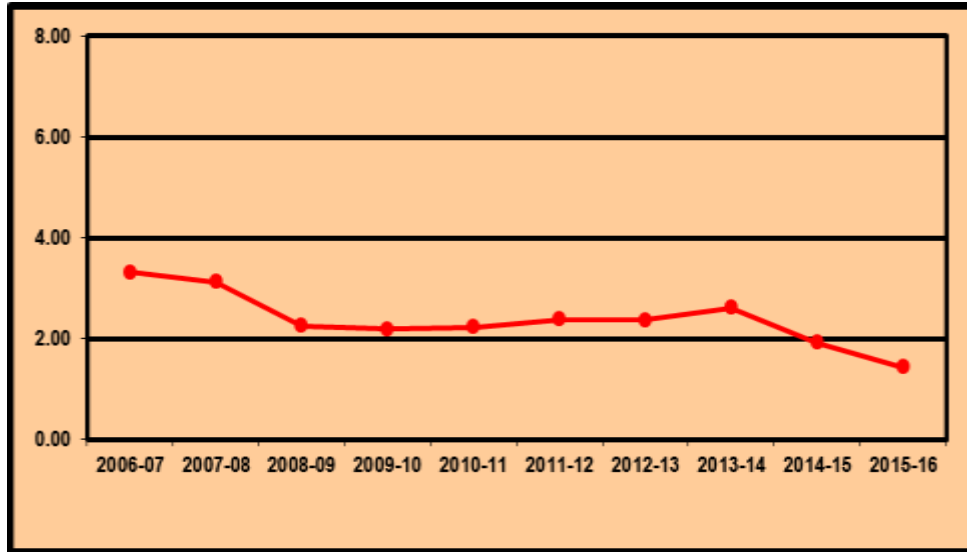
Exports of Carpets, Carpeting Rugs & Mats

(Quantity in sq. meters)
(Value in million Rs.)

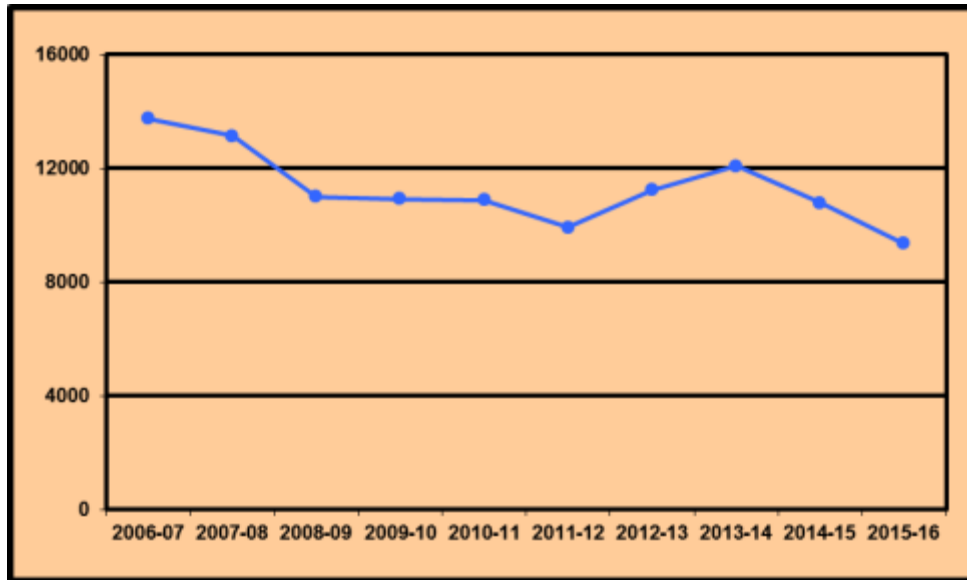
Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2015-16		JUL-JUN, 2014-15	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	1,772,032	10,185.74	2,493,375	12,098.39
CARPETS OF WOOL HAND KNOTTED	1,442,836	9,356.78	1,929,174	10,774.53
OTHER CARPETS,CARPETING	329,196	828.96	564,201	1,323.86

EXPORTS OF WOOLEN CARPETS

Quantity (Million Sq. Meters)



VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)



Unit Price of Selected Export Items

Average unit prices of selected export items for the year July–June, 2015–16 compared with prices in July–June, 2014–15 are given table-8.

Cotton American and cotton Egyptian was not exported in 2015-16.

The average unit price of cotton yarn single combed/uncombed increased by 8.75% and cotton yarn multiple combed/uncombed decreased by 5.46% compared to the same period of last year.

During this year the average unit price of rice basmati was lower by 16.60% and unit price of rice other varieties by 9.96% compared to same period last year.

The exports of unit price of cotton sheeting (bleached) decreased by 6.02%, cotton fabrics gray (unbleached) 4.44% and cotton cloth print by 15.36% as compared to the last year.

During the year 2015–16 the average unit price of tents of cotton registered an increasing trend of 2.19% and tarpaulin by 8.87% compare to the last year.

The average unit price of exports Tanned/curst dressed of goats/kids and leather of bovine & equine animals (incl. Buffalo) decreased by 5.84% and 10.60% respectively as compared to the last year.

During the year July–June, 2015–16 the average unit prices of export of synthetic textile fabrics decreased by 12.00%, towel of cotton mill made 3.65% and shrimps & prawns frozen by 9.28% while carpets of wool hand knotted increased by 16.11% compared to the last year.

Table - 8
Unit Price of Selected Export Items

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Unit	Unit Price		% Change
		2015-16	2014-15	2015-16
				2014-15
Rice basmati	Tonnes	97,121.27	116,454.57	-16.60
Rice other varieties	Tonnes	39,195.82	43,532.09	-9.96
Cotton American	Tonnes	-	164,808.69	0.00
Cotton Egyptian	Tonnes	-	-	0.00
Cotton Yarn Single combed/uncombed	Kg.	315.00	289.65	8.75
Cotton yarn multiple combed/uncombed	Kg.	289.08	305.77	-5.46
Cotton fabrics gray (unbleached)	Sq. M.	102.99	107.78	-4.44
Cotton cloth prints	Sq. M.	109.28	129.11	-15.36
Cotton sheeting (bleached)	Sq. M.	107.35	114.23	-6.02
Carpets woolen hand knotted	Sq. M.	6,484.99	5,585.05	16.11
Tarpaulin	Kg.	251.35	230.87	8.87
Tents of cotton	Kg.	249.89	244.53	2.19
Synthetic textile fabrics	Sq. M.	110.20	125.22	-12.00
Shrimps and prawns frozen	Kg.	587.28	647.37	-9.28
Towels of cotton mill made	Kg.	452.56	469.72	-3.65
Tanned/curst dressed of goat/kids	Sq. M.	2,392.35	2,540.62	-5.84
Leather of bovine & equine animals (incl. buffalo)	Sq. M.	1,491.83	1,668.63	-10.60

(-) indicates nil

Exports by Economic Categories

During the year July–June, 2015–16 exports of primary commodities, semi-manufactures and manufactured goods decreased by 11.46%, 27.76% and 5.28 respectively compared to the previous year.

