

**Foreign Trade Statistics Section**  
[trade@pbskarachi.gov.pk](mailto:trade@pbskarachi.gov.pk)

**Monthly Review of**  
**FOREIGN TRADE**  
**June, 2017**

**Government of Pakistan**  
**Statistics Division**  
**Pakistan Bureau of Statistics**

	<b>Page #</b>
Summary	1
Salient Features	4
<b>A - Analysis for June, 2016</b>	6
1. Exports by Group/Commodities	7
2. Monthly Exports by Economic Categories	10
3. Direction of Exports	11
4. Analysis of Imports	15
5. Monthly Exports by Group/Commodities	15
6. Monthly Imports by Economic Categories	19
7. Direction of Imports	20
<b>B - Analysis for 2015 – 2016</b>	23
8. Yearly total of Exports and Imports	23
9. Exports by Major Commodities	25
10. Exports by Group/Commodities	27
<b>C - Analysis of Selected Commodities of Exports</b>	
i) Cotton Fabrics	29
ii) Cotton Yarn	31
iii) Rice by Major Countries	33
iv) Rice by Variety	35
v) Fish & Fish Preparation	36
vi) Raw Cotton (Excl. linters)	37
vii) Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories (Excl. Knitwear)	39
viii) Tarpaulin & Other Canvas Goods	40
ix) Petroleum Products	41
x) Leather	42
xi) Carpets, Carpeting Rugs & Mats	43
11. Unit Price of Selected Items of Exports	45
12. Exports by Economic Categories	47
14. Direction of Exports	49
15. Exports by Routes	53
15. Imports by Major Commodities	55
16. Imports by Group/Commodities	56
<b>D - Analysis of Selected Commodities of Imports</b>	
i) POL	59
ii) Chemicals	60
iii) Machinery	61
iv) Transport Equipment	62
17. Unit Price of Selected Items of Imports	63
18. Imports by Economic Categories	64
19. Direction of Imports	66
20. Terms of Trade (Base 1990-91)	70
21. Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Group (Base 1990-91)	72
22. Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Group (Base 1990-91)	73

## SUMMARY

**June, 2017**

**Exports**  
**Imports**  
**Balance of Trade**

(Rupees in Million)  
(U.S. Dollars in Million)

Series	June, 2017		May, 2017		% Change	
					Jun, 2017	
					May, 2017	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
<b>Exports</b>	199,730.11	1,906.36	169,710.67	1,620.33	17.69	17.65
<b>Imports</b>	472,727.44	4,512.04	530,620.27	5,066.16	-10.91	-10.94
<b>*Balance of Trade</b>	-272,997.33	-2,605.68	-360,909.60	-3,445.83	-24.36	-24.38
Series	June, 2017		June, 2016		% Change	
					Jun, 2017	
					Jun, 2016	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
<b>Exports</b>	199,730.11	1,906.36	172,176.34	1,646.26	16.00	15.80
<b>Imports</b>	472,727.44	4,512.04	464,126.83	4,437.74	1.85	1.67
<b>*Balance of Trade</b>	-272,997.33	-2,300.73	-291,950.49	-2,791.48	-6.49	-17.58
Series	Jul–Jun, 2016–17		Jul–Jun, 2015–16		% Change	
					Jul–Jun, 2016–17	
					Jul–Jun, 2015–16	
	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$	Rs.	\$
<b>Exports</b>	2,138,185.63	20,422.24	2,166,846.41	20,786.51	-1.32	-1.75
<b>Imports</b>	5,539,720.59	52,909.95	4,658,748.92	44,684.84	18.91	18.41
<b>*Balance of Trade</b>	-3,401,534.96	-32,487.71	-2,491,902.51	-23,898.33	36.50	35.94

Note: Balance of Trade does not include Re-exports & Re-imports.

## **Review of Foreign Trade**

### **June. 2017**

#### **EXPORTS**

The total exports from Pakistan during June 2017 amounted to Rs. 199,730.11 million as against Rs. 169,710.67 million in May, 2017 and Rs. 172,176.34 million during June 2016 showing an increase of 17.69% over May, 2017 and by 16.00% over June. 2016.

Exports during July–June, 2016–17 totalled Rs. 2,138,185.63 million as against Rs. 2,166,846.41 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 1.32%.

In terms of U.S. dollars, the exports during June 2017 amounted to \$1,906.36 million as against \$1,620.33 million in May 2017 and \$1,646.26 million during June, 2016 showing an increase of 17.65 over May, 2017 and by 15.80% over June. 2016.

In terms of U.S. dollars, the exports during July–June, 2016–17 totaled \$20,422.23 million as against \$20,786.51 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 1.75%.

#### **IMPORTS**

The total Imports of Pakistan during June. 2017 amounted to Rs. 472,727.44 million as against Rs. 530,620.27 million in May, 2017 and Rs. 464,126.83 million during June, 2016 showing decrease of 10.91% over May, 2017 and but an increase by 1.85% over June. 2016.

Imports during July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 5,539,720.59 million as against Rs. 4,658,748.92 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 18.91%.

In terms of US dollars the imports during June, 2017 amounted to \$4,512.04 million as against \$5,066.16 million in May, 2017 and \$4,437.74 million during June, 2016 showing decrease of 10.94% over May, 2017 but increase by 1.67% over June, 2016.

In term of U.S. dollars, the imports during July–June, 2016–17 amounted \$52,909.95 million as against \$44,684.84 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 18.41%.

Based on the above figures of Exports & Imports, the balance of trade in June, 2017 was unfavourable for Pakistan to the tune of 272,997.33 million rupees equal to US \$2,605.68 million and the balance of trade during July–June, 2016–17 was also unfavourable to the tune of 3,401,534.96 million rupees equal to US \$32,487.71 million.

## **Salient Features**

Total exports for the year 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 2,138,185.63 million showing a decrease of 1.32% over the exports of Rs. 2,166,846.41 million for the previous year.

The total exports from Pakistan during June 2017 amounted to Rs. 199,730.11 million as against Rs. 169,710.67 million in May, 2017 and Rs. 172,176.34 million during June 2016 showing an increase of 17.69% over May, 2017 and by 16.00% over June. 2016.

The monthly average of exports for the year, 2016–17 was Rs. 178,182.14 million as against the average of Rs. 180,570.53 million for the previous year, which was lower by 1.32%.

Major increases during 2016–17 were recorded in exports of petroleum product (101.43%), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (57.63%), tobacco unmanufactured (22.37%), fish & fish preparation (21.51%), bedwear (6.30%), articles of apparel & clothing & accessories (6.08%), textile made up (excl. towels & bedwear) (1.99%), knitwear (0.40%) and towels (0.17%). Declines were however, recorded in exports of raw wool ((61.88%), raw cotton (excluding linters) (42.64%), synthetic textile fabrics (34.55%), carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (19.31%), rice (13.39%), footwear (12.47%), fruits, vegetables & preparations thereof (10.40%), leather clothes & accessories (6.14%), surgical instruments ((4.90%), sports goods (excl. toys) (4.66%), leather (4.29%), cotton fabrics (3.07%) and cotton yarn (1.13%).

Cotton and its manufactures accounted 39.26% share of total export during 2016-17, as against 38.51% share in the previous year its export increased to Rs. 839,388.74 million from Rs. 834,540.83 million in 2016–17.

The ratio of export to import for the year 2015–16 was 1:2.59 as against the ratio of 1:2.15 in the previous year.

The terms of Trade for 2016–17 have been worked out on trade indices computed, at 1990–91 base, stood at 58.64 (Revised) showing an increase over the previous year 2015–16, which was, stood at 57.99 This was due to 1.34% decrease of imports unit value index relatively less decrease in the unit value index of export shown a decrease of 0.23%, 2016–17 over 2015–16.

The largest turnover during 2016–17 was with China followed by United Arab Emirates, U.S.A., Saudi Arabia, United Kingdom, Germany, India, Italy and Korea Republic of.

These nine countries accounted for 49.69% of total exports and 62.91% of total imports. The balance was adverse with five countries and favourable with USA, United Kingdom, Germany and Italy as shown below:-

(Million Rs.)

	Countries	Export	Import	Turnover	Balance
1	China	153,808.22	1584415.90	1,738,224.12	-1,430,607.68
2	United Arab Emirates	83,041.07	774,470.76	857,511.83	-691,429.69
3	U.S.America	361,137.18	267851.44	628,988.62	93,285.74
4	Saudi Arabia	35,685.52	227,705.27	263,390.79	-192,019.75
5	United Kingdom	163,087.13	71190.12	234,277.25	91,897.01
6	Germany	125,067.55	114,305.94	239,373.49	10,761.61
7	India	37,600.15	178,170.46	215,770.61	-140,570.31
8	Italy	68,578.91		68,578.91	68,578.91
9	Korea, Republic of	35,399.92	78,403.25	113,803.17	-43,003.33

## **ANALYSIS FOR JUNE, 2017**

### **A - Exports by Major Commodities**

Exports from Pakistan during June, 2017 amounted to Rs. 199,730.11 million as against the exports of Rs. 169,710.67 million in previous month and Rs. 172,176.34 million during the corresponding month of last year showing an increase of 17.69% over previous month and by 16.00% over the corresponding month of last year.

Exports by major commodities during June, 2017 compared to May, 2017 and June, 2016 are given in table-1.

Compared to June, 2016 major increases were recorded in exports of petroleum products (170.98%), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (154.85%), , fish & fish preparations (50.81%), textile made up (excl towels & bed-wear) (40.40%), bedwear (34.08%), cotton yarn (24.61%), synthetic textile fabrics (22.10%), towels (20.42%), articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl knitwear) (19.80%), cotton fabrics (18.38%), knitwear (17.76%), leather clothes & accessories (12.80%), leather (7.58%), surgical instruments (6.90%) and carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (3.29%). Declines were, however, recorded in exports of tobacco un-manufactured (87.81%), raw wool (70.27%), raw cotton (excl. linter) (69.56%), footwear (17.13%), fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (16.24%), sports goods (excl. toys) (1.00%) and rice (0.21%).

The share of 22 commodities listed in table-1 was 80.99% of total exports in June, 2017 as against their share of 77.59% in May, 2017 and 79.19% in June, 2016.

## **Exports by Group/Commodities**

Exports from Pakistan during June, 2017 amounted to Rs. 199,730.11 million as against the exports of Rs. 169,710.67 million in previous month and Rs. 172,176.34 million during the corresponding month of last year showing an increase of 17.69% over previous month and by 16.00% over the corresponding month of last year.

Comparative figure of exports by group/commodities during June, 2017 compared to May, 2017 and June, 2016 are given in Table-I.

### **Primary Commodities**

During June, 2017 these 6 selected commodities of Primary Commodities contributed 10.95% of total exports in which the share of Rice was (7.53%), Fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (1.87%) and Fish & fish preparation (1.53%).

### **Textile Manufactures**

During June, 2017 these 9 selected commodities of Textile Manufactures contributed 60.97% of total exports in which the share of Knitwear (13.37%), Articles of apparel & clothing accessories (excl. knitwear) (12.74%), Bedwear (11.04%), Cotton fabrics (9.18%), Cotton yarn (5.74%), Towels (3.97%) and Textile made up (excluding towels & bed wear) (3.10%).

### **Other Manufactures**

During June, 2017 these 7 selected commodities of Other Manufactures contributed 9.07% of total exports in which the share of Leather clothes & accessories (2.50%), Surgical instruments (1.68%), leather (1.61%), Sports goods (excl. toys) (1.48%) and Petroleum Products (1.00%).

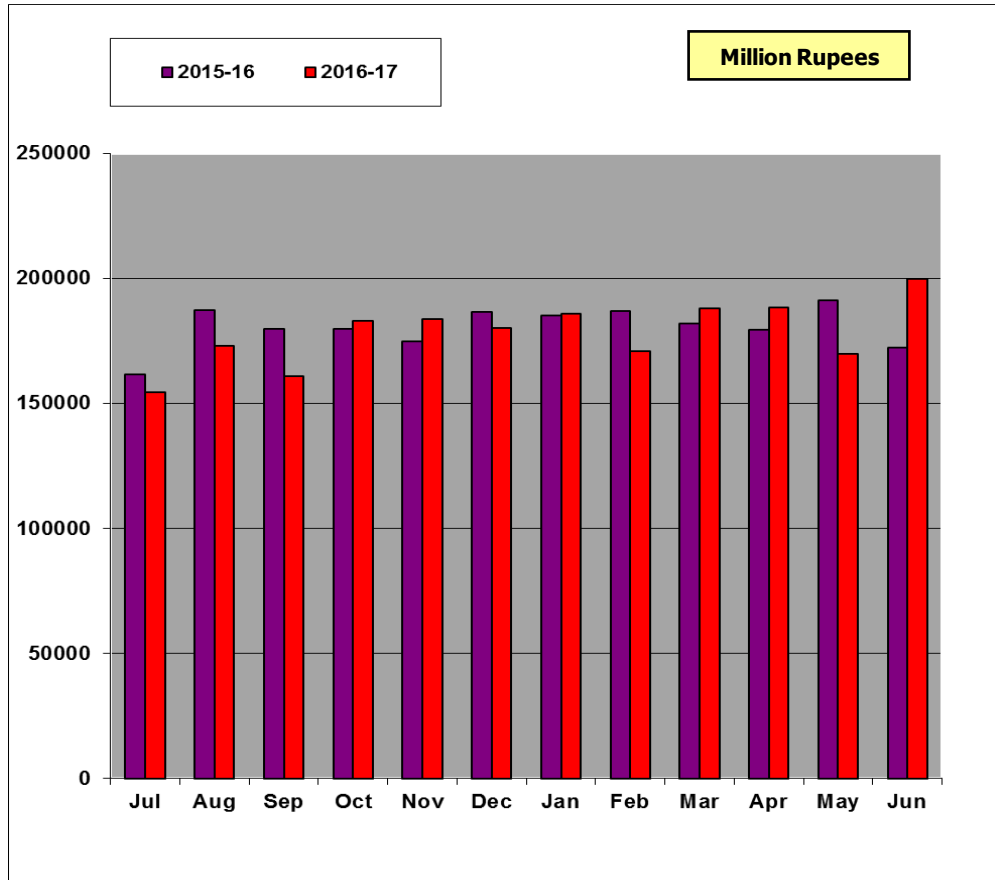


**Table – 1**

**Monthly Exports by Group/Commodities**

Commodities	Jun, 2017	May, 2017	Jun, 2016	% Change	
				Jun, 2017	Jun,
				May, 2017	Jun,
<b>Total</b>	<b>199,730.11</b>	<b>169,710.67</b>	<b>172,176.34</b>	<b>17.69</b>	<b>16.00</b>
<b>A. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>21,863.79</b>	<b>22,388.34</b>	<b>21,535.76</b>	<b>-2.34</b>	<b>1.52</b>
1 Rice	15,036.10	12,239.06	15,067.29	22.85	-0.21
2 Fruits,vegetables & preparation thereof	3,732.62	4,936.86	4,456.14	-24.39	-16.24
3 Fish & fish preparation	3,057.30	5,028.65	2,027.22	-39.20	50.81
4 Raw cotton (excl. linters)	20.21	53.23	66.40	-62.03	-69.56
5 Raw wool	11.01	9.61	37.03	14.57	-70.27
6 Tobacco un-manufactured	6.55	120.93	53.73	-94.58	-87.81
<b>B. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>121,773.51</b>	<b>95,021.86</b>	<b>104,590.64</b>	<b>28.15</b>	<b>16.43</b>
1 Knitwear	26,711.73	19,478.01	22,682.56	37.14	17.76
2 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (excl. knitwear)	25,439.30	18,869.17	21,234.54	34.82	19.80
3 Bedwear	22,046.76	16,367.36	16,442.50	34.70	34.08
4 Cotton fabrics	18,331.93	16,445.16	15,485.62	11.47	18.38
5 Cotton yarn	11,458.61	9,650.03	9,195.53	18.74	24.61
6 Towels	7,931.72	6,343.07	6,586.83	25.05	20.42
7 Textile made up (excl. towels & bed wear)	6,191.07	4,912.97	4,409.60	26.01	40.40
8 Synthetic textile fabrics	2,663.81	2,454.92	2,181.59	8.51	22.10
9 Tarpaulin & other canvas goods	998.58	501.17	391.83	99.25	154.85
<b>C. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>18,115.01</b>	<b>14,275.97</b>	<b>21,870.69</b>	<b>26.89</b>	<b>-17.17</b>
1 Leather clothes & accessories	4,999.88	3,776.76	4,432.70	32.39	12.80
2 Surgical instruments	3,358.42	3,069.88	3,141.64	9.40	6.90
3 Leather	3,206.61	3,377.86	2,980.75	-5.07	7.58
4 Sports goods (excl. toys)	2,952.49	2,466.89	2,982.38	19.68	-1.00
5 Petroleum products	2,006.44	259.13	740.45	674.30	170.98
6 Footwear	881.36	839.33	1,063.50	5.01	-17.13
7 Carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats	709.81	486.12	687.21	46.02	3.29
<b>Others</b>	<b>37,977.80</b>	<b>38,024.50</b>	<b>24,179.25</b>	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>57.07</b>

## MONTHLY EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN



### ***Exports by Economic Categories***

In June, 2017 exports of primary commodities decreased by 5.14%, while semi manufactured goods and manufactured goods increased by 15.52% and 20.60% respectively, compared to the corresponding month of the last year.

