

Trade Margins and Rate of Marketable Surplus by Commodity (%)
Bench Marks 1980-81 and 1999-2000

Items/Commodities	Bench Mark 1980-81		Bench Mark 1999-00	
	Marketable Portion	Trade Margin	Marketable Portion	Trade Margin
MAJOR CROPS				
Rice	80	14	88	18.5
Wheat	60	14	76	15.5
Sugarcane	10	18	33	20.5
Cotton	100	18	98	19.5
Barley, Jowar, Bajra,	45	14	80	22.0
Maize	50	14	85	16.5
Gram	40	14	72	18.0
Rapeseed & Mustard, Canola	70	18	93	16.5
Sesamum	70	18	85	22.0
Tobacco	60	22	40	19.5
Dry Fodder	30	18	70	14.5
MINOR CROPS				
Pulses	45	14	65	18.0
Fruits	90	31	96	38.5
Vegetables including Potatoes	90	35	93	30.0
Green Fodder	10	18	48	16.0
Other minor crops (including onion)	90	18	94	21.5
LIVESTOCK				
Milk	60	19	78	24.0
Meat (Mutton, Beef)	90	32	97	26.5
Poultry & Eggs	90	32	94	17.5
Other Products	90	32	98	25.5
FISHING	100	33	99	37.5
FORESTRY	100	44	94	30.0
MANUFACTURING				
Large Scale	100	46	97	42.0
Small Scale	80	51	89	48.5
IMPORTS				
Consumer goods	100	16	95	24.5
Capital goods	55	16	68	19.5
Intermediate goods	55-75	16	72	22.5

Source: FBS, Government of Pakistan, National Accounts of Pakistan, 2000-2001.
 Study Results, WRT&HR, 2002.