Export of primary commodities amounted to Rs. 356,538.95 million in July–June, 2015–16 as against the export of Rs. 402,750.23 million in July–June, 2014–15 showing a decrease of 11.46%. Their share in total exports decreased to 16.46% from 16.80% in the previous year. The decreases were mainly due to lower exports of rice (Rs. 12,020.75 million), raw cotton (incl. linter & waste) (Rs. 6,905.28 million), fish and fish preparations (Rs. 1,778.39 million) and hides & skins (incl. fur skins) (Rs. 608.28 million).

Export of semi-manufactures during the year July–June, 2015–16 decreased to Rs. 254,329.34 million from Rs. 352,073.72 million in the previous year. Their share in total export during July–June, 2015–16 decreased to 11.74% from 14.68% in July–June, 2014–15. The decreases were mainly due to lower export of cotton yarn (Rs. 55,675.68 million), leather (Rs. 11,777.74 million) and henna leaves powder (Rs. 2,740.71 million).

Export of manufactured goods during the year July–June, 2015–16 decreased to Rs. 1,555,933.12 million from Rs. 1,642,653.44 million in July–June, 2015-16. Their share in total export increased to 71.81% from 68.52% in July–June, 2015–16. The decrease in this category were mainly due to lower exports of petroleum products (Rs. 25,303.57 million), cotton fabrics woven (Rs. 17,917.60 million), chemical & chemical preparations (Rs. 16,036.74 million), manufacture of leather (Rs. 6,040.63 million), Guar products (Rs. 6,193.47 million), textile fabrics other than FAB (Rs. 3,084.91 million), machinery & transport equipments (Rs. 3,044.27 million), fruits & vegetable preparations (Rs. 1,990.90 million), footwear (Rs. 1,851.72 million), woolen carpets (Rs. 1,608.08 million), cereal preparations (Rs. 1,381.32 million), fish meal and meat meal (Rs. 561.85 million) and medical instruments (Rs. 295.57 million).

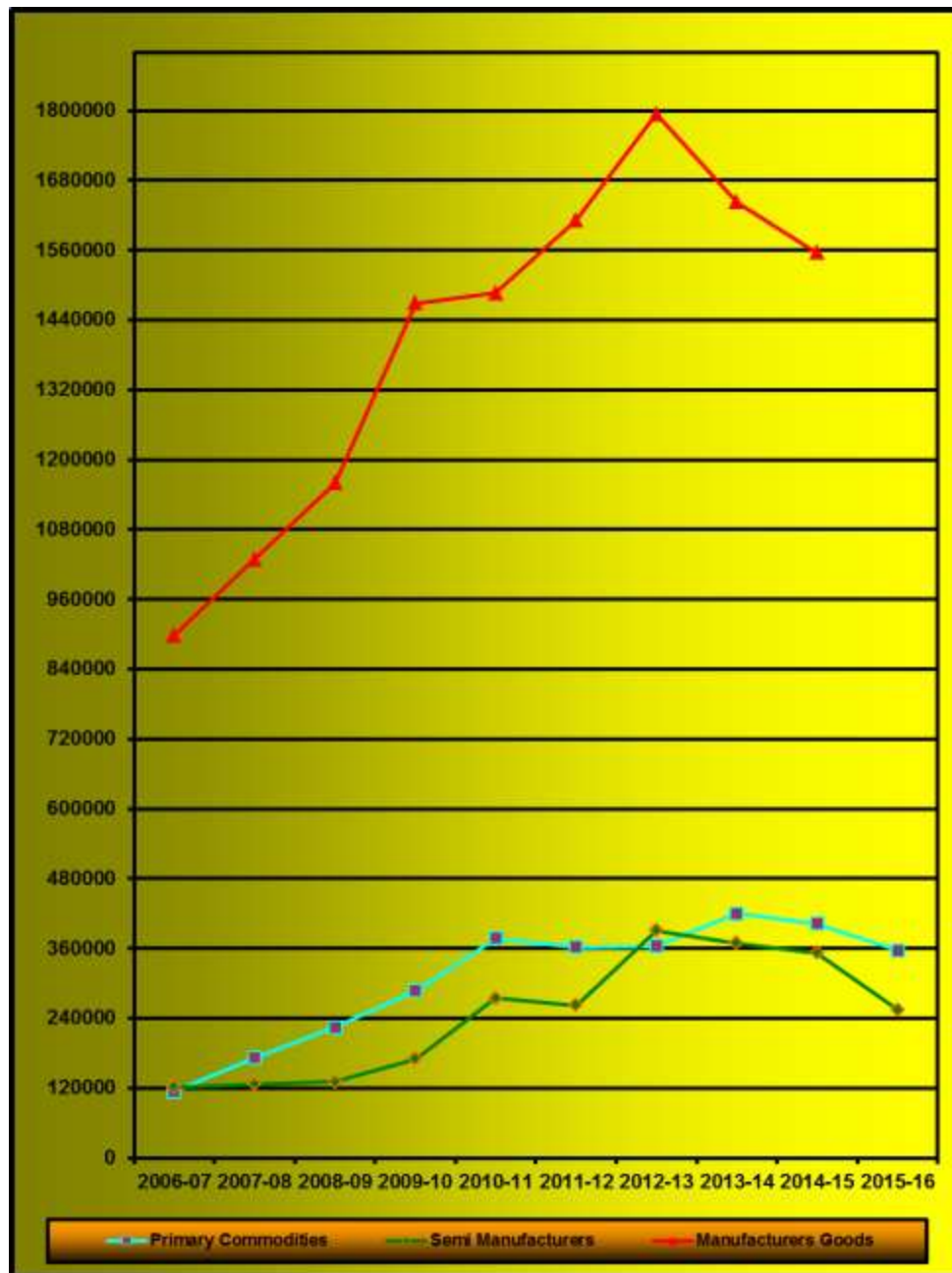
Performance of export by economic categories during July–June, 2015–16 and the last year are given below:

Export by Economic Categories

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	2015-16		2014-15	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
TOTAL	2,166,846.41	100.00	2,397,512.96	100.00
1. PRIMARY COMMODITIES.	356,583.95	16.46	402,750.23	16.80
2. SEMI-MANUFACTURES.	254,329.34	11.74	352,073.72	14.68
3. MANUFACTURED GOODS.	1,555,933.12	71.81	1,642,653.44	68.51

EXPORTS BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES VALUE (Million Rupees)



Direction of Exports

Export by Territories/Regions and major countries during the year July–June, 2015–16 compared with last year are given in table-9 & 10.