The share of primary commodities in total exports decreased to 12.97% from 15.86%, semi-manufactures decreased to 10.04% from 10.08%, while manufactured goods increased to 76.98% from 74.05% compared to the same month of last year. Figures of Exports by economic categories are given below: -

### **Exports by *Economic Categories***

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	Jun, 2017		Jun, 2016	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
TOTAL	199,730.11	100.00	172,176.34	100.00
1. PRIMARY COMMODITIES.	25,910.23	12.97	27,313.49	15.86
2. SEMI-MANUFACTURES.	20,058.54	10.04	17,363.48	10.08
3. MANUFACTURED GOODS.	153,761.33	76.98	127,499.37	74.05

## Direction of Exports

Exports by Territories/Regions and major countries during June, 2017 compared with June, 2016 are given in table 2 & 3 respectively.

During the month of June, 2017, 36.57% of total export went to European Union as against 34.41% in the corresponding month of last year. The share of Middle East during June, 2017 increased to 10.98% from 10.70% compared to June, 2016. The share of North America during June, 2017 decreased to 20.04% from 20.06% compared to June, 2016.

Country-wise U.S.A. was at the top of the export list for the month of June, 2017 followed by United Kingdom, Germany, China, United Arab Emirates and Afghanistan. The share of these six countries in total exports of this month was 47.49% as against their share of 49.51% in the corresponding month of last year.

Main items exported during June, 2017 to U.S.A. and Afghanistan were as under:-

### **U.S.A.**

Ensemble men/boy cotton not knit (Rs. 4,716.77 million), Towels of cotton mill-made (3,279.87 million), men/boys shirts o/textile k/cr (Rs. 1,546.17 million), bed sheet, knitted/crocheted (Rs.1,452.39 million), wash cloth (Rs. 1,099.68 million), toilet/kitchen linen text mat (Rs.1,015.15 million), t-shirt, singlets, waistcoat k/cr (Rs.952.90 million), other bed linen, knitted/ croch( Rs. 880.51million), bar mops (Rs. 853.43 million), other instruments, appliances medical/surgical/veten (Rs. 845.14 million), oth cleaning cloth (Rs. 820.95 million) and other bed linen of cotton (Rs. 782.70 million), which contributed 48.55% total exports to this country.

### **United Kingdom**

Ensemble men/boy cotton not knit (Rs. 1,209.80 million), bed cover other textile material mill made (Rs. 943.06 million), bed sheets knitted/crocheted (Rs. 842.94 million), towels of cotton mill made (Rs. 766.47 million), men/boy shirts other/textile knitted/crocheted (Rs. 662.99 million), bed sheet other textile material handloom (Rs. 613.67 million), bed linen other textile material not/knit (Rs. 472.96 million), trousers, etc. men/boys textile material ( Rs. 380.44), T-shirt, singlets, waistcot K/Cr (Rs. 378.14 million), other bed linen of cotton (Rs. 359.36 million), jersey etc. other textile material (Rs. 319.77 million), bed covers of cotton mill-made (Rs. 310.79 million), jacket/blazer men/ boys other textile (Rs. 307.40) and shirts men/boys cotton knit/ crocheted (Rs. 293.77 million), which contributed 50.21% of total export to this country.

**Table - 2****Monthly Exports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions		Jun, 2017		Jun, 2016	
		Value	% Share	Value	% Share
	<b>Total</b>	<b>199,730.11</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>172,176.34</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1	Latin & Central America	1,345.09	0.67	1,310.11	0.76
2	South America	2,417.95	1.21	1,815.25	1.05
3	North America	40,022.06	20.04	34,538.95	20.06
4	Eastern Europe	1,306.60	0.65	1,070.04	0.62
5	European Union	73,031.40	36.57	59,250.66	34.41
6	E.F.T.A	626.14	0.31	470.27	0.27
7	Other Europe	192.93	0.10	117.65	0.07
8	Middle East	21,936.05	10.98	18,428.12	10.70
	i) Asian Countries	20,509.42	10.27	16,931.78	9.83
	ii) African Countries	1,426.63	0.71	1,496.34	0.87
9	Other Asia	44,858.47	22.46	41,463.01	24.08
10	Other Africa	11,895.84	5.96	10,200.46	5.92
11	Oceania	2,097.56	1.05	3,511.80	2.04

**Table - 3****Monthly Exports to Major Countries**

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jun, 2017		Jun, 2016	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>199,730.11</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>172,176.34</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1 U.S.America	37,582.50	18.82	32,631.62	18.95
2 United Kingdom	15,655.96	7.84	13,742.42	7.98
3 Germany	11,651.64	5.83	9,584.12	5.57
4 China	11,496.36	5.76	11,146.44	6.47
5 United Arab Emirates	9,874.81	4.94	7,383.40	4.29
6 Afghanistan	8,591.81	4.30	10,757.34	6.25
7 Spain	8,444.93	4.23	7,924.71	4.60
8 Netherlands	8,314.37	4.16	5,109.61	2.97
9 Belgium	6,955.50	3.48	5,354.23	3.11
10 Italy	6,885.33	3.45	6,035.97	3.51
11 Korea, Republic of	5,006.02	2.51	1,330.44	0.77
12 Bangladesh	4,542.62	2.27	3,874.35	2.25
13 France	4,179.59	2.09	3,303.16	1.92
14 Kenya	3,211.36	1.61	2,231.43	1.30
15 Turkey	3,072.90	1.54	2,085.59	1.21
16 Saudi Arabia	2,696.58	1.35	3,432.22	1.99
17 India	2,566.09	1.28	2,214.71	1.29
18 Canada	2,439.15	1.22	1,906.92	1.11
19 South Africa	2,191.95	1.10	1,655.55	0.96
20 Poland	2,169.38	1.09	1,528.95	0.89
<b>* OTHERS</b>	<b>42,201.24</b>	<b>21.13</b>	<b>38,943.13</b>	<b>22.62</b>

## **ANALYSIS OF IMPORTS**

### **IMPORTS BY MAJOR COMMODITIES**

Import into Pakistan during June, 2017 amounted to Rs. 472,727.44 million as against Rs. 530,620.27 million in May, 2017 and Rs. 464,126.83 million in June, 2016 showing decrease of 10.91% over May, 2017 but increased by 1.85% over June, 2016.

Major increases in June, 2017 compared to the corresponding month of last year occurred in imports of fertilizer manufactured (94.32%), Insecticides (34.70%), synthetic & artificial silk yarn (34.41%), synthetic fibre (22.86%), soyabean oil (16.70%), palm oil (13.01%), machinery (11.47%), iron & steel scrap (8.26%), chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) (3.89%), petroleum crude (3.60%), petroleum products (2.84%) and paper & paper products (0.54%). Decreases were, however, recorded in imports of transport equipment (35.11%), milk & milk food for infants (30.48%), Pulses (26.03%), medicinal products (15.29%), tea (11.27%), Iron & Steel (10.06%) and tyres & tubes (4.36%).

The 19 commodities listed in table No.4 contributed 76.34% of total imports in June, 2017 as against their share of 76.70% in May, 2017 and 78.18% in June, 2016.

## **Imports by Group/Commodities**

Imports into Pakistan during June, 2017 amounted to Rs. 472,727.44 million as against the imports of Rs. 530,620.27 million in the previous month and Rs. 464,126.83 million during the corresponding month of last year showing decrease of 10.91% over previous month but increase by 1.85% over the corresponding month of last year.

Comparative figures of imports by group/commodities during June, 2017, May, 2017 and June, 2016 are given in Table-4.

### **Food Group**

During June, 2017 the 5 selected commodities of Food Group contributed 6.03% of total imports in which the share of Palm oil, Pulses and tea were 3.52%, 1.10% and 0.73% respectively.

### **Machinery & Transport Group**

During June, 2017 Machinery & Transport Group contributed 26.95% of total imports in which the share of Machinery and Transport equipment were 19.76% and 7.19% respectively.

### **Petroleum Group**

During June, 2017 Petroleum Group contributed 18.57% of total imports in which the share of Petroleum products and Petroleum crude were 13.79% and 4.78% respectively.

### **Textile Group**

During June, 2017 Textile Group contributed 2.20% of total imports in which the share of Synthetic & artificial silk yarn and Synthetic fibre were 1.12% and 1.07% respectively.

### **Chemical Group**

During June, 2017 Chemical Group contributed 14.57% of total imports in which the share of Chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) were



(11.31%), Medicinal products (1.52%), Fertilizer manufactured (1.45%) and Insecticides (0.29%).

**Metal Group**

During June, 2017 Metal Group contributed 6.37% of total imports in which the share of Iron & steel was 3.93% and Iron steel scrap was 2.45% respectively.

**Miscellaneous Group**

During June, 2017 Miscellaneous Group contributed 1.66% of total imports in which the share of Paper & paper products and tyres & tubes were 1.01% and 0.65% respectively.

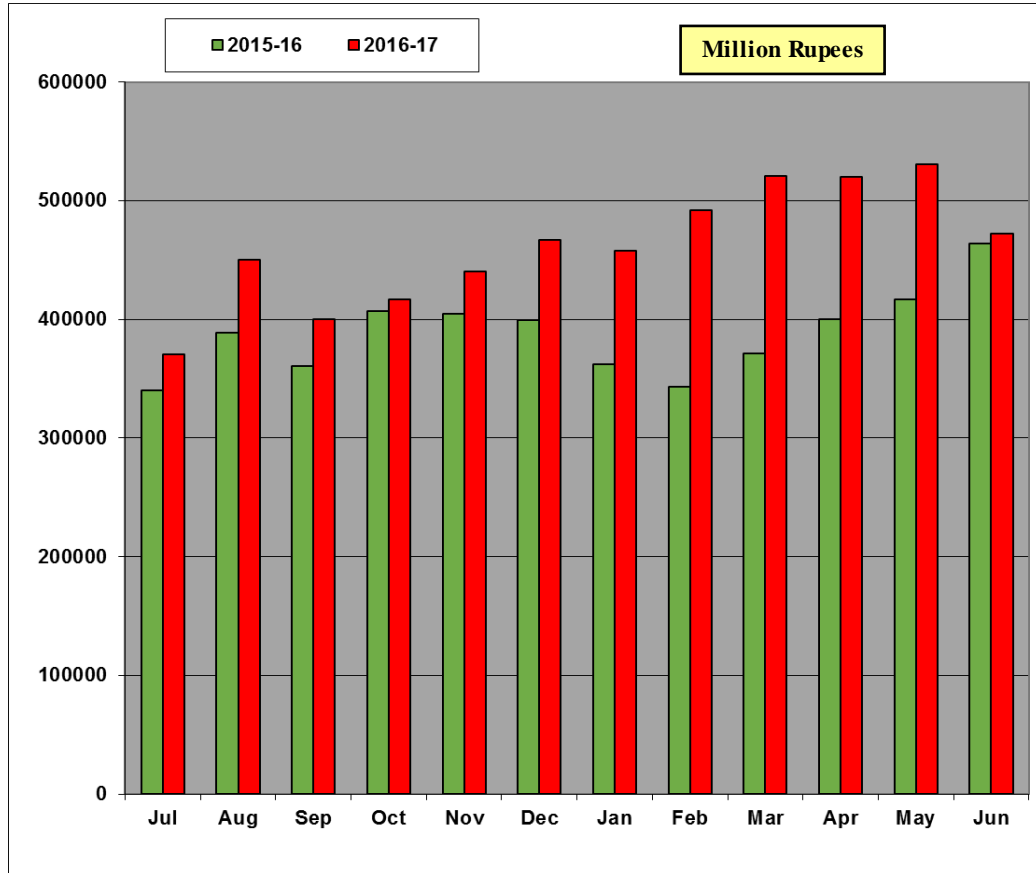
Table – 4

## Monthly Imports by Group/Commodities

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Jun, 2017	May, 2017	Jun, 2016	% Change	
				Jun, 2017	Jun, 2017
				May, 2017	Jun, 2016
<b>Total</b>	<b>472,727.44</b>	<b>530,620.27</b>	<b>464,126.83</b>	<b>-10.91</b>	<b>1.85</b>
<b>A-Food Group</b>	<b>28,503.80</b>	<b>37,058.28</b>	<b>29,630.13</b>	<b>-23.08</b>	<b>-3.80</b>
1 Palm oil	16,661.81	20,448.70	14,743.87	-18.52	13.01
2 Pulses	5,181.16	7,082.08	7,004.50	-26.84	-26.03
3 Tea	3,451.35	4,057.13	3,889.89	-14.93	-11.27
4 Milk & milk food for infants	2,135.42	2,228.58	3,071.50	-4.18	-30.48
5 Soyabean oil	1,074.06	3,241.79	920.37	-66.87	16.70
<b>B-Machinery &amp; Trans. Group</b>	<b>127,384.07</b>	<b>141,746.37</b>	<b>136,160.46</b>	<b>-10.13</b>	<b>-6.45</b>
1 Machinery	93,402.15	108,819.19	83,794.76	-14.17	11.47
2 Transport equipment	33,981.92	32,927.18	52,365.70	3.20	-35.11
<b>C-Petroleum Group</b>	<b>87,789.75</b>	<b>102,022.31</b>	<b>85,203.19</b>	<b>-13.95</b>	<b>3.04</b>
1 Petroleum products	65,208.45	75,391.22	63,406.97	-13.51	2.84
2 Petroleum crude	22,581.30	26,631.09	21,796.22	-15.21	3.60
<b>D-Textile Group</b>	<b>10,384.03</b>	<b>10,271.98</b>	<b>8,080.97</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>28.50</b>
1 Synthetic fibre	5,080.81	4,643.27	4,135.41	9.42	22.86
2 Synthetic & artificial silk yarn	5,303.22	5,628.71	3,945.56	-5.78	34.41
<b>E-Chemical Group</b>	<b>68,872.02</b>	<b>72,448.69</b>	<b>64,488.23</b>	<b>-4.94</b>	<b>6.80</b>
1 Chemicals (excl. 2, 3 & 4)	53,487.39	56,190.68	51,485.75	-4.81	3.89
2 Medicinal products	7,170.48	7,852.97	8,465.18	-8.69	-15.29
3 Fertilizer manufactured	6,852.21	6,638.13	3,526.20	3.23	94.32
4 Insecticide	1,361.94	1,766.91	1,011.10	-22.92	34.70
<b>F-Metal Group</b>	<b>30,126.11</b>	<b>35,959.16</b>	<b>31,321.65</b>	<b>-16.22</b>	<b>-3.82</b>
1 Iron & steel	18,566.30	22,621.06	20,643.37	-17.92	-10.06
2 Iron & steel scrap	11,559.81	13,338.10	10,678.28	-13.33	8.26
<b>G-Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>7,834.29</b>	<b>7,478.47</b>	<b>7,947.71</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>-1.43</b>
1 Paper & paper products	4,784.37	4,592.50	4,758.74	4.18	0.54
2 Tyres & tubes	3,049.92	2,885.97	3,188.97	5.68	-4.36
<b>Others</b>	<b>111,833.37</b>	<b>123,635.01</b>	<b>101,294.49</b>	<b>-9.55</b>	<b>10.40</b>

## MONTHLY IMPORTS INTO PAKISTAN



## ***Imports by Economic Categories***

In June, 2017 compared to June, 2016 imports of consumer goods and capital goods decreased by 11.68% and 6.56%, whereas, imports of raw material for consumer goods and raw material for capital goods increased by 13.45% and 10.61% respectively.

In June, 2017 the share of consumer goods decreased to 14.62% from 16.86% but of raw material for consumer goods increased to 43.23% from 38.81%. The share of capital goods decreased to 32.62% from 35.55% whereas, raw material for capital goods increased to 9.53% from 8.78% during the same period of last year.

## **Imports by Economic Categories**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Economic Category</b>	<b>Jun, 2017</b>	<b>Jun, 2016</b>	<b>Jul-Jun, 2016-17</b>	<b>Jul-Jun, 2015-16</b>
TOTAL	472,727.44	464,126.83	5,539,720.59	4,658,748.92
1. CONSUMER GOODS.	69,097.54	78,231.96	981,732.90	870,976.84
% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS.	14.62	16.86	17.72	18.70
2. RAW MATERIAL FOR CONSUMER GOODS.	204,368.95	180,139.65	2,199,168.85	1,887,884.51
% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS.	43.23	38.81	39.70	40.52
3. RAW MATERIAL FOR CAPITAL GOODS.	45,066.38	40,742.98	470,890.94	417,209.93
% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS.	9.53	8.78	8.50	8.96
4. CAPITAL GOODS.	154,194.57	165,012.25	1,887,927.91	1,482,677.64
% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS.	32.62	35.55	34.08	31.83

## Direction of Imports

Imports by Territories/Regions and major countries during June, 2016 compared with the corresponding month of last year are given in table 5 & 6.

During June, 2017, 10.04% of total imports were from European Union as against 15.10% in June, 2016. The share of North America increased to 5.54% from 4.70% as compared to the same month of last year. Import from Middle East was 27.16%, the share of Asian Countries was 26.86% of total imports. Country-wise China was at the top of import for June, 2017 followed by United Arab Emirates, U.S.A, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia and Japan. The combined share of these six countries during June, 2017 was 61.37% as against their combined share of 56.16% during June, 2016.

Main items imported during June 2017 from the two principal countries were as under: -

### **China**

Photosensitive semiconductor de (Rs. 7,442.05 million), diammonium hydrogen ortho-phosph (Rs. 6,417.47 million), cellular mobile phone (Rs. 5,424.21 million), heat recovery steam generators (Rs. 2,585.49 million), other nfw hot/rolled in coils (Rs. 2,468.28 million), other steam/other vapour gen boiler (Rs. 2,072.08 million), compressor non cfc/hcfc gases (Rs. 1,633.69 million), art-sta fib vis rayon N-crd/co( Rs. 1,590.19 million), other multi core cable (Rs. 1,525.88 Million), bodies, console etc Volt>1000V (Rs. 1,494.78 million), generating sets, wind powered (Rs. 1,391.62 million), information tech software (Rs. 1,349.44 million), nitrile-F.C base pesticides (Rs. 1,313.35 million), other cold roll steel strip( Rs. 1,302.32 million), filaments yarn of polysters (Rs. 1,283.62 million) and other pneum tyre rubber for bus (Rs. 1,148.15 million), which contributed 30.91% of total imports from China.

### **United Arab Emitates**

Furnace oil (Rs. 22,370.73 million), petroleum oils from bituminous (Rs. 14,066.33 million), motor spirit (Rs. 11,947.06 million), high speed diesel oil (Rs. 7,527.21 million), other waste and scrap (Rs. 1,349.01 million), polyethylene sp. gravity>0.94 (Rs. 1,246.09 million), cellular mobile phone (Rs. 625.32 million),

kerosene type jet fuel (Rs. 559.45 million), billets rect/square iron/ na.stl (Rs. 403.68 million), refined un-wrought lead (Rs.377.24 million), aluminum, not alloyed (Rs. 329.84 million), other re-rollable waste/scrap (Rs. 297.94 million), L.P.G. liquefied (Rs. 284.80 million), turning, shaving, milling waste (Rs. 263.81 million) and propylene copolymers (Rs. 236.78 million), which contributed 93.33% of total imports from United Arab Emirates.

**Table - 5****Monthly Imports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions		Jun, 2017		Jun, 2016	
		Value	% Share	Value	% Share
	<b>Total</b>	<b>472,727.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>464,126.83</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1	Latin & Central America	811.14	0.17	500.57	0.11
2	South America	12,995.27	2.75	15,394.93	3.32
3	North America	26,183.50	5.54	21,796.14	4.70
4	Eastern Europe	7,198.95	1.52	5,833.32	1.26
5	European Union	47,483.82	10.04	70,098.18	15.10
6	E.F.T.A	2,741.30	0.58	3,077.90	0.66
7	Other Europe	76.84	0.02	10.73	0.00
8	Middle East	128,389.79	27.16	115,737.86	24.94
	i) Asian Countries	126,975.17	26.86	114,094.99	24.58
	ii) African Countries	1,414.62	0.30	1,642.87	0.35
9	Other Asia	227,451.71	48.11	214,925.36	46.31
10	Other Africa	14,732.95	3.12	13,617.96	2.93
11	Oceania	4,662.17	0.99	3,133.89	0.68

**Table - 6****Monthly Imports from Major Countries**

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jun, 2017		Jun, 2016	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>472,727.44</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>464,126.83</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1 China	130,841.70	27.68	120,046.31	25.86
2 United Arab Emirates	66,308.75	14.03	64,855.02	13.97
3 U.S.America	21,700.82	4.59	13,701.13	2.95
4 Saudi Arabia	19,539.70	4.13	19,448.59	4.19
5 Indonesia	19,421.90	4.11	17,541.14	3.78
6 Japan	16,258.15	3.44	17,528.33	3.78
7 Qatar	16,042.28	3.39	7,548.07	1.63
8 India	12,168.00	2.57	13,965.47	3.01
9 Kuwait	11,218.93	2.37	11,796.65	2.54
10 Thailand	10,960.44	2.32	9,091.19	1.96
11 Brazil	10,424.28	2.21	10,133.39	2.18
12 Malaysia	10,190.47	2.16	9,925.76	2.14
13 France	9,089.34	1.92	3,561.41	0.77
14 South Africa	8,948.01	1.89	4,966.92	1.07
15 Germany	8,061.38	1.71	8,016.37	1.73
16 Singapore	7,645.13	1.62	6,128.89	1.32
17 Oman	6,990.78	1.48	1,324.56	0.29
18 United Kingdom	6,619.45	1.40	6,416.53	1.38
19 Korea, Republic of	6,253.15	1.32	6,763.18	1.46
20 Russian Federation	6,124.12	1.3	3,566.64	0.77
<b>* OTHERS</b>	<b>67,920.66</b>	<b>14.37</b>	<b>107,801.28</b>	<b>23.23</b>



## B - ANALYSIS FOR 2016–17

Exports from Pakistan during the year 2016–17, amounted to Rs. 2,138,185.63 million as against exports of Rs. 2,166,846.41 million during the previous year showing decrease of 1.32%. The monthly average exports for the year 2016–17 was Rs. 178,182.14 million as against the monthly average of Rs. 180,570.53 million in 2015-16.

Imports into Pakistan during the year 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 5,539,720.59 million as against the import of Rs. 4,658,748.92 million in 2015–16 showing an increase of 18.91%. The monthly average of imports for the year 2016–17 came to Rs. 461,643.38 million as against Rs. 388,229.08 million for the previous year.

Due to 18.91% increase in imports as against 1.32% decrease in export and the trade gap during 2016–17 widened to Rs. 3,401,534.96 million as against Rs. 2,491,902.51 million in the previous year.

Comparative position of foreign trade during the last five years is given below:-

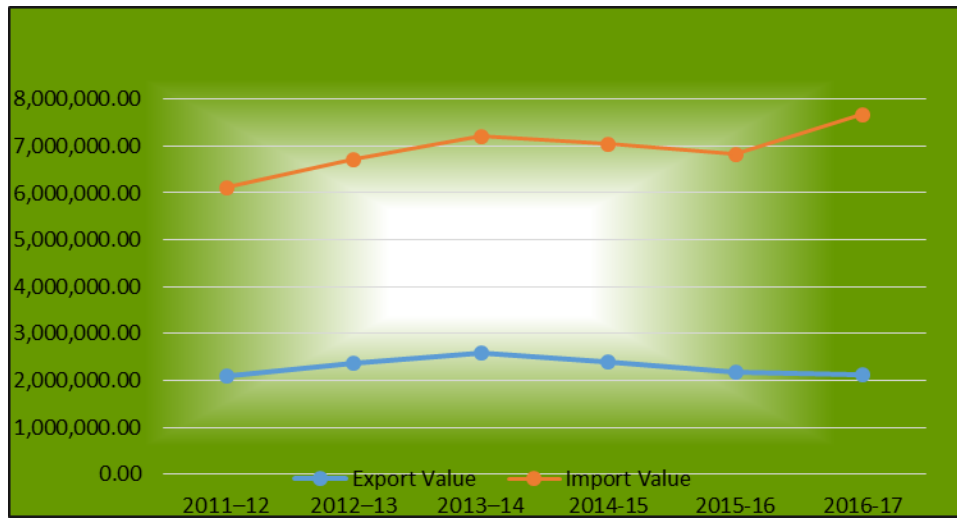
### Yearly total of Exports and Imports

(Million Rs.)

Year	Export Value	Import Value	Excess of Imports over Exports
2012–13	2,366,477.84	4,349,879.54	-1,983,401.70
2013–14	2,583,463.18	4,630,520.79	-2,047,057.61
2014-15	2,397,512.96	4,644,151.65	-2,246,638.69
2015-16	2,166,846.41	4,658,748.92	-2,491,902.51
2016-17	2,138,185.63	5,539,720.59	-3,401,534.96

Note: - Re-Exports and Re-Imports does not included.

## FOREIGN TRADE OF PAKISTAN VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)



## Exports by Major Commodities

Exports by major commodities during the year July–June, 2016–17 compared with exports during July–June, 2015–16 are given in table-7.

Knitwear was at first position on the export list for July–June, 2016–17. Its exports in this year amounted to Rs. 247,242.03 million, 11.56% of total exports during 2016–17 consisted of 22 items viz. articles of apparel clothing & accessories (excl. knitwear) (11.35%), bed-wear (10.47%), cotton fabrics (10.46%), rice (7.87%), cotton yarn (6.09%), towels (3.92%), textile made up (excl. towels & bed-wears) (3.13%), fruits, vegetables & preparation thereof (2.90%), leather clothes & accessories (2.40%), fish & fish preparations (1.93%), leather (1.69%), surgical instruments (1.66%), sports goods (excl. toys) (1.51%), synthetic textile fabrics (0.92%), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (0.66%), petroleum products (0.55%), footwear (0.47%), carpets, carpeting rugs & mats (0.38%), raw cotton (excl. linters) (0.21%), tobacco unmanufactured (0.06%), and raw wool (0.01%).

Increases in Exports during July–June, 2016–17 as compared to previous year was recorded mainly in articles of articles of apparel clothing & accessories (excl. knitwear) (Rs. 13,921.25 million), bedwear (Rs. 13,268.17 million), fish & fish preparations (Rs. 7,295.45 million), petroleum products (Rs. 5,922.08 million), tarpaulin & other canvas goods (Rs. 5,120.71 million), , textile made ups (excl. towels & bed-wears) (Rs. 1,302.49 million), knitwear (Rs. 974.72 million), tobacco unmanufactured (Rs. 238.56) and towels (Rs. 138.44 million). Export on the other hand however recorded decrease in rice (Rs. 26,001.61 million), synthetic textile fabric (Rs. 10,367.05 million), fruits, vegetables & preparations thereof (Rs. 7,188.47 million), cotton fabrics (Rs. 7,081.92 million), raw cotton (Rs. 3,389.15 million), leather clothes & accessories (Rs. 3,366.51 million), carpet, carpeting rugs & mats (Rs. 1,966.95 million), surgical instruments (Rs. 1,833.64 million), leather (Rs. 1,620.08 million), sports goods (excl. toys) (Rs. 1,576.56 million), cotton yarn (Rs. 1,484.07 million), footwear (Rs. 1,428.54 million), and raw wool (Rs. 204.26 million).



## **Exports by Group/Commodities**

Exports from Pakistan during July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 2,138,185.63 million as against Rs. 2,166,846.41 million during July–June, 2015–16 showing a decrease of 1.32%.

Comparative figure of exports by group/commodities during July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year compared to the corresponding period of last year are given in table-7

### **Primary Commodities**

During July–June, 2016–17 these 6 commodities contributed 12.97% of total exports showing decrease of 8.33% as against their combined share of 14.15% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Textile Manufactures**

During July–June, 2016–17 these 9 commodities contributed 58.55% of total exports showing an increase of 2.64% as against their combined share of 57.05% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Other Manufactures**

During July – June, 2016–17 these 7 commodities contributed 8.67% of total exports showing a decrease of 1.77% as against their combined share of 8.83% during the corresponding period of last year.

**Table – 7**  
**Cumulative Exports by Group/Commodities**

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Jul–Jun, 2016–17	Jul–Jun, 2015–16	% Change
			Jul–Jun, 2016–17 Jul–Jun, 2015–16
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,138,185.63</b>	<b>2,166,846.41</b>	<b>-1.32</b>
<b>A. Primary Commodities</b>	<b>277,359.12</b>	<b>306,608.60</b>	<b>-9.54</b>
1 Rice	168,243.99	194,245.60	-13.39
2 Fruits, vegetables and preparations thereof	61,911.56	69,100.03	-10.40
3 Fish & fish preparation	41,213.87	33,918.42	21.51
4 Raw Cotton (excl. linters)	4,558.98	7,948.13	-42.64
5 Tobacco unmanufactured	1,304.88	1,066.32	22.37
6 Raw wool	125.84	330.10	-61.88
<b>B. Textile Manufactures</b>	<b>1,252,012.60</b>	<b>1,236,219.86</b>	<b>1.28</b>
1 Knitwear	247,242.03	246,267.31	0.40
2 Articles of apparel & clothing & accessories	242,782.48	228,861.23	6.08
3 Bedwear	223,811.63	210,543.46	6.30
4 Cotton fabrics	223,675.40	230,757.32	-3.07
5 Cotton yarn	130,215.94	131,700.01	-1.13
6 Towels	83,819.12	83,680.68	0.17
7 Textile made up (excl. towels & bedwear)	66,820.75	65,518.26	1.99
8 Synthetic textile fabrics	19,638.34	30,005.39	-34.55
9 Tarpaulin & other canvas goods	14,006.91	8,886.20	57.63
<b>C. Other Manufactures</b>	<b>185,466.75</b>	<b>191,336.95</b>	<b>-3.07</b>
1 Leather clothes & accessories	51,421.07	54,787.58	-6.14
2 Leather	36,182.79	37,802.87	-4.29
3 Surgical instruments	35,573.99	37,407.63	-4.90
4 Sports goods (excl. toys)	32,285.07	33,861.63	-4.66
5 Petroleum Products	11,760.88	5,838.80	101.43
6 Footwear	10,024.16	11,452.70	-12.47
7 Carpets, carpeting rugs & mats	8,218.79	10,185.74	-19.31
<b>Others</b>	<b>423,347.16</b>	<b>432,681.00</b>	<b>-2.16</b>

## C – Analysis of selected Commodities of Exports

### *Cotton Fabrics*

Cotton fabrics came down to fourth position in its group during July–June, 2016–17 from first in the previous year. Its share decreased to 10.46% during July–June, 2016–17 from 10.65% as compared to July–June, 2015–16.

During July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year 2,049,094 thousand sq. meters of cotton fabrics valued at Rs. 223,675.40 million were exported as against 2,152,132 thousands sq. meters valued at Rs. 230,757.32 million during the same period of last year showing a fall of 4.79% in terms of quantity and by 3.07% in terms of value. During July–June, 2016–17 the average unit price of cotton fabrics increased to Rs. 109.16 per sq. meter from Rs. 107.22 per sq. meter during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 1.81%.