The share of European Union in total Exports of July–June, 2015–16 as compared to previous year increased to 32.07% from 28.66%. The share of other Asia (which incl. Japan) decreased to 28.62% from 32.42% compared to July–June, 2013–14. The share of North America increased to 17.88% from 16.58% in the last year. Export to Middle East decreased to 10.80% from 11.53%.

Country wise U.S.A. was at the top of the exports list followed by China, United Kingdom, Afghanistan, Germany and United Arab Emirates during July–June, 2015–16, combined share of these six countries in total exports during this year was 48.78% against their combined share of 49.02% during previous year.

Main items exported during July–June, 2015–16 to the three principal countries were as under:-

U.S.A.

Towels of cotton mill-made (Rs. 39,464.17 millions), Bed-sheets knitted/crocheted (Rs. 13,542.43 million), shirts men/boys cotton knit/crocheted (Rs. 13,302.03 million), other trouser men/boys cotton n/knit (Rs. 12,850.41 million), wash cloth (Rs. 12,156.23 million), t-shirt, singlets, waistcoat k/cr (Rs. 11,516.55 million), other instruments, appliances medical/surgical/veten (Rs. 10,667.43 million), other trouser women/girl cotton n-knit (Rs. 10,582.87 million), men/boys shirts o/textile k/cr (Rs. 10,170.15 million), other cleaning cloth (Rs. 8,752.40 million), bar mops (Rs. 8,567.47 million) and other bed linen of cotton (Rs. 8,231.22 million) which contributed 43.80% of total export to this country.

China

S. cotton yarn ucf. D-232.56-714.29 (Rs. 68,485.39 million), rice other varieties (Rs. 23,229.23 million), cotton yarn.un.woven fabric 3-4 thread unbleached (Rs. 6,653.94 million), single cotton yarn u.com.fib D-714.29 (Rs. 6,033.14 million), undenature ethyl alcohol o/spr (Rs. 5,514.23 million), broken rice (Rs. 5,098.38 million), s/c yarn lf dx 232.56-714 (Rs. 3,509.45 million), chromium ores and concentrates (Rs. 4,652.00 million), mul/cab c/y ulf 232-56-714.29D (Rs. 4,228.83 million), woven fabric cotton wt>100g/sqm unbleached (Rs. 3,825.81 million), marble, travertine, merely cut (Rs. 2,966.14 million) and pine nuts-chilghoza (Rs. 2,528.37 million), which contributed 78.56% of total export to this country.

United Kingdom

Other trouser bib men/boy cotton n/knit (Rs. 8,885.49 million), bed linen other textile material not/knit (Rs. 8,168.94 million), towels of cotton mill-made (Rs. 7,945.07 million), bed cover other textile material mill-made (Rs. 7,047.02 million), men/boys shirts o/textile k/cr (Rs. 6,980.04 million), bed sheets, knitted/crocheted (Rs. 6,416.62 million), bed sheets other textile material handloom (Rs. 5,539.99 million), ensemble men/boy cotton not knit (Rs. 5,017.56 million), other trouser women/girls cotton n-knit (Rs. 4,711.12 million), shirts men/boys cotton knit/crocheted (Rs. 4,173.36 million), other bed linen cotton (Rs. 4,153.85 million) and jersey etc. other textile material (Rs. 3,963.56) which contributed 44.32% of total export to United Kingdom.

Table - 9**Cumulative Exports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions		Jul-Jun, 2015-16		Jul-Jun, 2014-15	
		Value	% Share	Value	% Share
	Total	2,166,846.41	100.00	2,397,512.96	100.00
1	Latin & Central America	18,261.92	0.84	18,446.74	0.77
2	South America	25,257.91	1.17	30,631.33	1.28
3	North America	387,398.84	17.88	397,515.88	16.58
4	Eastern Europe	22,497.34	1.04	28,453.82	1.19
5	European Union	694,816.23	32.07	687178.56	28.66
6	E.F.T.A.	5697.07	0.26	6480.75	0.27
7	Other Europe	1937.83	0.09	1807.9	0.08
8	Middle East	234,036.80	10.80	276,440.77	11.53
	i)Asian Countries	210,580.59	9.72	249,491.69	10.41
	ii)African Countries	23,456.21	1.08	26,949.08	1.12
9	Other Asia	620,231.53	28.62	777,302.09	32.42
10	Other Africa	127,812.22	5.90	152,419.32	6.36
11	Oceania	28,898.72	1.33	20,835.80	0.87

Table - 10
Cumulative Export by Major Countries

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jul-Jun, 2015-16		Jul-Jun, 2014-15	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
TOTAL	2,166,846.41	100.00	2,397,512.96	100.00
1 U.S.America	364,843.10	16.84	374,394.89	15.62
2 China	174,043.52	8.03	219,866.41	9.17
3 United Kingdom	164,716.25	7.60	160,249.56	6.68
4 Afghanistan	149,883.38	6.92	198,781.86	8.29
5 Germany	117,967.11	5.44	118,980.43	4.96
6 United Arab Emirates	85,492.73	3.95	102,913.10	4.29
7 Spain	84,265.24	3.89	81,680.32	3.41
8 Bangladesh	72,261.28	3.33	70,663.41	2.95
9 Italy	67,737.58	3.13	67,580.50	2.82
10 Netherlands	66,663.30	3.08	68,335.58	2.85
11 Belgium	63,374.16	2.92	62,205.40	2.59
12 Saudi Arabia	43,468.78	2.01	45,583.35	1.90
13 France	35,968.12	1.66	38,206.55	1.59
14 India	31,663.29	1.46	36,294.69	1.51
15 Kenya	26,860.58	1.24	31,735.60	1.32
16 Korea, Republic of	26,778.00	1.24	34,591.21	1.44
17 Viet Nam	26,139.03	1.21	28,193.48	1.18
18 Sri Lanka	25,759.52	1.19	27,041.07	1.13
19 Turkey	23,472.64	1.08	31,321.23	1.31
20 Australia	23,038.56	1.06	16,499.26	0.69
* OTHERS	492,450.27	22.73	582,395.06	24.29

Export by Routes

Export by routes viz; Sea, land and Air since, 2007–08 are given below.