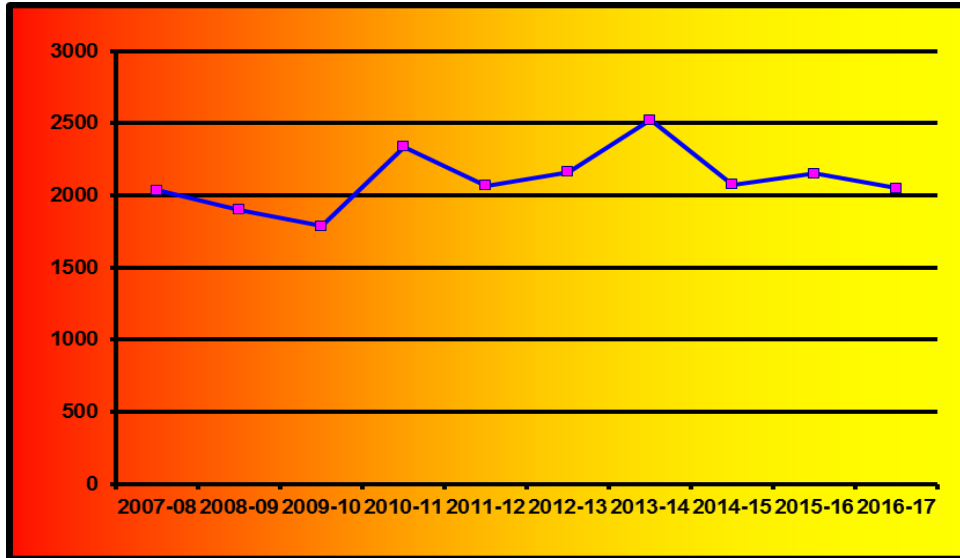
Main buyers of cotton fabrics during July–June, 2016-17 of current financial year were Bangladesh (Rs. 46,335.52 million), Italy (Rs. 15,962.56 million), China (Rs. 13,630.22 million), Germany (Rs. 10,088.42 million), Turkey (9,601.88 million), U.S.A (Rs. 9,478.90 million), Spain (Rs. 9,101.48 million), Sri Lanka (Rs. 7,970.17 million), Portugal (Rs. 7,797.72 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 7,289.39 million), Belgium (Rs. 6,423.23 million), Netherlands (Rs. 6,382.03 million), Egypt (Rs. 5,315.53 million), South Africa (Rs. 4,784.51 million), Mexico (Rs. 3,938.07 million), Korea Republic of (Rs. 3,897.97 million), Viet Nam (Rs. 3,801.76) million and United Arab Emirates (Rs. 3,368.23 million). Their total take-off accounted for 78.31% of total exports of cotton cloth as compared to their combined share of 79.58% during the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of cotton fabrics during July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year and the corresponding period of last year are given below.

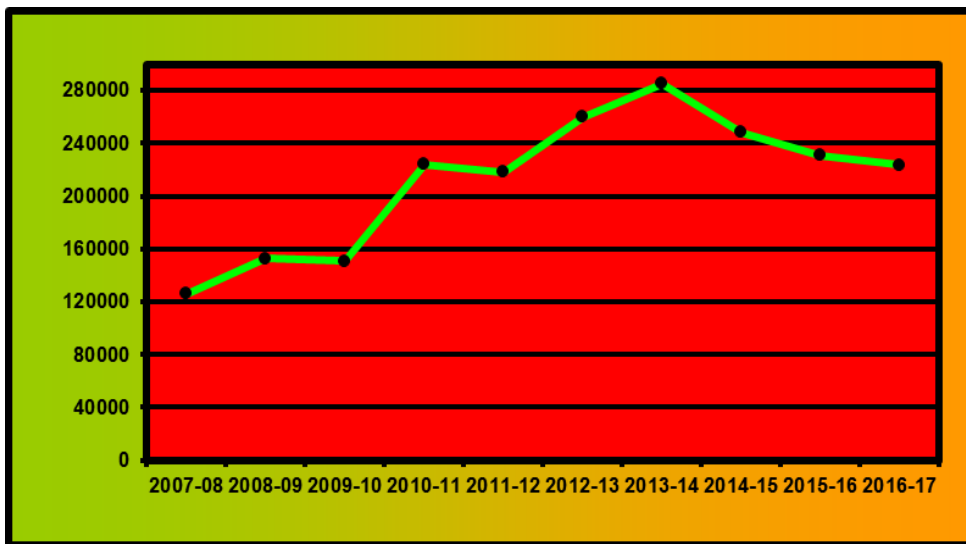
(Quantity in '000' Sq. M.)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	Jul-Jun;2016-17		Jul-Jun;2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL: (COTTON FABRICS)	2,049,094	223,675.40	2,152,132	230,757.31
COTTON FABRICS GREY (UNBLEACHED)	768,767	78,863.42	826,337	85,106.75
COTTON PRINTS	164,405	18,512.37	144,091	15,746.82
COTTON SHEETINGS (BLEACHED)	145,174	15,604.46	136,694	14,674.46
CANVAS CLOTH WATER PROOF (DYED)	421,222	46,290.94	424,220	45,233.84
DENIME	387,967	48,341.28	479,630	55,028.75
OTHER COTTON FABRICS	161,560	16,062.94	141,159	14,966.69

**EXPORT OF COTTON CLOTH  
QUANTITY (MILLION SQ. METERS)**



*Value (Million Rupees)*





## ***Cotton Yarn***

Cotton yarn maintained its fifth position in its group during 2016–17 as in July–June, 2015–16. Its share increased to 6.09% in July–June, 2016–17 from 6.08% as compared to same period of last year.

During July–June, 2016–17 exports of cotton yarn amounted to Rs. 130,215.94 million as against Rs. 131,700.01 million in the corresponding period of last year showing a fall of 1.13%. In terms of quantity 456,074 thousand kg of cotton yarn was exported during July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year as against 423,624 thousand kg during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 7.66%. The average unit price of cotton yarn for the period July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year was Rs. 285.51 per kg as against Rs. 310.89 per Kg. in the same period of last year showing a fall of 8.16%.

China (Rs. 83,965.79 million), Bangladesh (Rs. 8,760.48 million), Turkey (Rs. 6,550.09 million), Portugal (Rs. 5,233.40 million), Hong Kong (Rs. 3,612.32 million), Japan (3,167.42 million), Korea Republic of (Rs. 3,050.54 million), Italy (Rs. 2,276.33 million), U.S.A. (Rs. 1,262.03 million), and Viet Nam (Rs. 1,055.46 million) were major buyers of cotton during this period. Their combined share accounted for 91.34% of total exports of cotton yarn as compared to their combined share of 92.72% during the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of cotton yarn in terms of quantity and value during July–June, 2016–17 of the current financial year and corresponding period of last year are given below:-

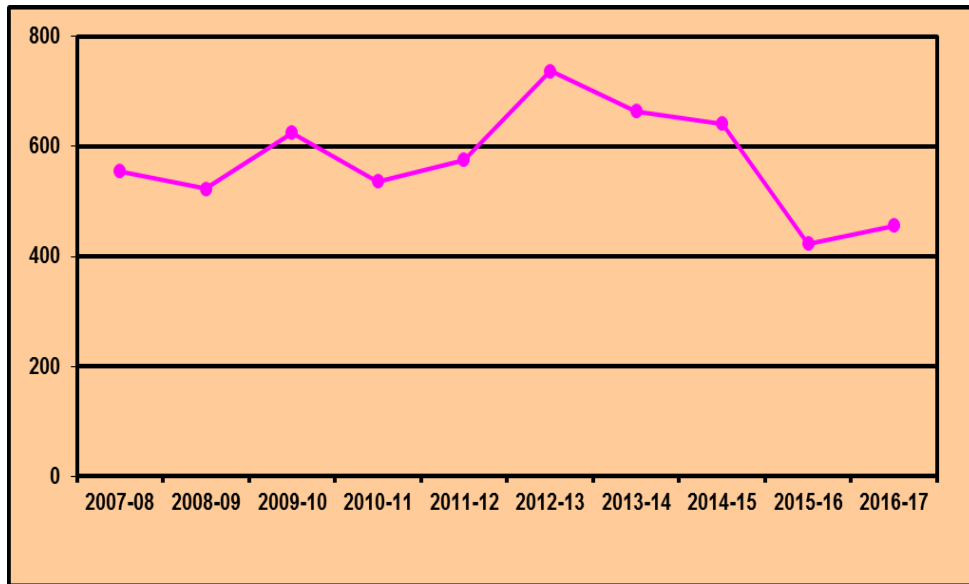
### **Exports of Cotton Yarn by Variety**

(Quantity in '000' Kg.)

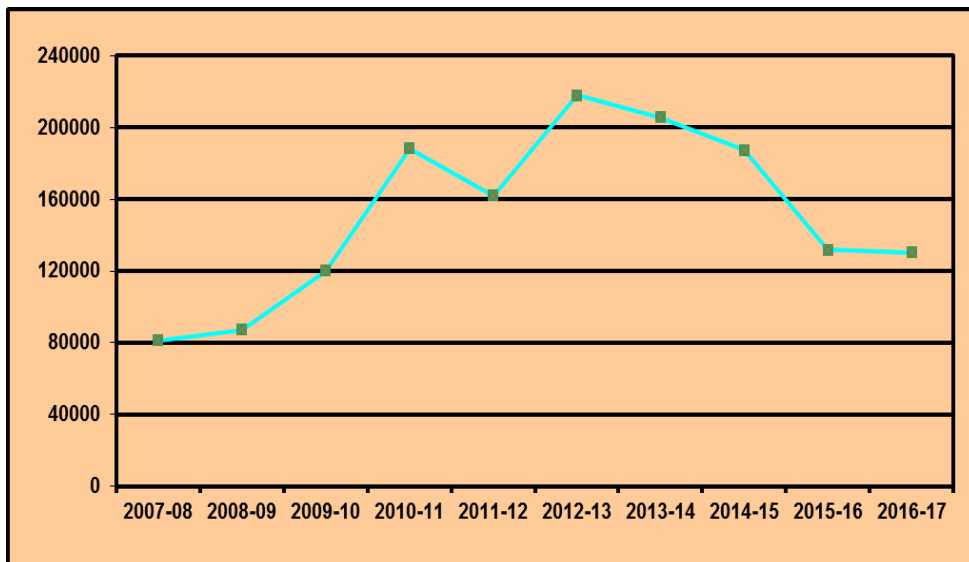
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	Jul-Jun;2016-17		Jul-Jun;2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	456,074	130,215.94	423,624	131,700.01
COTTON YARN SINGLE COMB/UNCOMB	396,608	112,041.92	356,930	112,433.25
COTTON YARN MULTIPLE COMB/UNCOMB	59,378	18,145.11	66,320	19,171.80
OTHER COTTON YARN	88	28.92	374	94.96

**EXPORT OF COTTON YARN**  
**QUANTITY (MILLION Kg.)**



*Value (Million Rupees)*



## **Rice**

Rice maintained its first position in its group during the year July–June, 2016–17 as in July–June, 2015–16. Its share decreased to 7.87% from 8.96% as compared to same period of last year.

During July–June, 2016–17 its exports amounted to Rs. 168,243.99 million as against the exports of Rs 194,245.60 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 13.39%. Kenya was the leading buyer of rice during July–June, 2016–17 with its share of 13.42% in the total exports of this item. Other major buyers were U.A.E. (11.70%), Afghanistan (8.08%), China (6.71%), Tanzania (3.63%), Saudi Arabia (3.41%) and Oman (3.25%). These seven countries accounted for 50.20% of total exports of rice during this period.

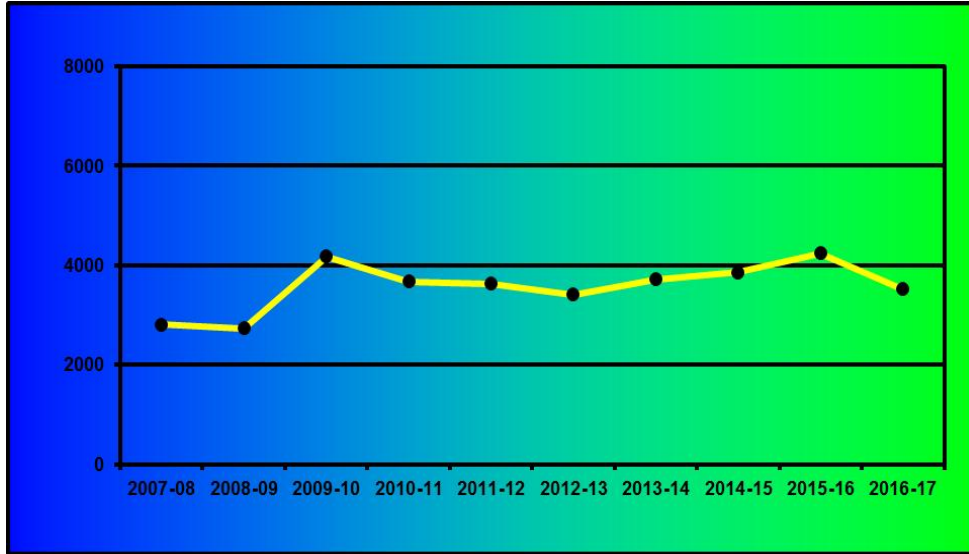
Exports of rice to major countries during July–June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Exports of Rice by Major Countries**

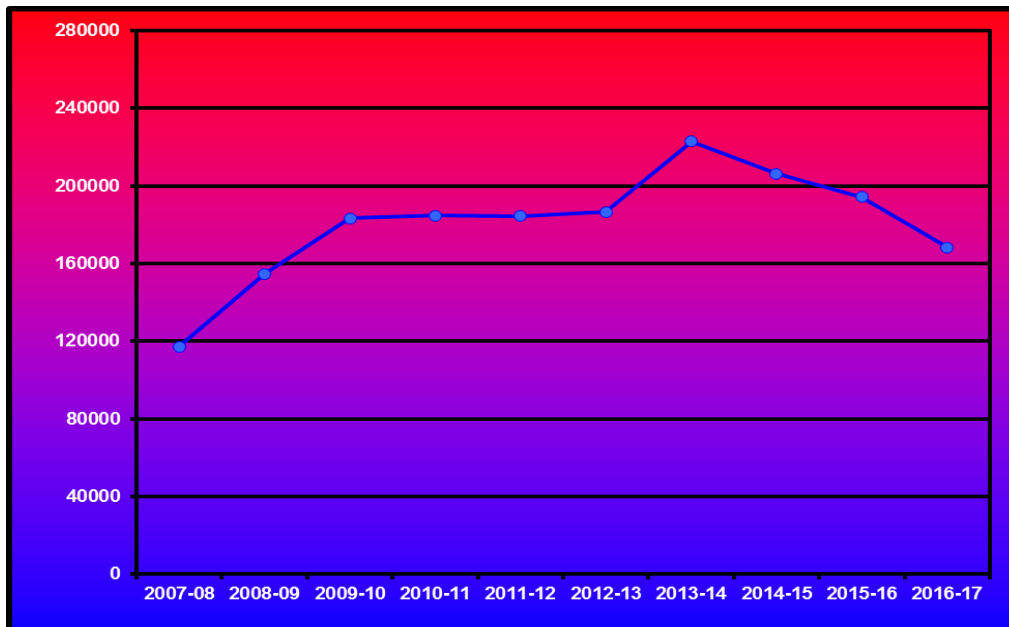
(Quantity in tonnes)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	July-Jun, 2017		July-Jun, 2016	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
T O T A L	3,523,154	168,243.99	4,246,445	194,245.60
Kenya	582,536	22,578.02	485,190	20,119.01
United Arab Emirates	245,574	19,686.25	190,445	13,578.74
Afghanistan	355,890	13,593.37	312,650	12,475.81
China	331,431	11,287.21	760,271	28,410.00
U.R.of Tanzania	165,049	6,109.30	182,806	6,747.60
Saudi Arabia	81,839	5,738.36	136,313	8,486.94
Oman	72,416	5,471.83	82,432	6,005.46
O T H E R	1,688,419	83,779.65	2,096,338	98,422.04

**EXPORT OF RICE**  
**QUANTITY ('000' TONNES)**



**VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)**



Average unit price of Rice Basmati for July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year was Rs. 101,178.50 per tonne as against Rs. 97,121.27 for the same period of last year showing a rise of 4.18%.

The average unit price of rice "Other Varieties" for July–June, 2016–17 at Rs. 39,544.53 per tonne higher by 0.89% compared to average unit price of Rs. 39,195.82 per tonne for the same period of last year.

Variety-wise exports of rice in terms of quantity and value are given below:-

### Exports of Rice Variety

(Quantity in tonnes.)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Variety/ period	Quantity	Value	Unit value
			(Rs. Per tonne)
RICE BASMATI			
Jun-17	62,439	7,092.45	113,590.08
Jun-16	40,312	4,153.13	103,024.57
JULY-2016 -JUN-2017	469,263	47,479.33	101,178.50
JULY-2015 - JUN-2016	479,974	46,615.68	97,121.27
RICE OTHER VARIETIES			
Jun-17	193,885	7,943.65	40,970.91
Jun-16	274,885	10,914.16	39,704.46
JULY-2016 -JUN-2017	3,053,891	120,764.67	39,544.53
JULY-2015 - JUN-2016	3,766,471	147,629.91	39,195.82

### ***Export of Fish and Fish Preparations***

Fish and fish preparations maintained its third position in its group during July-June, 2016-17 as in July-June, 2015-16. Its share in total exports during 2016-17 increased to 1.93% during the current year from 1.57% during the corresponding period of last year.

Its export in this year increased to Rs. 41,213.87 million from Rs. 33,918.42 million in the previous year showing an increase of 21.51%. In term of quantity 155,091,466 kg of fish and fish preparations were exported during this year as against 127,910,201 kg exported during the last year showing an increase of 21.25%. The average unit price of fish and fish preparations for this year increased to Rs. 265.74 per kg from Rs. 265.17 per kg in the last year showing and increase of 0.21%.

Main buyers of fish and fish preparations during 2016-17 were Viet Nam (Rs. 11,528.54 million), Thailand (Rs. 8,445.56 million), China (Rs. 6,050.94 million), United Arab Emirates (Rs. 4,262.02 million), Korea Rep. of (Rs. 2,234.06 million), Malaysia (Rs. 1,565.99 million), Kuwait (Rs. 1,216.83 million), Saudi Arabia (Rs. 922.46 million), Indonesia (Rs. 722.36 million), Japan (Rs. 510.20 million) and Egypt (U.A.R.) (Rs. 462.45 million) whose combined share in total export for the year 2016-17 was 92.01% as against 90.33% during the last year.

Quantity and value of export of fish and fish preparations during 2016-17 and last year are given below:-

#### **Exports of Fish and Fish Preparations**

(Quantity in Kg.)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2016-17		JUL-JUN, 2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	155,091,466	41,213.87	127,910,201	33,918.42
FISH FRESH	3,030,190	941.25	6,237,123	1,385.69
FISH FROZEN (EXCL: FILLET)	108,068,744	26,613.08	83,348,618	19,319.39
FISH DRIED SALTED	1,146,290	261.24	653,707	212.60
SHRIMPS PRAWNS (FROZEN)	12,576,570	8,512.15	9,953,734	5,845.59
FISH MAWS	59,970	81.88	61,536	75.02
OTHER FISH AND FISH PREPARARION	30,209,702	4,804	27,655,483	7,080

## **Raw Cotton**

Raw Cotton maintained its fourth position in its group during 2016–17 as in July–June, 2015–16. Its share in total export during July–June, 2016–17 decreased to 0.21% from 0.37% compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 4,558.98 million as against Rs. 7,948.13 million showing a decrease of 42.64% compared to the same period of last year. In terms of quantity 25,462 tonnes of raw cotton were exported during July–June, 2016–17 as against 49,315 tonnes exported during the same period of last year showing a decrease of 48.37%.

The main buyers of raw cotton during July–June, 2016–17 India (Rs. 1,278.39 million), Viet Nam (Rs. 928.42 million), Indonesia (Rs. 869.30 million), Bangladesh (Rs. 839.02 million), Thailand (Rs. 180.07 million) and France (Rs. 113.34 million). They together accounted for 92.31% of total exports of raw cotton during July–June, 2016–17 as against 97.73% during the corresponding period of last year.

Quantity and value data of exports of raw cotton during July–June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Exports of Raw Cotton**

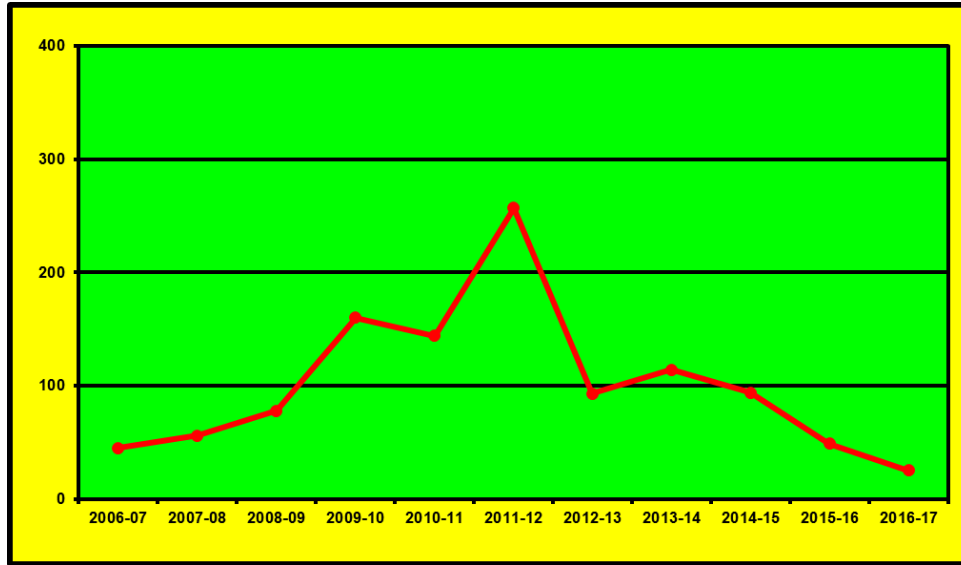
(Quantity in 'Tonnes'.)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	Jul-Jun;2016-17		Jul-Jun;2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL:	25,462	4,558.98	49,315	7,948.13
COTTON AMERICAN	--	--	--	--
COTTON EGYPTIAN	--	--	--	--
OTHER	25,462	4,558.98	49,315	7,948.13

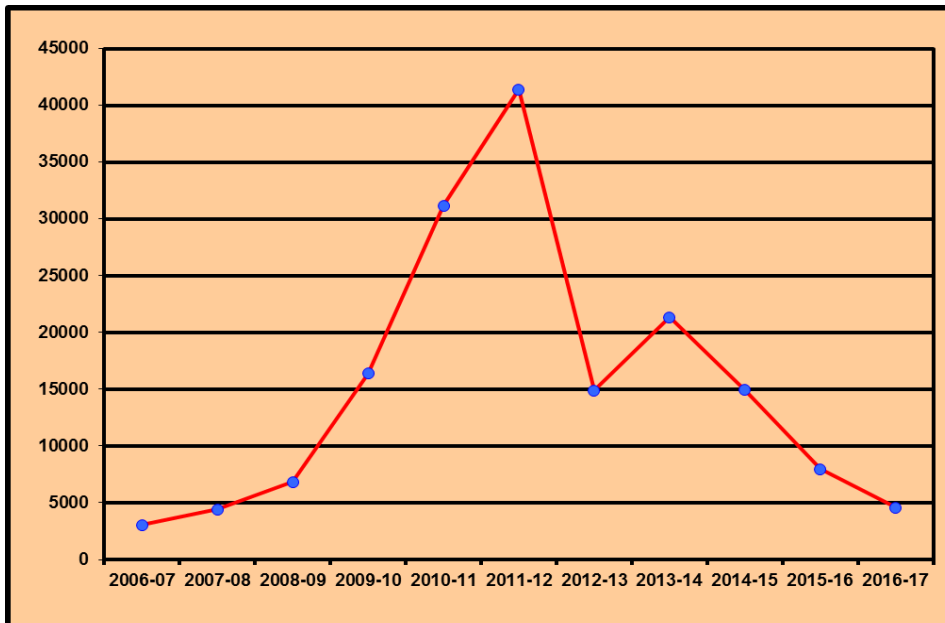
(–) indicates nil

## EXPORT OF RAW COTTON

Quantity ('000' Tones)



Value (Million Rupees)





### ***Export of Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories (excl. knitwear)***

Textile clothing and accessories moved up to second position in its group during 2016–17 from third in July–June, 2015–16. Its share in total export during July–June, 2016–17 increased to 11.35% from 10.56% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 242,782.48 million as against Rs. 228,861.23 million showing an increase of 6.08% compared to the same period of last year. In term of quantity 35,157,527 dozens of textile clothing and accessories were exported during July–June, 2016–17 as against 32,774,587 dozens exported during the last year showing an increase of 7.27%. The average unit price of textile clothing and accessories for this year decreased to Rs. 6,905.56 per dozens from Rs. 6,982.89 per dozen during last year showing a fall of 1.11%.

Main buyer of textile clothing and accessories during this year were U.S.A. (Rs. 54,468.39 million), Germany (Rs. 32,227.37 million), Spain (Rs. 29,580.46 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 29,351.40 million), Belgium (Rs. 17,451.26 million), Netherlands (Rs. 11,478.08 million), Italy (Rs. 9,250.06 million), France (Rs. 8,373.80 million), United Arab Emirates (Rs. 6,945.74 million) and Sweden (Rs. 6,207.40 million) whose combined share in total export of this item during 2016–17 was 84.58% as against 85.37% during last year.

Quantity and value of export of main items of textile clothing and accessories during July–June, 2016–17 and last year are given below:-

#### **Export of Textile Clothing and Accessories by Main Variety**

(Quantity in Dozen)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2016-17		JUL-JUN, 2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	35,157,527	242,782.48	32,774,587	228,861.23
SUITS MEN AND BOYS	264,285	1,753.77	166,801	1,078.20
JACKETS AND BLAZERS	1,331,603	9,485.34	1,306,675	8,457.92
OUTER GARMENTS (MEN/BOYS)	137,927	820.86	154,453	729.57
SKIRTS (WOMEN/GIRLS)	98,392	728.28	134,387	1,074.23
BLOUSES (WOMEN/GIRLS)	124,979	731.67	90,912	411.20
SHIRTS GARMENTS (MEN/BOYS) (NOT KNITTED)	196,192	791.11	223,994	1,119.68
OTHER TEXTILE CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	33,004,149	228,471	30,697,365	215,990

## ***Export of Tarpaulin and other Canvas Goods***

Tarpaulin and other canvas goods maintained its ninth position in its group on the export list for July–June, 2016–17 as in the previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, 2016–17 increased to 0.66% from 0.41% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 14,006.91 million as against Rs. 8,886.20 million showing an increase of 57.63% compared to the same period of last year. In terms of quantity 45,546,788 kg of tarpaulin and other canvas goods were exported during July–June, 2016–17 as against 32,353,876 kg during previous year showing a rise of 40.78%. The average unit price of tarpaulin and other canvas goods during July–June, 2016–17 was 307.53 Rs. per kg as against Rs. 274.66 per kg in previous year depicting a rise of 11.97%.

Turkey (Rs. 2,890.27 million), Jordan (Rs. 2,035.28 million), Saudi Arabia (Rs. 1,846.96 million), Kenya (Rs. 1,287.56 million), United Arab Emirates (Rs. 1,258.25 million), Kuwait (Rs. 594.21 million), U.S.A. (Rs. 477.10 million), South Sudan (Rs. 158.71 million), Germany (Rs. 157.95 million), Iraq (Rs. 97.81 million), Qatar (Rs. 95.37 million), Djibouti (Rs. 91.96 million), Libya (Rs. 87.87 million), France (Rs. 60.48 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 52.85 million) and Oman (Rs. 40.63 million). The share of these countries in total exports of tarpaulin & other canvas goods during this year July–June, 2016–17 was 80.20% as against their share of 76.23% during the last year.

Quantity and value of exports of tarpaulin & other canvas goods during July–June, 2016–17 and last year are given below:-

### **Export of Tarpaulin and other canvas goods**

(Quantity in Kg)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	Quantity		Quantity	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	45,546,788	14,006.91	32,353,876	8,886.20
TARPAULIN	14,131,496	3,829.10	9,632,883	2,421.27
TENTS OF COTTON	11,385,151	2,771.87	14,582,978	3,644.12
AWNING & SUNBLIND	--	--	209,362	118.43
TENTS OTHER THAN COTTON	18,743,382	6,824.38	7,814,814	2,662.43
OTHER TARPAULIN	1,286,759	581.57	113,839	39.95

## ***Petroleum Products***

Petroleum products came up to fifth position in its group during the year July–June, 2016–17 from seventh in previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, 2016–17 increased to 0.55% from 0.27% in previous year compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year stood at Rs. 11,760.88 million as against exports of Rs. 5,838.80 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 101.43%.

In terms of quantity 246,444 tonnes of petroleum products were exported during July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year as against 104,700 tonnes exported during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 135.38%.

The main buyers of petroleum products during July–June, 2016–17 were Afghanistan (Rs. 6,981.28 million), India (Rs. 2,021.08 million), Kazakstan (Rs. 1,017.06 million) and Korea, Republic of (561.09 million). These four countries accounted for 89.96% of total exports of petroleum products during July–June, 2016–17 as against their combined share of 98.03% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of petroleum products during July–June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Exports of Petroleum Products**

(Quantity in tonnes)  
(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2016-17		JUL-JUN, 2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	246,444	11,760.88	104,700	5,838.80
PETROLEUM TOP-NEPHTHA	113,318	4,344.89	3,150	113.50
OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	133,126	7,415.99	101,550	5,725.30

## Leather

Leather maintained second position in its group during July–June, 2016–17 as in the previous year. Its share in total export during July–June, 2016–17 decreased to 1.69% from 1.74% compared to the same period of last year.

Exports of this item during July–June, 2016–17 totaled Rs. 36,182.79 million as against Rs. 37,802.87 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a fall of 4.29%. In terms of quantity 23,280,235 sq. meter of leather was exported during July–June 2016–17 as against 17,072,557 sq. meters exported during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 36.36%.

The main buyers of leather during July–June, 2016–17 were Italy (Rs. 5,198.56 million), Hong Kong (Rs. 4,984.83 million), China (Rs. 4,668.44 million), India (Rs. 2,816.85 million), Viet Nam (Rs. 2,681.13 million), Bangladesh (2,485.97 million), Korea Rep. of (Rs. 2,025.30 million), Spain (Rs. 1,795.94 million), Germany (Rs. 1,258.37 million) and South Africa (Rs. 905.81 million) whose combined share in total exports of leather was 79.65% as against their combined share of 80.53% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of leather during July–June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### Export of Leather by Variety

(Quantity in sq. meters)

(Value in million Rs.)

Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2016-17		JUL-JUN, 2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	23,280,235	36,182.79	17,072,557	37,802.87
TANED/CURST HIDE/SKIN BOVINE ANI	1,281,550	1,446.18	1,122,537	1,674.63
TANED/CURST DRESSED BOVINE ANI.	12,440,243	17,881.06	8,927,625	19,242.26
TANED/CURST HIDE/SKIN SHEEP/LAMB	24,562	48.41	24,339	43.73
TANED/CURST DRESSED SHEEP/LAMBS	1,869,566	3,217.29	884,161	2,595.49
TANED/CURST HIDE/SKIN GOAT/KIDS	59,805	129.63	82,854	209.54
TANED/CURST DRESSED OF GOAT/KIDS	5,308,087	9,122.00	4,763,252	11,395.35
LEATHER N.S.	2,296,422	4,338.22	1,267,789	2,641.87

### ***Carpets, Carpeting, Rugs & Mats***

Carpets, carpeting, rugs and mats moved down to seventh position in its group during July–June, 2016–17 from sixth in the previous year. Its share in total export decreased to 0.38% as against 0.47% compared with corresponding period of previous year.

Exports of this item for July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year amounted to Rs. 8,218.79 million as against Rs. 10,185.74 million during the corresponding period of last year showing a decrease of 19.31%.

In terms of quantity 1,798,567 sq. meters of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats were exported during July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year as against 1,772,032 sq. meters exported during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 1.50%.

The average unit price of carpets of wool hand knotted was Rs. 5,409.50 per sq. meter during July–June, 2016–17 as against Rs. 6,484.99 per sq. meter in the corresponding period of last year showing a fall of 16.58%. U.S.A. (Rs. 4,146.34 million), Germany (Rs. 672.15 million), Italy (Rs. 420.11 million), France (Rs. 349.10 million), United Kingdom (Rs. 314.37 million), Kazakstan (Rs. 263.69 million), Sweden (Rs. 225.19 million), Canada (Rs. 212.73 million) and Spain (Rs. 197.30 million) were the main buyers of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats during July–June, 2016–17. They together accounted for 82.75% during July–June 2016–17 as compared to whose combined share of 82.36% during the same period of last year.

Quantity and value of exports of carpets, carpeting, rugs & mats during July–June, 2016–17 and corresponding period of last year are given below.