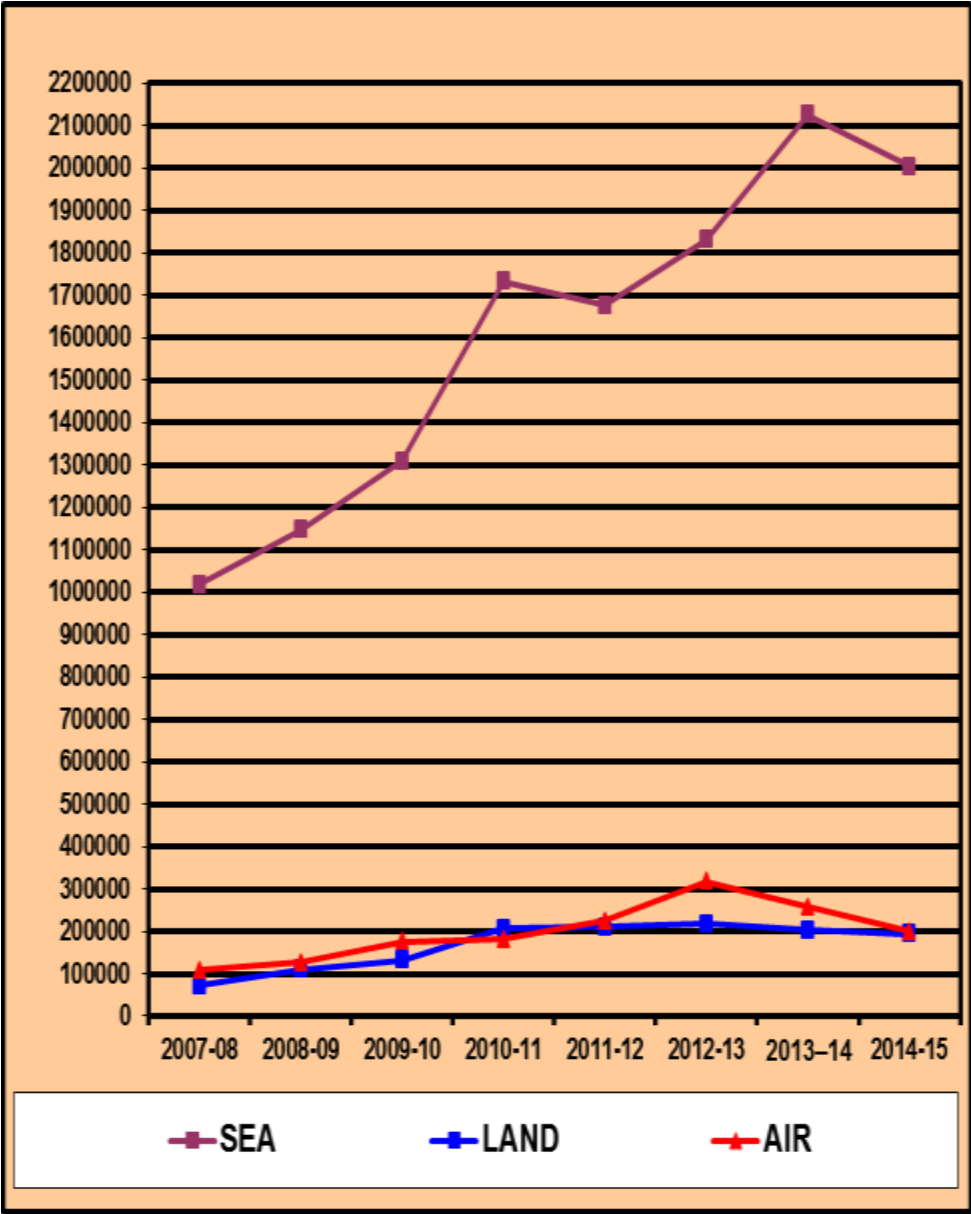
Data of Export by routes for the year 2015-16 is not available.

Export by Routes

(Million Rs.)

Year	Sea	Land	Air	Total
2007–08	1,017,292.79	71,330.76	108,014.03	1,196,637.58
2008–09	1,146,671.66	110,197.96	126,847.92	1,383,717.54
2009–10	1,309,225.01	131,893.59	176,339.02	1,617,457.62
2010–11	1,733,312.79	206,026.72	181,507.22	2,120,846.73
2011–12	1,676,377.63	209,819.58	224,408.24	2,110,605.45
2012–13	1,831,213.57	218,125.73	317,138.54	2,366,477.84
2013–14	2,124,591.84	202,220.87	256,650.47	2,583,463.18
2014-15	2,004,055.56	194,090.49	199,366.91	2,397,512.96

EXPORTS PERFORMANCE BY ROUTES
VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)



Cumulative Imports by Major Commodities

Imports into Pakistan during the year July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 4,658,784.92 million which were higher by 0.32% compared to the import of Rs. 4,644,151.65 million during the last year

. . Major increases were recorded in imports of soya bean oil (235.39%), tea (54.90%), pulses (49.74%), machinery (19.07%), tyres & tubes (18.37%), insecticides (13.63%), iron & steel (13.29%), transport equipment (12.75%), iron & steel scrap (7.30%), paper & paper products (5.82%), chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) (1.71%) and milk & milk food for infants (1.50%).

Decreases were, however, recorded in imports of petroleum crude (43.91%), petroleum products (27.74%), fertilizer manufactured (18.32%), synthetic fibre (6.63%), synthetic & artificial silk yarn (6.40%), palm oil (2.34%) and medicinal products (0.05%). Commodities share of the nineteen items listed in the table accounted for 77.44% of the total imports in July–June, 2015–16 as against 80.84% in the last year.

Comparative figures of imports of major commodities during July–June, 2015–15 and July–June, 2013–14 are given in table-11.

Imports by Group/Commodities

Imports in to Pakistan during July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 4,658,784.92 million as against Rs. 4,644,151.65 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 0.32%.

Comparative figures of imports by group/commodities during July–June, 2015–16 of current financial year and the previous year are given in Table-11.

Food Group

During July–June, 2015–16 this group contributed 7.24% of total imports showing an increase of 16.70% as against their combined share of 6.20% during the corresponding period of last year.

Machinery & Transport Group

During July–June, 2015–16 this group contributed 25.70% of the total imports showing an increase of 17.06% as against their combined share of 21.95% during the corresponding period of last year.

Petroleum Group

During July–June, 2015–16 this group contributed 17.06% of total imports showing a decrease of 33.71% as against their combined share of 25.73% during the corresponding period of last year.