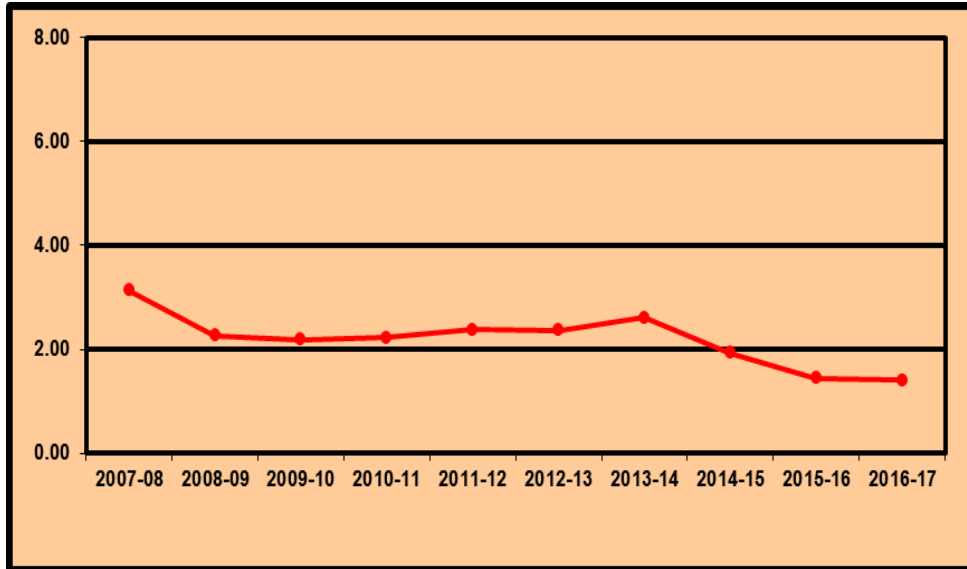
#### **Exports of Carpets, Carpeting Rugs & Mats**

(Quantity in sq. meters)  
(Value in million Rs.)

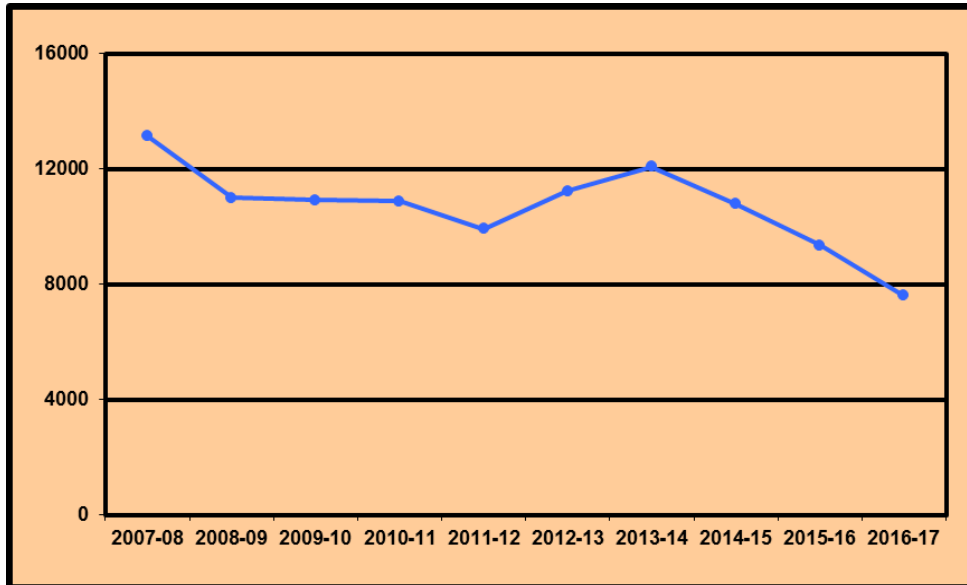
Commodity	JUL-JUN, 2016-17		JUL-JUN, 2015-16	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
TOTAL	1,798,567	8,218.79	1,772,032	10,185.74
CARPETS OF WOOL HAND KNOTTED	1,406,384	7,607.84	1,442,836	9,356.78
OTHER CARPETS,CARPETING	392,183	610.94	329,196	828.96

## EXPORTS OF WOOLEN CARPETS

Quantity (Million Sq. Meters)



VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)



### ***Unit Price of Selected Export Items***

Average unit prices of selected export items for the year July–June, 2016–17 compared with prices in July–June, 2015–16 are given table-8.

Cotton American and cotton Egyptian was not exported in 2016-17.

The average unit price of cotton yarn single combed/uncombed decreased by 10.32% and cotton yarn multiple combed/uncombed increased by 5.71% compared to the same period of last year.

During this year the average unit price of rice basmati was higher by 4.18% and unit price of rice other varieties by 0.89% compared to same period last year.

The exports of unit price of cotton sheeting (bleached) increased by 0.13% and cotton cloth print by 3.04% but cotton fabrics gray (unbleached) decreased 0.40% as compared to the last year.

During the year 2016–17 the average unit price of shrimps and prawn frozen shown an increasing trend of 15.25% and tarpaulin by 7.80% compare to the last year.

The average unit price of exports of Tanned/curst dressed of goats/kids and leather of bovine & equine animals (incl. Buffalo) decreased by 28.17% and 24.36% respectively as compared to the last year.

During the year July–June, 2016–17 the average unit prices of export of synthetic textile fabrics increased by 11.16% as compared with the corresponding period of last year. Whereas, towel of cotton mill made decreased by 6.23% ,tents of cotton by 2.57% and carpets of wool hand knotted by 16.58% respectively, compared to the last year.

**Table - 8**  
**Unit Price of Selected Export Items**

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Unit	Unit Price		% Change
		2016-17	2015-16	2016-17
				2015-16
Rice basmati	Tonnes	101,178.50	97,121.27	4.18
Rice other varieties	Tonnes	39,544.52	39,195.82	0.89
Cotton American	Tonnes	-	-	0.00
Cotton Egyptian	Tonnes	-	-	0.00
Cotton Yarn Single combed/uncombed	Kg.	282.50	315.00	-10.32
Cotton yarn multiple combed/uncombed	Kg.	305.59	289.08	5.71
Cotton fabrics gray (unbleached)	Sq. M.	102.58	102.99	-0.40
Cotton cloth prints	Sq. M.	112.60	109.28	3.04
Cotton sheeting (bleached)	Sq. M.	107.49	107.35	0.13
Carpets woolen hand knotted	Sq. M.	5,409.50	6,484.99	-16.58
Tarpaulin	Kg.	270.96	251.35	7.80
Tents of cotton	Kg.	243.46	249.89	-2.57
Synthetic textile fabrics	Sq. M.	122.50	110.20	11.16
Shrimps and prawns frozen	Kg.	676.83	587.28	15.25
Towels of cotton mill made	Kg.	424.37	452.56	-6.23
Tanned/curst dressed of goat/kids	Sq. M.	1,718.51	2,392.35	-28.17
Leather of bovine & equine animals (incl. buffalo)	Sq. M.	1,128.46	1,491.83	-24.36

(-) indicates nil



## Exports by Economic Categories

During the year July–June, 2016–17 exports of primary commodities and semi-manufactures decreased by 7.16% and 3.15% respectively but manufactured goods increased by 0.31% compared to the previous year.

Export of primary commodities amounted to Rs. 331,040.12 million in July–June, 2016–17 as against the export of Rs. 356,583.95 million in July–June, 2015–16 showing a decrease of 7.16%. Their share in total exports decreased to 15.48% from 16.46% in the previous year. The decreases were mainly due to lower exports of rice (Rs. 26,001.61 million), Fruits, vegetables and preparation thereof (Rs. 7,034.79 million), raw cotton (incl. linter & waste) (Rs. 3,779.19 million), hides & skins (including fur skins) (Rs.347.58 million and raw wool (Rs. 321.64 million).

Export of semi-manufactures during the year July–June, 2016–17 decreased to Rs. 246,319.20 million from Rs. 254,329.34 million in the previous year. Their share in total export during July–June, 2016–17 decreased to 11.52% from 11.74% in July–June, 2016–17. The decreases were mainly due to lower export of leather (Rs. 1,621.88 million), cotton yarn (Rs. 1,484.07 million), oil cakes(Rs. 963.04 million) henna leaves powder (Rs. 60.70 million) and agar, agar dust & wood (Rs. 2.18 million).

Export of manufactured goods during the year July–June, 2016–17 increased to Rs. 1,560,826.30 million from Rs. 1,555,933.12 million in July–June, 2015-16. Their share in total export increased to 73.00% from 71.81% in July–June, 2016–17. The increase in this category were mainly due to higher exports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories (including hosiery) (Rs. 14,837.67 million), chemical & chemical prepararions (Rs. 8,759.81 million), petroleum products (Rs. 5,414.14 million), guar products (Rs. 530.16 million), fish meal & meat meal (Rs. 474.25 million), tobacco manufactured (Rs. 176.73 million), cereal preparations (Rs. 111.36 million) and tapestries (Rs. 1.19 million).

Performance of export by economic categories during July–June, 2016–17 and the last year are given below:

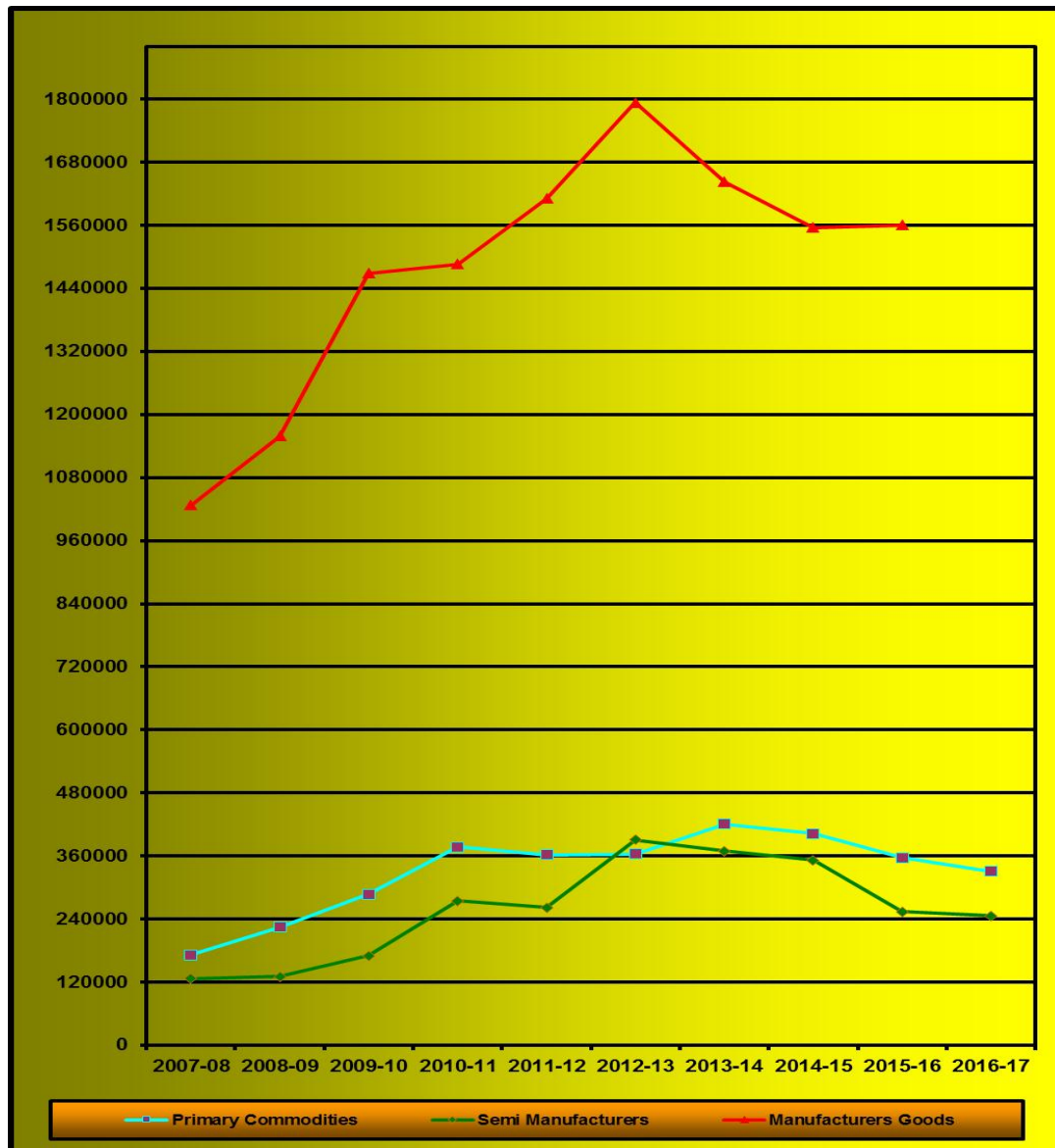
### Export by Economic Categories

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	2016-17		2015-16	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
T O T A L	2,138,185.63	100.00	2,166,846.41	100.00
1. PRIMARY COMMODITIES.	331,040.12	15.48	356,583.95	16.46
2. SEMI-MANUFACTURES.	246,319.20	11.52	254,329.34	11.74
3. MANUFACTURED GOODS.	1,560,826.30	73.00	1,555,933.12	71.81

# EXPORTS BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

## VALUE (Million Rupees)



## **Direction of Exports**

Export by Territories/Regions and major countries during the year July–June, 2016–17 compared with last year are given in table-9 & 10.

The share of European Union in total Exports of July–June, 2016–17 as compared to previous year decreased to 33.76% from 32.07%. The share of other Asia (which incl. Japan) decreased to 27.67% from 28.62% compared to July–June, 2015–16. The share of North America increased to 18.02 from 17.88% in the last year. Export to Middle East decreased to 10.25% from 10.80%.

Country wise U.S.A. was at the top of the exports list followed by United Kingdom, China, Afghanistan, Germany and Spain during July–June, 2016–17, combined share of these six countries in total exports during this year was 47.78% against their combined share of 48.72% during previous year.

Main items exported during July–June, 2016–17 to the three principal countries were as under:-

### **U.S.A.**

Towels of cotton mill-made (Rs. 37,861.86 millions), ensemble men/boy cotton not knitted (Rs. 24,214.09 millions), bed-sheets knitted/crocheted (Rs. 13,909.04 million), wash cloth (Rs. 11,834.81 million), men/boys shirts o/textile knitted/crocheted (Rs.11,345.96 million), shirts men/boys cotton knitted/crocheted (Rs. 10,480.01 million), t-shirt, singlets, waistcoat knitted/crocheted (Rs. 9,986.60 million), other instruments, appliances medical/surgical/veten (Rs. 9,921.56 million), other cleaning cloth (Rs. 9,208.28 million), bar mops (Rs. 9,032.39 million), other bed linen of cotton (Rs. 8,867.38 million) and other trouser men/boys cotton not knitted (Rs. 7,997.00 million) which contributed 45.59% of total export to this country.

## **United Kingdom**

Ensemble men/boy cotton not knit (Rs. 13,153.37 million), bed cover other textile material mill-made (Rs. 7,750.15 million), towels of cotton mill-made (Rs. 7,683.87 million), bed linen other textile material not knitted (Rs. 7,225.87 million), men/boys shirts o/textile knitted/crocheted (Rs. 7,011.32 million), bed sheets, knitted/crocheted (Rs. 6,836.69 million), bed sheets other textile material handloom (Rs. 6,416.90 million), jersey etc. other textile material (Rs. 4,296.83), other bed linen cotton (Rs. 4,042.88 million), other trouser bib men/boy cotton not knitted (Rs. 4,038.98 million), trouser etc. men/boys textile material (Rs. 3,917.98 million) and shirts men/boys cotton knitted/crocheted (Rs. 3,667.29 million) which contributed 46.63% of total export to United Kingdom.

## **China**

S. cotton yarn ucf. D-232.56-714.29 (Rs. 69,283.63 million), chromium ores and concentrates (Rs. 11,607.74 million), rice other varieties (Rs. 8,580.85 million), single cotton yarn uncombed.fib D-714.29 (Rs. 7,576.84 million), cotton woven fabric 3-4 thread unbleached (Rs. 5,538.14 million), mul/cab c/y ulf 232-56-714.29D (Rs. 2,898.67 million), broken rice (Rs. 2,614.78 million), s/c yarn lf dx 232.56-714 (Rs. 2,484.06 million), woven fabric cotton wt>100g/sqm unbleached (Rs. 2,450.83 million), marble, travertine, merely cut (Rs. 2,424.42 million), waste etc. plastic/paring (Rs. 2,094.49 million) and other flat fish, excluding liver frozen (Rs. 1,759.09 million), which contributed 77.57% of total export to this country.

**Table - 9**  
**Cumulative Exports by Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions		Jul–Jun, 2016–17		Jul–Jun, 2015–16	
		Value	% Share	Value	% Share
	<i>Total</i>	<i>2,138,185.63</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>2,166,846.41</i>	<i>100.00</i>
1	Latin & Central America	16,414.76	0.77	18,261.92	0.84
2	South America	25,325.89	1.18	25,257.91	1.17
3	North America	385,256.63	18.02	387,398.84	17.88
4	Eastern Europe	21,273.04	0.99	22,497.34	1.04
5	European Union	721,907.00	33.76	694816.23	32.07
6	E.F.T.A	5939.89	0.28	5697.07	0.26
7	Other Europe	4042.88	0.19	1937.83	0.09
8	Middle East	219,066.09	10.25	234,036.80	10.80
	Asian Countries	198,841.19	9.30	210,580.59	9.72
	African Countries	20,224.90	0.95	23,456.21	1.08
9	Other Asia	591,560.40	27.67	620,231.53	28.62
10	Other Africa	116,451.02	5.45	127,812.22	5.90
11	Oceania	30,948.02	1.45	28,898.72	1.33

**Table - 10**  
**Cumulative Export by Major Countries**

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jul-Jun, 2016-17		Jul-Jun, 2015-16	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,138,185.63</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,166,846.41</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1 U.S.America	361,137.18	16.89	364,843.10	16.84
2 United Kingdom	163,087.13	7.63	164,716.25	7.60
3 China	153,808.22	7.19	174,043.52	8.03
4 Afghanistan	133,088.10	6.22	149,883.38	6.92
5 Germany	125,067.55	5.85	117,967.11	5.44
6 Spain	85,502.63	4.00	84,265.24	3.89
7 United Arab Emirates	83,041.07	3.88	85,492.73	3.95
8 Netherlands	71,759.29	3.36	66,663.30	3.08
9 Italy	68,578.91	3.21	67,737.58	3.13
10 Belgium	66,299.20	3.10	63,374.16	2.92
11 Bangladesh	65,429.04	3.06	72,261.28	3.33
12 France	38,810.39	1.82	35,968.12	1.66
13 India	37,600.15	1.76	31,663.29	1.46
14 Saudi Arabia	35,685.52	1.67	43,468.78	2.01
15 Korea, Republic of	35,399.92	1.66	26,778.00	1.24
16 Kenya	32,082.43	1.50	26,860.58	1.24
17 Turkey	28,879.99	1.35	23,472.64	1.08
18 Viet Nam	28,067.64	1.31	26,139.03	1.21
19 Sri Lanka	26,112.00	1.22	25,759.52	1.19
20 Australia	24,548.51	1.15	23,038.56	1.06
<b>* OTHERS</b>	<b>474,200.77</b>	<b>22.18</b>	<b>492,450.27</b>	<b>22.73</b>

## ***Export by Routes***

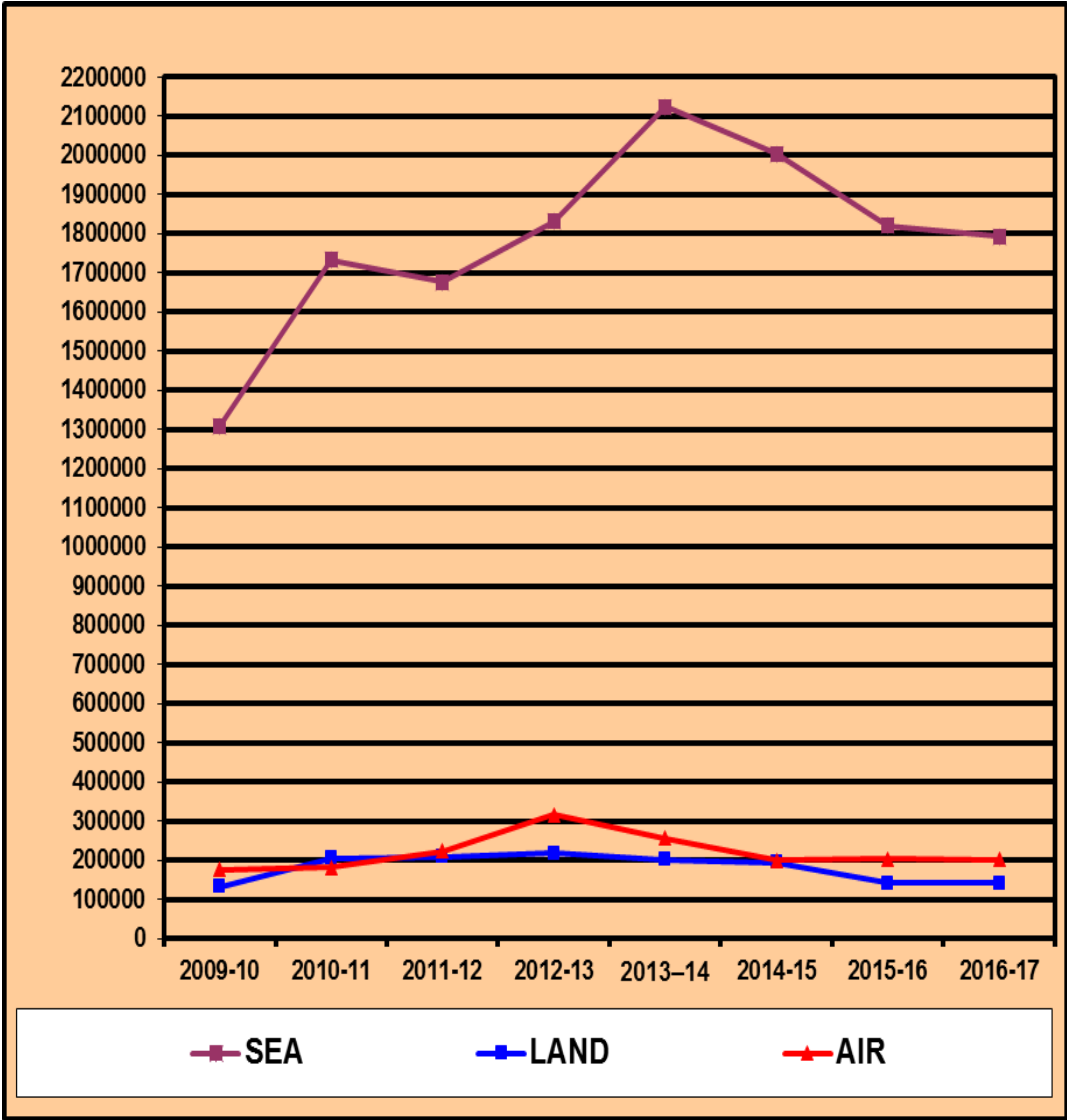
Export by routes viz; Sea, land and Air since, 2009–10 are given below.

### **Export by Routes**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Year</b>	<b>Sea</b>	<b>Land</b>	<b>Air</b>	<b>Total</b>
2009-10	1,309,225,006	131,893,588	176,339,020	1,617,457,614
2010-11	1,733,312,791	206,026,722	181,507,220	2,120,846,733
2011-12	1,676,377,635	209,819,576	224,408,240	2,110,605,451
2012-13	1,831,213,568	218,125,732	317,138,543	2,366,477,843
2013-14	2,124,591,837	202,220,874	256,650,466	2,583,463,177
2014-15	2,004,049,555	194,096,493	199,366,912	2,397,512,960
2015-16	1,821,478,949	141,571,541	203,795,922	2,166,846,412
2016-17	1,793,571,979	142,464,772	202,148,875	2,138,185,626

**EXPORTS PERFORMANCE BY ROUTES**  
**VALUE (MILLION RUPEES)**





## ***Cumulative Imports by Major Commodities***

Imports into Pakistan during the year July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 5,539,720.59 million which were higher by 18.91% compared to the import of Rs. 4,658,748.92 million during the last year

Major increases were recorded in imports of pulses (60.58%), machinery (37.68%), petroleum products (28.75%), palm oil (13.27%), tyres & tubes (12.36%), transport equipment (11.88%), petroleum crude (11.75%), chemical (excl. fertilizer, medicines & insecticides) (7.47%), medicinal products (6.21%), iron & steel (6.16%), paper & paper products (5.03%), insecticides (4.42%), iron & steel scrap (3.45%), synthetic & artificial silk yarn (2.89%), tea (2.52) and synthetic fibre (1.17%).

Decreases were, however, recorded in imports of soya-bean oil (32.69%), milk & milk food for infants (12.98%) and fertilizer manufactured (11.37%). Commodities share of the nineteen items listed in the table accounted for 77.42% of the total imports in July–June, 2016–17 as against 77.44% in the last year.

Comparative figures of imports of major commodities during July–June, 2016–17 and July–June, 2015–16 are given in table-11.

## **Imports by Group/Commodities**

Imports in to Pakistan during July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 5,539,720.59 million as against Rs. 4,658,748.92 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 18.91%.

Comparative figures of imports by group/commodities during July–June, 2016–17 of current financial year and the previous year are given in Table-11.

### **Food Group**

During July–June, 2016–17 this group contributed 7.04% of total imports showing decrease of 2.75% as against their combined share of 7.24% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Machinery & Transport Group**

During July–June, 2016–17 this group contributed 28.37% of the total imports showing an increase of 10.40% as against their combined share of 25.70% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Petroleum Group**

During July–June, 2016–17 this group contributed 17.74% of total imports showing an increase of 3.98% as against their combined share of 17.06% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Textile Group**

During July–June, 2016–17 this group contributed 2.12% of total import showing a decrease of 14.10% as against their combined share of 2.46% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Chemical Group**

During July–June, 2016–17 chemical group contributed 14.37% of the total imports showing a decrease of 11.40% as against their combined share of 16.22% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Metal Group**

During July–June, 2016–17 this group contributed 6.13% of total imports showing a decrease of 11.52% as against their combined share of 6.92% during the corresponding period of last year.

### **Miscellaneous Group**

During July–June, 2016–17 this group contributed 1.66% of total imports showing decrease of 9.31% as against their combined share of 1.83% during the corresponding period of last year.

**Table - 11**  
**Cumulative Imports by Group/Commodities**

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Jul-Jun, 2016-17	Jul-Jun, 2015-16	% Change
			Jul-Jun, 2016-17 Jul-Jun, 2015-16
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,539,720.59</b>	<b>4,658,748.92</b>	<b>18.91</b>
<b>A-Food Group</b>	<b>389,843.36</b>	<b>337,134.29</b>	<b>15.63</b>
1 Palm oil	199,473.33	176,102.18	13.27
2 Pulses	99,721.32	62,063.66	60.68
3 Tea	54,839.50	53,491.25	2.52
4 Milk & milk food for infants	22,954.76	26,379.64	-12.98
5 Soya-bean oil	12,854.45	19,097.56	-32.69
<b>B-Machinery &amp; Transport Group</b>	<b>1,571,759.16</b>	<b>1,197,306.77</b>	<b>31.27</b>
1 Machinery	1,239,209.85	900,082.06	37.68
2 Transport equipment	332,549.31	297,224.71	11.88
<b>C-Petroleum Group</b>	<b>982,619.09</b>	<b>794,697.50</b>	<b>23.65</b>
1 Petroleum products	715,938.77	556,051.29	28.75
2 Petroleum crude	266,680.32	238,646.21	11.75
<b>D-Textile Group</b>	<b>117,227.65</b>	<b>114,773.87</b>	<b>2.14</b>
1 Synthetic & artificial silk yarn	66,478.28	64,611.86	2.89
2 Synthetic fibre	50,749.37	50,162.01	1.17
<b>E-Chemical Group</b>	<b>796,180.56</b>	<b>755,705.43</b>	<b>5.36</b>
1 Chemicals (excl. 2, 3 & 4)	610,327.53	567,928.72	7.47
2 Medicinal products	102,109.50	96,134.89	6.21
3 Fertilizer manufactured	67,063.50	75,667.43	-11.37
4 Insecticide	16,680.03	15,974.39	4.42
<b>F-Metal Group</b>	<b>339,410.11</b>	<b>322,603.80</b>	<b>5.21</b>
1 Iron & steel	222,074.33	209,178.85	6.16
2 Iron & steel scrap	117,335.78	113,424.95	3.45
<b>G-Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>92,053.84</b>	<b>85,362.81</b>	<b>7.84</b>
1 Paper & paper products	55,321.62	52,670.97	5.03
2 Tyres & tubes	36,732.22	32,691.84	12.36
<b>Others</b>	<b>1,250,626.82</b>	<b>1,051,164.45</b>	<b>18.98</b>

## D - Analysis of Selected Commodities of Imports

### ***POL***

Imports of POL during the period July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 982,619.09 million as against Rs. 794,697.50 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 23.65%.

During July–June, 2016-17 its share was 17.74% as against 17.06% in the corresponding period of last year.

Variety wise details of imports of POL during July– June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Imports of POL by Variety**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>Jul-June 2016-17</b>	<b>Jul-June 2015-16</b>
TOTAL: (PETROLEUM PRODUCTS)	982,619.10	794,697.50
PETROLEUM CRUDE	266,680.32	238,646.21
MOTOR SPIRIT	263,797.70	217,813.13
KEROSENE	8,201.44	5,883.89
DIESEL OIL	0.24	0.46
LUBRICATING OILS,GREASES	18,646.05	18,856.24
MINERAL JELLY, WAX	804.36	1046.3
OTHER PETROL. & PETROL. PRODUCTS	424,488.98	312,451.27

### ***Chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines)***

Imports of chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines) during July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 610,327.53 million which was higher by 7.47% compared to imports of Rs. 567,928.72 million during the corresponding period of last year.

The share of chemicals (Excluding fertilizer, insecticides & medicines) in total imports during July–June, 2016–17 its share were 11.02% as against 12.19% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of chemicals by type during July–June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

#### **Imports of Chemical by Variety**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>Jul-June 2016-17</b>	<b>Jul-June 2015-16</b>
TOTAL: (CHEMICALS)	610,327.53	567,928.72
ORGANIC CHEMICALS	209,270.41	183,147.21
INORGANIC CHEMICALS	47,855.76	54,058.72
DYING, TANNIG & COLOURING	47,334.13	43,345.17
ESSENTIAL OIL, PERFUME & FLAVOUR	36,624.55	34,114.59
ARTIFICIAL RESINS, PLASTIC	200,949.59	189,147.27
OTHER CHEMICAL MATERIAL	68,293.09	64,115.76

## ***Machinery***

Imports of machinery during the period July–June, 2016–17 amounted to Rs. 1,239,209.85 million as against Rs. 900,082.06 million during the corresponding period of last year showing an increase of 37.68%.

The share of machinery in total imports during July–June, 2016–17 its share were 22.37% as against 19.32% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of machinery during July–June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below:-

### **Imports of Machinery by Type**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>Jul-June 2016-17</b>	<b>Jul-June 2015-16</b>
TOTAL: (MACHINERY)	1,239,209.85	900,082.06
POWER GENERATING MACH. & EQUIP.	317,584.78	192,936.16
AGRI. MACHINERY & IMPLEMENTS	6,887.36	6,740.95
TRACTORS ALL SORTS	5,370.56	2,017.43
TEXTILE AND LEATHER MACHINERY	63,558.40	52,675.49
CONSTRUCTION & MINING MACHINERY	51,759.51	33,499.31
METAL WORKING MACHINERY	13,657.08	9,720.57
OFFICE MACHINES & AUTOMATIC	54,729.13	34,250.04
EQUIPMENT FOR DISTRIBUTING ELECT	20,828.00	15,893.25
TELECOMMUNICATION APPRATUS	5,567.17	6,680.45
OTHER MACHINERY & APPRATUS	699,267.86	545,668.41

### ***Transport Equipment***

Transport equipment was imported during July–June, 2016–17 totaled Rs. 332,549.31 million which was higher by 11.88% as compared to its imports of Rs. 297,224.71 million during the corresponding period of last year.

The share of transport equipment in total imports in July–June, 2016–17 its share were 6.00% as against the share of 6.38% in the corresponding period of last year.

Details of imports of transport equipment during July–June, 2016–17 and the corresponding period of last year are given below: -

#### **Imports of Transport Equipment by Type**

(Million Rs.)

<b>Commodity</b>	<b>Jul-June 2016-17</b>	<b>Jul-June 2015-16</b>
TOTAL: (TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	332,549.31	297,224.71
PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLES	124,840.15	97,122.34
BUSES & THEIR CHASIS WITH ENGINE	11,245.96	8,470.14
LORRIES & TRUCKS INCL. SPECIAL	10,233.80	4,868.22
AIRCRAFTS	9,488.47	30,627.50
SHIPS & BOATS	45,463.24	70,986.19
RAILWAY VEHICLES	30,072.04	5,726.96
MOTORCYCLES, SCOOTERS	10,113.68	10,094.21
OTHERS	91,091.97	69,329.15



### ***Unit Price of Selected Item of Imports***

Average unit price of selected items of import during the year July–June, 2016–17 compared with the previous year are given below.

Palm oil was highest increased by (18.15%) followed by animal tallow (11.47%), agriculture tractor (5.64%) and soya-bean oil (3.14%). The Average unit prices which recorded a decreasing trend are petroleum products (20.83%), tea black (8.92%), butter derived from milk (4.92%), diesel oil high-speed (3.66%) and iron and steel scrap (2.43%) during the year July–June, 2016–17 compared to the previous year.