Textile Group

During July–June, 2015–16 this group contributed 2.46% of total import showing a decrease of 6.79% as against their combined share of 2.64% during the corresponding period of last year.

Chemical Group

During July–June, 2015–16 chemical group contributed 16.22% of the total imports showing a decrease of 1.04% as against their combined share of 16.39% during the corresponding period of last year.

Metal Group

During July–June, 2015–16 this group contributed 6.92% of total imports showing an increase of 10.76% as against their combined share of 6.25% during the corresponding period of last year.

Miscellaneous Group

During July–June, 2015–16 this group contributed 1.83% of total imports showing an increase of 9.95% as against their combined share of 1.67% during the corresponding period of last year.

Table - 11
Cumulative Imports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Jul-Jun, 2015-16	Jul-Jun, 2014-15	% Change
			Jul-Jun, 2015-16 Jul-Jun, 2014-15
Total	4,658,748.92	4,644,151.65	0.31
A-Food Group	337,134.29	287,979.84	17.07
1 Palm oil	176,102.18	180,315.99	-2.34
2 Pulses	62,063.66	41,447.69	49.74
3 Tea	53,491.25	34,532.46	54.90
4 Milk & milk food for infants	26,379.64	25,989.50	1.50
5 Soya-bean oil	19,097.56	5,694.20	235.39
B-Machinery & Transport Group	1,197,306.77	1,019,578.41	17.43
1 Machinery	900,082.06	755,956.21	19.07
2 Transport equipment	297,224.71	263,622.20	12.75
C-Petroleum Group	794,697.50	1,195,025.44	-33.50
1 Petroleum products	556,051.29	769,560.08	-27.74
2 Petroleum crude	238,646.21	425,465.36	-43.91
D-Textile Group	114,773.87	122,753.76	-6.50
1 Synthetic & artificial silk yarn	64,611.86	69,027.55	-6.40
2 Synthetic fibre	50,162.01	53,726.21	-6.63
E-Chemical Group	755,705.43	761,241.60	-0.73
1 Chemicals (excl. 2, 3 & 4)	567,928.72	558,359.43	1.71
2 Medicinal products	96,134.89	96,182.69	-0.05
3 Fertilizer manufactured	75,667.43	92,640.99	-18.32
4 Insecticide	15,974.39	14,058.49	13.63
F-Metal Group	322,603.80	290,357.62	11.11
1 Iron & steel	209,178.85	184,646.72	13.29
2 Iron & steel scrap	113,424.95	105,710.90	7.30
G-Miscellaneous Group	85,362.81	77,391.67	10.30
1 Paper & paper products	52,670.97	49,773.77	5.82
2 Tyres & tubes	32,691.84	27,617.90	18.37
Others	1,051,164.45	889,823.31	18.13

D - Analysis of Selected Commodities of Imports

POL

Imports of POL during the period July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 794,697.50 million as against Rs. 1,195,025.44 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 33.50%.

During July–June, 2015-16 its share was 17.06% as against 25.73% in the corresponding period of last year.

Variety wise details of imports of POL during July– June, 2015–16and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

Imports of POL by Variety

(Million Rs.)

COMMODITY	JULY-JUNE	
	2015-16	2014-15
TOTAL	794,697.50	1,195,025.44
PETROLEUM CRUDE	238,646.21	425,465.36
MOTOR SPIRIT	217,813.13	222,057.30
KEROSENE	5,883.89	6,853.22
DIESEL OIL	0.46	5.78
LUBRICATING OILS,GREASES	18,856.24	15,189.70
MINERAL JELLY, WAX	1046.3	1171.76
OTHER PETROL. & PETROL. PRODUCTS	312,451.27	524,282.32

Chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines)

Imports of chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines) during July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 567,928.72 million which was higher by 1.71% compared to imports of Rs. 558,359.43 million during the corresponding period of last year.

The share of chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines) in total imports during July–June, 2015–16 its share were 12.19% as against 12.02% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of chemicals by type during July–June, 2015–15 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

Imports of Chemical by Variety

(Million Rs.)

Commodity	JULY-JUNE	
	2015-16	2014-15
TOTAL	567,928.72	558,359.43
ORGANIC CHEMICALS	183,147.21	187,216.58
INORGANIC CHEMICALS	54,058.72	51,798.00
DYING, TANNIG & COLOURING	43,345.17	40,221.45
ESSENTIAL OIL, PERFUME & FLAVOUR	34,114.59	29,825.83
ARTIFICIAL RESINS, PLASTIC	189,147.27	182,372.69
OTHER CHEMICAL MATERIAL	64,115.76	66,924.89

Machinery

Imports of machinery during the period July–June, 2015–16 amounted to Rs. 900,082.06 million as against Rs. 755,956.21 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 19.07%.

The share of machinery in total imports during July–June, 2015–16 its share were 19.32% as against 16.28% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of machinery during July–June, 2015–16 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

Imports of Machinery by Type

(Million Rs.)

Type of Machinery	JULY-JUNE	
	2015-16	2014-15
TOTAL	900,082.06	755,956.21
POWER GENERATING MACH. & EQUIP.	192,936.16	139,450.00
AGRI. MACHINERY & IMPLEMENTS	6,740.95	7,434.22
TRACTORS ALL SORTS	2,017.43	3,055.15
TEXTILE AND LEATHER MACHINERY	52,675.49	49,816.10
CONSTRUCTION & MINING MACHINERY	33,499.31	27,263.35
METAL WORKING MACHINERY	9,720.57	7,361.18
OFFICE MACHINES & AUTOMATIC	34,250.04	40,310.55
EQUIPMENT FOR DISTRIBUTING ELECT	15,893.25	14,616.65
TELECOMMUNICATION APPRATUS	6,680.45	8,254.76
OTHER MACHINERY & APPRATUS	545,668.41	458,394.26

Transport Equipment

Transport equipment was imported during July–June, 2015–16 totaled Rs. 297,224.71 million which was higher by 12.75% as compared to its imports of Rs. 263,622.20 million during the corresponding period of last year.

The share of transport equipment in total imports in July–June, 2015–16 its share were 6.38% as against the share of 5.68% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of transport equipment during July–June, 2015–16 and the corresponding period of last year are given below: -

Imports of Transport Equipment by Type

(Million Rs.)

Transport Equipment	JULY-JUNE	
	2015-16	2014-15
TOTAL	297,224.71	263,622.20
PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLES	97,122.34	83,801.56
BUSES & THEIR CHASIS WITH ENGINE	8,470.14	6,743.93
LORRIES & TRUCKS INCL. SPECIAL	4,868.22	3,567.74
AIRCRAFTS	30,627.50	14,580.05
SHIPS & BOATS	70,986.19	73,108.46
RAILWAY VEHICLES	5,726.96	22,871.37
MOTORCYCLES, SCOOTERS	10,094.21	9,349.99
OTHERS	69,329.15	49,599.10

Unit Price of Selected Item of Imports

Average unit price of selected items of import during the year July–June, 2015–16 compared with the previous year are given below.

Butter derived from milk was highest increased by (+68.56%) followed by tea black (34.33%), soya bean oil (24.90%) and agriculture tractor (4.69%). The Average unit prices which recorded a decreasing trend are petroleum crude (94.61%), diesel oil high speed (28.72%), animal tallow (21.06%), iron & steel scrap (18.92%) and palm oil (-13.92%) during the year July–June, 2015–16 compared to the previous year.

Details of unit price of selected items of imports during July–June, 2015–16 and July – June, 2014–15 are given below:-

Unit Price of Selected Items of Imports

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Unit	Unit Price		% Change
		2015-16	2014-15	2015-16
				2014-15
Butter derived from milk	Kg.	427.97	253.90	68.56
Tea black	Tonne	307.44	228.87	34.33
Soya-bean oil	Nos.	135.43	108.43	24.90
Agriculture tractor	Tonne	1,021,411.29	975,663.32	4.69
Palm oil	Kg.	64.76	75.23	-13.92
Iron & steel scrap	Tonne	28,305.98	34,910.47	-18.92
Animal tallow	Kg.	57.74	73.15	-21.06
Diesel oil high-speed	Kg.	43,305.40	60,754.98	-28.72
Petroleum crude	Kg.	4,025.34	74,680.75	-94.61

Imports by Economic Categories

During July–June, 2015–16 imports of consumer goods increased by 7.80%, raw materials for consumer goods decreased by 14.76% over July–June, 2013-14. Imports of capital goods were higher by 20.22% and of raw material for capital goods by 7.48% compared to the same periods of last year.

During the current financial year the share of consumer goods increased by 18.70% from 17.40%, but raw material for consumer goods decreased to 40.52% from 47.69%. Import of capital goods increased to 31.83% from 26.56% and of raw material for capital goods from 8.96% from 8.36% during this period.

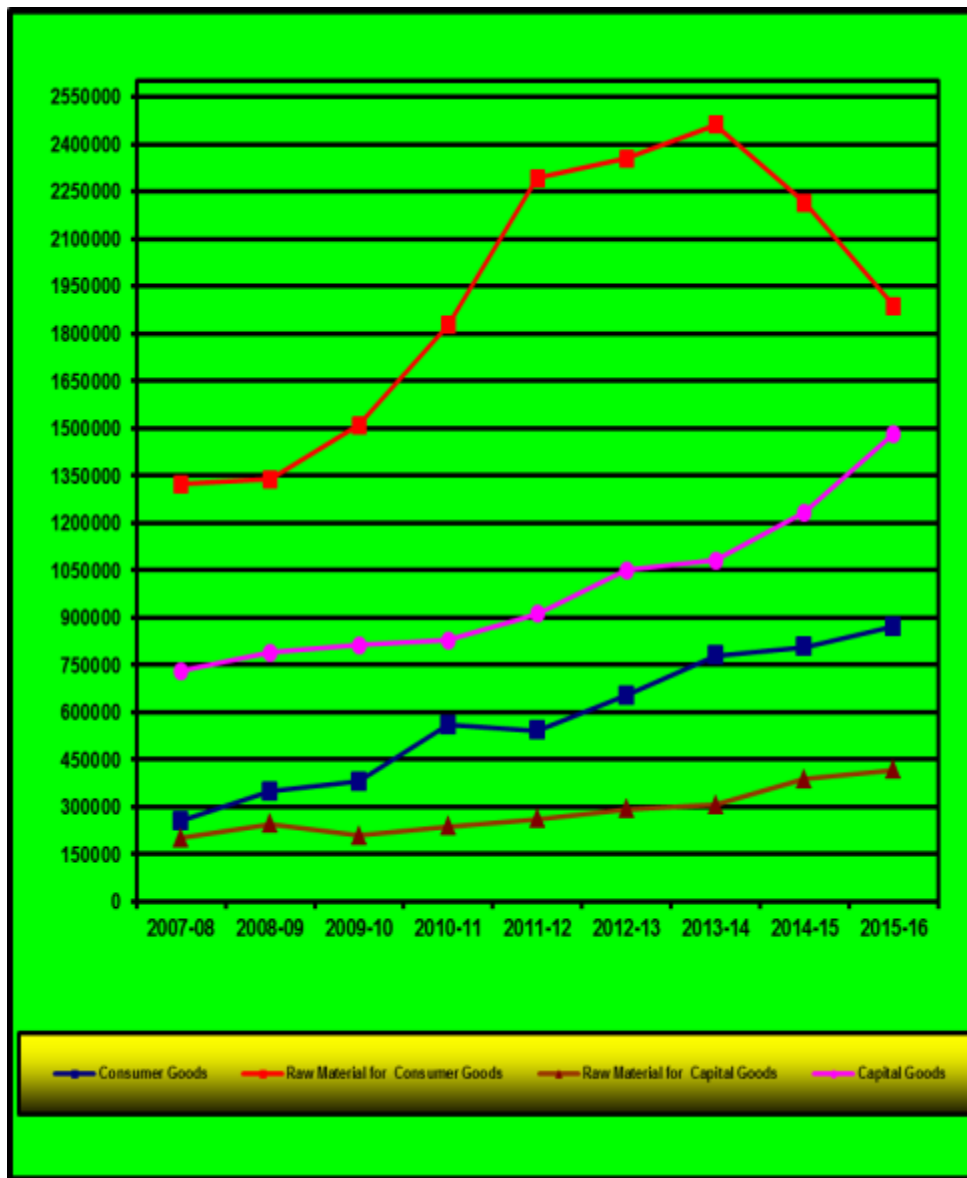
Performance of imports by economic categories is given below:-

Import by Economics Categories

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	2015-16		2014-15	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
T O T A L	4,658,748.92	100.00	4,644,151.65	100.00
1. CONSUMER GOODS.	870,976.84	18.70	807,979.74	17.40
2. RAW MATERIAL FOR CONSUMER GOODS.	1,887,884.51	40.52	2,214,663.63	47.69
3. RAW MATERIAL FOR CAPITAL GOODS.	417,209.93	8.96	388,166.88	8.36
4. CAPITAL GOODS.	1,482,677.64	31.83	1,233,341.39	26.56

IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES VALUE (Million Rupees)



Direction of Imports

Import by Territories/Regions and major countries during July–June, 2015–16 and July–June, 2014–15 are given in table-12 & 14 respectively.