Details of unit price of selected items of imports during July–June, 2016–17 and July – June, 2015–16 are given below:-

### **Unit Price of Selected Items of Imports**

(Million Rs.)

Commodities	Unit	Unit Price		% Change
		2016-17	2015-16	2016-17
				2015-16
Butter derived from milk	Kg.	406.90	427.97	-4.92
Tea black	Tonne	281.00	308.53	-8.92
Soya-bean oil	Nos.	139.68	135.43	3.14
Agriculture tractor	Tonne	1,079,007.66	1,021,411.29	5.64
Palm oil	Kg.	76.52	64.76	18.15
Iron & steel scrap	Tonne	27,618.52	28,305.98	-2.43
Animal tallow	Kg.	64.36	57.74	11.47
Diesel oil high-speed	Kg.	41,722.46	43,305.40	-3.66
Petroleum crude	Kg.	31,869.04	40,253.37	-20.83

## Imports by Economic Categories

During July–June, 2016–17 imports of consumer goods, raw materials for consumer goods, capital goods and raw material for capital goods increased by 12.72%, 16.49%, 27.33 % and 12.87 % over July–June, 2015-16, respectively. .

During the current financial year the share of consumer goods decreased to 17.72% from 18.70%, for raw material for consumer goods it decreased to 39.70% from 40.52%. Import of capital goods increased to 34.08% from 31.83% but for raw material for capital goods it decreased to 8.50% from 8.96% during this period.

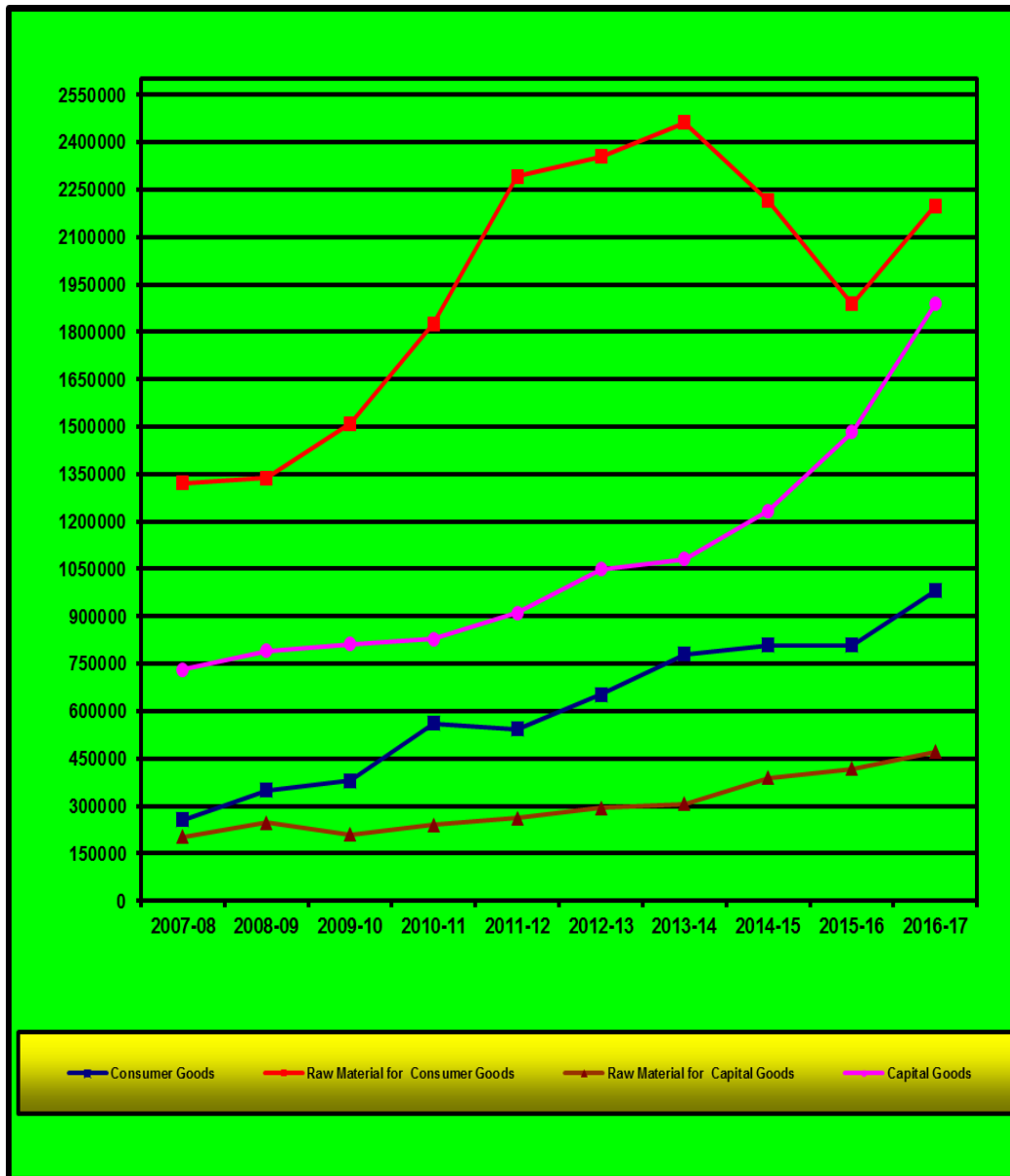
Performance of imports by economic categories is given below:-

### Import by Economics Categories

(Million Rs.)

Economic Category	2016-17		2015-16	
	Value	Share	Value	Share
T O T A L	5,539,720.59	100.00	4,658,748.92	100.00
1. CONSUMER GOODS.	981,732.90	17.72	870,976.84	18.70
2. RAW MATERIAL FOR CONSUME	2,199,168.85	39.70	1,887,884.51	40.52
3. RAW MATERIAL FOR CAPITAL C	470,890.94	8.50	417,209.93	8.96
4. CAPITAL GOODS.	1,887,927.91	34.08	1,482,677.64	31.83

## IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC CATEGORIES VALUE (Million Rupees)



## Direction of Imports

Import by Territories/Regions and major countries during July–June, 2016–17 and July–June, 2015–16 are given in table-12 & 14 respectively.

During the year July–June, 2016–17 import from European Union was 10.72% of the total imports as against 11.75% in the corresponding period of last year. Import from Middle East accounted for 25.62% of which 25.20% was from Asian countries. North America accounted for 6.22% of total imports during this period as against 5.41% in the corresponding period of last year.

Country-wise China was at the top of the import list followed by United Arab Emirates, U. S. A., Indonesia, Saudi Arabia and Japan during July–June, 2016–17. Combined share of these six countries in total imports during this year was 59.80% as against their combined share of 57.32% during previous year.

Main items imported during July–June, 2016–17 from the three principal countries were as under:-

### China

Photosensitive semiconductor DE (Rs. 72,296.26 million), Cellular mobile phone (Rs. 52,954.54 million), diammonium hydrogen ortho-phosphate (Rs. 41,693.16 million), other nfw hot/rolled in coils (Rs. 37,186.37 million), generating sets, wind powered (Rs. 29,678.44 million), other generating sets (Rs. 26,153.02 million), other steam/vapour gen boiler (Rs. 25,361.45 million) other recep/trans/rout/mach (Rs. 20,910.22 million), other turbine output not exc 40MW (Rs. 15,084.91 million), filaments yarn of polyesters (Rs. 14,931.15 million), other pneum tyre rubber for bus (Rs. 14,785.00 million), compressor non CFC/HCFE gases (Rs. 14,070.24 million), bodies, console etc volt>1000V (Rs. 13,998.45), laptop computers, notebooks (Rs. 13,330.06 million), heat recovery steam generator (Rs. 12,707.26 million), other Y/S un-twst viscose rayon (Rs.12,257.91 million), ART-sta fib vis rayon n-crd/co (Rs. 12,096.97 million), others parts machinery, plant, lab equipment (Rs.11,898.06 million), other column

etc for structure I/S (Rs.11,760.79 million) and other Gas turbine exce-5,000 KW (Rs.11,683.02 million) which contributed 29.34% of total imports from China.

### **Unites Arab Emirates**

Furnace oil (Rs. 208,547.74 million), motor spirit (Rs. 199,738.41 million), petroleum oils from bituminous (Rs. 155,599.92 million), high speed diesel oil (Rs. 75,488.92 million), L.P.G. liquefied (Rs. 13,549.38 million), other waste & scrap (Rs. 12,883.79 million), polyethylene sp. gravity>0.94 (Rs. 9,887.56 million), cellular mobile phones (Rs. 8,201.95 million), kerosene type jet fuel (J.P.I.) (Rs. 6,061.34 million), polypropylene (Rs. 5,886.59 million), other prefabricated buildings (Rs. 4,793.17 million) and other re-rollable waste/scrap (Rs. 4,100.02 million), which contributed 91.00% of the total imports from United Arab Emirates.

### **U.S America**

Worn clothing & other worn articles (7,039.77 million), cotton woven fabric dyed 3-4 thread (Rs. 83.88 million), photosensitive semiconductor de (Rs. 62.60 million), other yarn single 50 turn/ MTR (53.74 million), other waste/scrap precious metal (Rs. 41.36 million), other anionics (Rs. 33.13 million), lentiles, split (Rs. 20.83 million), other binders for industry (Rs.20.41 million), other woven fabric of synthetic staple fib (Rs. 17.18 million), waste etc plastic/paring (Rs. 15.90 million) Mul/cab yarn 85% acrylic fib (Rs. 13.42 million) and gimped yarn and strip and live (Rs. 12.10) which contributed 95.95% of total imports from U.S America.

**Table – 12**

**Cumulative Imports b2y Territories/Regions**

(Million Rs.)

Territories/Regions		Jul–Jun, 2015–16		Jul–Jun, 2014–15	
		Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<b>Total</b>		<b>4,658,748.92</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,644,151.65</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1	Latin & Central America	11,467.54	0.25	6,702.62	0.14
2	South America	102,969.48	2.21	60,568.22	1.30
3	North America	252,007.23	5.41	224,256.99	4.83
4	Eastern Europe	44,342.39	0.95	85,094.97	1.83
5	European Union	547,333.83	11.75	468,107.40	10.08
6	E.F.T.A.	28,209.01	0.61	30,483.47	0.66
7	Other Europe	4,799.51	0.10	5,539.59	0.12
8	Middle East	1,108,561.62	23.80	1,506,139.02	32.43
	i) Asian Countries	1,087,662.58	23.35	1,487,170.22	32.02
	ii) African Countries	20,899.04	0.45	18,968.80	0.41
9	Other Asia	2,341,519.12	50.26	2,074,135.70	44.66
10	Other Africa	157,194.58	3.37	137,759.32	2.97
11	Oceania	60,344.61	1.30	45,364.34	0.98

**Table – 14**

**Cumulative Imports from Major Countries**

(Million Rs.)

Countries	Jul–Jun, 2015–16		Jul–Jun, 2014–15	
	Value	% Share	Value	% Share
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,658,748.92</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,644,151.65</b>	<b>100.00</b>
1 China	1,262,001.16	27.09	1,053,112.41	22.68
2 United Arab Emirates	572,660.18	12.29	681,956.33	14.68
3 Saudi Arabia	237,235.02	5.09	364,526.02	7.85
4 Indonesia	222,694.69	4.78	209,601.62	4.51
5 Japan	190,578.03	4.09	171,113.26	3.68
6 India	185,812.34	3.99	172,171.08	3.71
7 U.S.America	185,298.28	3.98	180,732.92	3.89
8 Kuwait	139,467.64	2.99	250,859.35	5.40
9 Germany	97,594.53	2.09	97,455.64	2.10
10 Malaysia	96,468.93	2.07	96,272.15	2.07
11 Thailand	88,125.00	1.89	85,453.75	1.84
12 Korea, Republic of	80,434.76	1.73	67,671.08	1.46
13 Canada	66,705.19	1.43	43,497.19	0.94
14 Singapore	65,216.26	1.40	99,207.82	2.14
15 European Union	65,045.64	1.40	47,310.85	1.02
16 United Kingdom	64,798.64	1.39	61,251.82	1.32
17 Cyprus	56,652.41	1.22	19,498.04	0.42
18 Argentina	53,664.78	1.15	32,800.99	0.71
19 Australia	53,450.05	1.15	39,075.78	0.84
20 Italy	51,669.97	1.11	42,827.04	0.92
<b>* OTHERS</b>	<b>823,175.47</b>	<b>17.67</b>	<b>827,757.37</b>	<b>17.82</b>

## Terms of Trade

Pakistan's terms of trade for the year 2016-17 increased to 58.64 index points as compared to 57.99 index points during 2015-16. Main reason of increase in terms of trade of Pakistan is more decline in unit value index of import as compared to less decline in unit value index of export. Unit value index of Import for the year 2016-17 decreased by 1.34% and stood at 1,199.54 as compared to 1,215.80 in the year 2015-16. Unit value index for exports also decreased by 0.23% and stood at 703.39 as compared to 705.02 in the year 2015-16.

Top few groups which varied from previous year are given below:

**Import Groups Increased:** Animal & Vegetables Oils & Fats (7.42%), Chemicals (5.96%), Beverages & Tobacco (3.33%), Misc. Manufactured Articles (2.89%), Manufactured Goods (0.43%) and Food and Live animals (0.07%).

**Import Groups Decreased:** Mineral Fuels & Lubricants (11.72%), Machinery & Transport Equipment (1.84%) and Crude Material Inedible except fuels (0.37%).

**Export Groups Increased:** Mineral Fuels & Lubricants (4.04%), Misc. Manufactured Articles (3.22%), Chemicals (2.93%) and Beverages & Tobacco (1.91%).

**Export Groups Decreased:** Machinery & Transport Equipment (7.11%), Food and Live animals (3.37%), Crude Material Inedible except fuels (2.88%) and Manufactured Goods (1.92%).

The terms of trade along-with unit value indices of exports and imports for the last eight years are given below:-



## Terms of Trade (Base 1990 - 91)

Period	Terms of Trade	Export unit value Index	Import Unit Value Index
2008-09	56.95	450.40	790.82
2009-10	56.94	478.07	839.60
2010-11	58.55	593.19	1,013.10
2011-12	55.08	679.44	1,233.49
2012-13	53.81	715.45	1,329.56
2013-14	54.27	752.86	1,387.15
2014-15*	54.43	759.21	1,394.74
2015-16*	57.99	705.02	1,215.80
2016-17	58.64	703.39	1,199.54

(\* Revised)

## TERMS OF TRADE INDEX (1990-91=100)



## EXPORTS

The export unit value index for the year 2016–17 decreased to 703.39 from 705.02 in 2015-16 showing a decrease of 0.23%.

Group-wise unit value indices of exports during 2016-17 and 2015–16 with percentage changes are given below:-

### **Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Group** **(Base 1990-91)**

Groups	EXPORT		% Change
	July-June,		2016-17
	2016-17	2015-16	2015-16
All Groups	703.39	705.02	-0.23
Food & Live Animal	912.62	944.46	-3.37
Beverages & Tobacco	1,240.70	1,217.42	1.91
Crude Material Inedible Exp. Fuel	894.27	920.79	-2.88
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	1,136.42	1,092.25	4.04
Chemicals	1,029.70	1,000.41	2.93
Manufactured Goods	597.74	607.38	-1.59
Machinery & Transport Equipment	1,740.35	1,873.58	-7.11
Misc. Manufactured Articles	799.30	774.38	3.22

(\* Provisional )

## IMPORTS

The import unit value index (1990-91=100) for the year 2016-17 decreased to 1,199.54 from 1,215.80 on 2015-16 showing a decrease of 1.34%.

Group-wise unit value indices of imports during 2016-17 and 2015-16 with percentage changes are given below:-

### **Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Group** **(Base 1990-91)**

Groups	IMPORT		% Change
	July-June,		2016-17
	2016-17	2015-16	2015-16
All Groups	1,199.54	1,215.80	-1.34
Food & Live Animals	839.73	839.11	0.07
Beverages & Tobacco	1,757.42	1,700.77	3.33
Crude Material Inedible Exp. Fuel	1,027.69	1,031.47	-0.37
Mineral Fuels & Lubricants	811.76	919.48	-11.72
Animal & Vegetables Oils & Fats	1,086.72	1,011.65	7.42
Chemicals	1,264.82	1,193.67	5.96
Manufactured Goods	924.51	920.53	0.43
Machinery & Transport Equipment	1,878.69	1,913.99	-1.84
Misc. Manufactured Articles	2,445.41	2,376.63	2.89