During the year July–June, 2015–16 import from European Union was 11.75% of the total imports as against 10.08% in the corresponding period of last year. Import from Middle East accounted for 23.80% of which 23.35% was from Asian countries. North America accounted for 5.41% of total imports during this period as against 4.83% in the corresponding period of last year.

Country-wise China was at the top of the import list followed by United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia, Japan and India during July–June, 2015–16. Combined share of these six countries in total imports during this year was 57.33% as against their combined share of 57.11% during previous year.

Main items imported during July–June, 2015–16 from the three principal countries were as under:-

China

Photosensitive semiconductor DE (Rs. 61,538.92 million), Cellular mobile phone (Rs. 54,303.25 million), other nfw hot/rolled in coils (Rs. 36,634.69 million), diammonium hydrogen ortho-phosphate (Rs. 35,354.63 million), generating ses, wind powered (Rs. 25,675.46 million), other recep/rans/rout/mach (Rs. 19,320.02 million), other generating sets (Rs. 17,686.14 million), filaments yarn of polyesters (Rs. 17,177.32 million), other pneu tyre rubber for bus (Rs. 14,854.79 million), other fr i/na-s p/c zinc t 600 mm (Rs. 12,441.58 million) and generating set-diesel (Rs. 11,335.07 million) which contributed 25.12% of total imports from China.

Unites Arab Emirates

Motor spirit (Rs. 178,665.86 million), furnace oil (Rs. 134,926.75 million), petroleum oils from bituminous (Rs. 110,934.27 million), high speed

diesel oil (Rs. 25,144.94 million), L.P.G. liquefied (Rs. 12,728.90 million), cellular mobile phones (Rs. 12,220.69 million), polyethylene sp. gravity>0.94 (Rs. 8,871.98 million), other waste & scrap (Rs. 8,005.88 million) polypropylene (Rs. 4,664.03 million), kerosene type jet fuel (J.P.I.) (Rs. 4,446.81million), turning, shaving, milling waste (Rs. 4,180.41 million) and propylene copolymers (Rs. 3,257.31 million), which contributed 88.71% of the total imports from United Arab Emirates.

Saudi Arabia

Petroleum oils from bituminous (126,226.73 million), Polypropylene (Rs. 20,626.62 million), polyethylene sp gravity>0.94 (Rs. 13,987.81 million), diammonium hydrogen ortho-phosphate (12,418.02 million), p-xylene (Rs. 10,659.33 million), ethylene glycol (ethanediol) meg (Rs. 8,354.29 million), styrene (Rs. 4,432.48 million), saturated methanol (metylalchl) (Rs.3,041.31 million), propylene copolymers (Rs. 3,002.30 million), vessels \$ stru for breaking up (Rs. 2,947.84 million) and mixed alkyl-benzen & mix al-napht (Rs. 2,455.42 million) which contributed 87.74% of total imports from Saudi Arabia.

Table – 12

Cumulative Imports b2y Territories/Regions

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions		Jul–Jun, 2015–16		Jul–Jun, 2014–15	
		Value	% Share	Value	% Share
Total		4,658,748.92	100.00	4,644,151.65	100.00
1	Latin & Central America	11,467.54	0.25	6,702.62	0.14
2	South America	102,969.48	2.21	60,568.22	1.30
3	North America	252,007.23	5.41	224,256.99	4.83
4	Eastern Europe	44,342.39	0.95	85,094.97	1.83
5	European Union	547,333.83	11.75	468,107.40	10.08
6	E.F.T.A.	28,209.01	0.61	30,483.47	0.66
7	Other Europe	4,799.51	0.10	5,539.59	0.12
8	Middle East	1,108,561.62	23.80	1,506,139.02	32.43
	i) Asian Countries	1,087,662.58	23.35	1,487,170.22	32.02
	ii) African Countries	20,899.04	0.45	18,968.80	0.41
9	Other Asia	2,341,519.12	50.26	2,074,135.70	44.66
10	Other Africa	157,194.58	3.37	137,759.32	2.97
11	Oceania	60,344.61	1.30	45,364.34	0.98

Table – 14

Cumulative Imports from Major Countries

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jul–Jun, 2015–16		Jul–Jun, 2014–15	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
TOTAL	4,658,748.92	100.00	4,644,151.65	100.00
1 China	1,262,001.16	27.09	1,053,112.41	22.68
2 United Arab Emirates	572,660.18	12.29	681,956.33	14.68
3 Saudi Arabia	237,235.02	5.09	364,526.02	7.85
4 Indonesia	222,694.69	4.78	209,601.62	4.51
5 Japan	190,578.03	4.09	171,113.26	3.68
6 India	185,812.34	3.99	172,171.08	3.71
7 U.S.America	185,298.28	3.98	180,732.92	3.89
8 Kuwait	139,467.64	2.99	250,859.35	5.40
9 Germany	97,594.53	2.09	97,455.64	2.10
10 Malaysia	96,468.93	2.07	96,272.15	2.07
11 Thailand	88,125.00	1.89	85,453.75	1.84
12 Korea, Republic of	80,434.76	1.73	67,671.08	1.46
13 Canada	66,705.19	1.43	43,497.19	0.94
14 Singapore	65,216.26	1.40	99,207.82	2.14
15 European Union	65,045.64	1.40	47,310.85	1.02
16 United Kingdom	64,798.64	1.39	61,251.82	1.32
17 Cyprus	56,652.41	1.22	19,498.04	0.42
18 Argentina	53,664.78	1.15	32,800.99	0.71
19 Australia	53,450.05	1.15	39,075.78	0.84
20 Italy	51,669.97	1.11	42,827.04	0.92
* OTHERS	823,175.47	17.67	827,757.37	17.82

Terms of Trade

Pakistan's terms of trade for the year 2015-16 increased to 56.33 index points as compared to 54.05 index points during 2014-15. Main reason of increase in terms of trade of Pakistan is more decline in unit value index of import as compared to less decline in unit value index of export. Unit value index of Import for the year 2015-16 decreased by 10.91% and stood at 1251.53 as compared to 1404.72 in the year 2014-15. Unit value index for exports also decreased by 7.14% and stood at 705.02 as compared to 759.21 in the year 2014-15.

Top few groups which varied from previous year are given below:

Import Groups Increased: Misc. Manufactured Articles (28.16%) and Beverages & Tobacco (4.94%).

Import Groups Decreased: Mineral Fuels & Lubricants (32.00%), Manufactured Goods (10.31%), Food and Live animals (5.85%), Chemicals (5.00%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (3.59%), Animal & Vegetables Oils & Fats (2.52%) and Crude Material Inedible except fuels (1.58%).

Export Groups Increased: Chemicals (6.98%), Misc. Manufactured Articles (6.26%), Beverages & Tobacco (5.97%) and Machinery & Transport Equipment (4.71%).

Export Groups Decreased: Mineral Fuels & Lubricants (36.25%), Food and Live animals (10.69%), Manufactured Goods (8.95%) and Crude Material Inedible except fuels (7.91%).

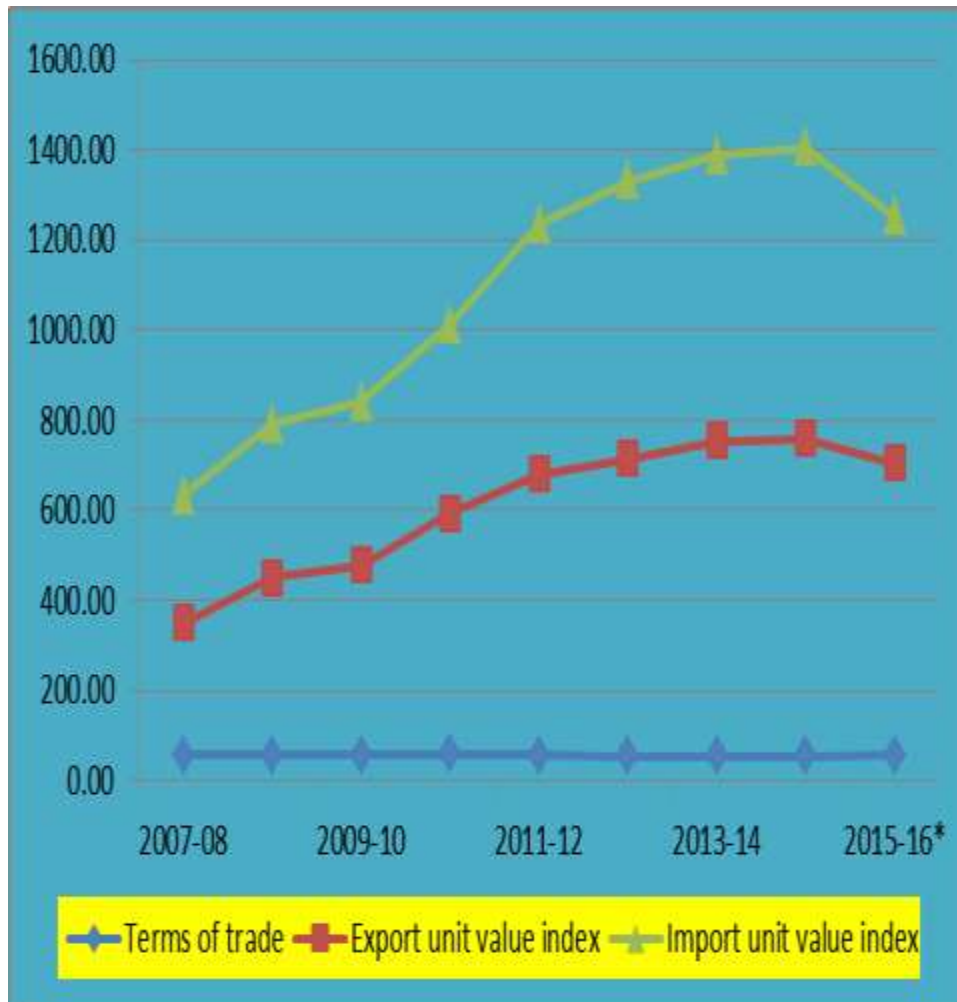
The terms of trade along-with unit value indices of exports and imports for the last eight years are given below:-

Terms of Trade (Base 1990 - 91)

Period	Terms of Trade	Export unit value Index	Import Unit Value Index
2007-08	55.42	350.40	632.30
2008-09	56.95	450.40	790.82
2009-10	56.94	478.07	839.60
2010-11	58.55	593.19	1013.10
2011-12	55.08	679.44	1233.49
2012-13	53.81	715.45	1329.56
2013-14	54.27	752.86	1387.15
2014-15	54.05	759.21	1404.72
2015-16*	56.33	705.02	1251.53

(* Provisional)

TERMS OF TRADE INDEX
(1990-91=100)



EXPORTS

The export unit value index for the year 2015–16 (Provisional) decreased to 705.02 from 759.21 in 2014-15 showing a decrease of 7.14%.

Group-wise unit value indices of exports during 2015-16 and 2014–15 with percentage changes are given below:-

Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Group (Base 1990-91)

Groups	EXPORT		% Change
	2015-16*	2014-15	2015-16*/2014-15
All Groups	705.02	759.21	-7.14
Food & Live Animal	944.46	1057.47	-10.69
Beverages & Tobacco	1217.42	1148.80	5.97
Crude Material Inedible Exp. Fuel	920.79	999.87	-7.91
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	1092.25	1713.20	-36.25
Chemicals	1000.41	935.18	6.98
Manufactured Goods	607.38	667.05	-8.95
Machinery & Transport Equipment	1873.58	1789.37	4.71
Misc. Manufactured Articles	774.38	728.76	6.26

(* Provisional)

IMPORTS

The import unit value index (1990-91=100) for the year 2015–16 (Provisional) decreased to 1251.53 from 1404.72 on 2014–15 showing a decrease of 10.91%.

Group-wise unit value indices of imports during 2015–16 and 2014–15 with percentage changes are given below:-

Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Group

(Base 1990-91)

Groups	IMPORT		% Change
	2015-16*	2014-15	2015-16*/2014-15
All Groups	1251.53	1404.72	-10.91
Food & Live Animals	839.11	891.28	-5.85
Beverages & Tobacco	1700.77	1620.65	4.94
Crude Material Inedible Exp. Fuel	1031.47	1048.08	-1.58
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	1054.32	1550.37	-32.00
Animal & Vegetables Oils & Fats	1011.65	1037.83	-2.52
Chemicals	1193.67	1256.50	-5.00
Manufactured Goods	920.53	1026.39	-10.31
Machinery & Transport Equipment	1913.99	1985.27	-3.59
Misc. Manufactured Articles	2376.63	1854.42	28.16

(* Provisional)