

STATEMENT SHOWING EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 2015

VALUE = (RUPEES IN MILLION)
(U.S DOLLARS IN THOUSAND)

SL. NO.	COMMODITIES	U N I T	* AUGUST,2015			* JULY,2015			AUGUST,2014			% CHANGE IN AUGUST,2015 OVER					
			** QUANTITY	VALUE		** QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		* JULY 2015			AUGUST,2014		
				RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
													RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS
GRAND TOTAL			-	187,737	1,834,514	-	162,532	1,597,846	190,351	1,901,807	-	15.51	14.83	-	-1.37	-3.52	
A	FOOD GROUP	-		30,224	295,340		22,316	219,389	27,382	273,575	-	35.44	34.62	-	10.38	7.96	
	1.RICE	M.T	240,629	12,427	121,433	155,570	9,279	91,222	166,686	10,462	104,526	54.68	33.93	33.12	44.36	18.78	16.17
	a) BASMATI	M.T	30,525	3,663	35,794	27,015	3,456	33,976	30,110	3,721	37,178	12.99	5.99	5.35	1.38	-1.56	-3.72
	b) OTHERS	M.T	210,104	8,764	85,639	128,555	5,823	57,246	136,576	6,741	67,348	63.44	50.51	49.60	53.84	30.01	27.16
	2.FISH & FISH PREPARATIONS	M.T	6,408	1,547	15,117	8,528	1,789	17,588	6,691	1,976	19,745	-24.86	-13.53	-14.05	-4.23	-21.71	-23.44
	3.FRUILTS	M.T	27,769	2,202	21,517	22,201	1,837	18,059	46,010	2,525	25,231	25.08	19.87	19.15	-39.65	-12.79	-14.72
	4.VEGETABLES	M.T	84,541	2,277	22,250	36,528	1,206	11,856	24,666	743	7,425	131.44	88.81	87.67	242.74	206.46	199.66
	5.LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES (PULSES)	M.T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	6.TOBACCO	M.T	28	13	127	200	90	885	314	125	1,245	-86.00	-85.56	-85.65	-91.08	-89.60	-89.80
	7.WHEAT	M.T	355	9	88	90	2	20	0	0	294.44	350.00	340.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	8.SPICES	M.T	1,318	509	4,974	1,161	418	4,109	646	277	2,769	13.52	21.77	21.05	104.02	83.75	79.63
	9.OIL SEEDS, NUTS AND KERNELS	M.T	489	88	860	366	61	600	204	36	356	33.61	44.26	43.33	139.71	144.44	141.57
	10.SUGAR	M.T	0	0	0	19,116	877	8,622	56,480	2,675	26,729	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	11.MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	M.T	9,629	3,478	33,986	5,251	1,769	17,391	4,668	1,523	15,212	83.37	96.61	95.42	106.28	128.37	123.42
	12.ALL OTHER FOOD ITEMS	-		7,674	74,988		4,988	49,037	7,040	70,337	-	53.85	52.92	-	9.01	6.61	
B	TEXTILE GROUP	-		113,626	1,110,322		104,349	1,025,851	99,906	998,147	-	8.89	8.23	-	13.73	11.24	
	13.RAW COTTON	M.T	12,679	1,765	17,247	4,003	570	5,604	9,172	1,615	16,135	216.74	209.65	207.76	38.24	9.29	6.89
	14.COTTON YARN	M.T	59,665	14,085	137,635	50,373	11,962	117,598	54,656	15,904	158,900	18.45	17.75	17.04	9.16	-11.44	-13.38
	15.COTTON CLOTH	TH.SQM	142,930	20,296	198,327	122,586	17,162	168,719	160,956	19,225	192,076	16.60	18.26	17.55	-11.20	5.57	3.25
	16.COTTON CARDED OR COMBED	M.T	0	0	0	24	4	39	30	5	47	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	
	17.YARN OTHER THAN COTTON YARN	M.T	1,490	462	4,515	563	169	1,661	1,266	415	4,146	164.65	173.37	171.82	17.69	11.33	8.90
	18.KNITWEAR	TH.DOZ	9,834	21,634	211,401	10,254	21,901	215,308	7,349	17,463	174,470	-4.10	-1.22	-1.81	33.81	23.88	21.17
	19.BED WEAR	M.T	28,456	18,368	179,487	24,028	15,981	157,109	22,970	15,358	153,437	18.43	14.94	14.24	23.88	19.60	16.98
	20.TOWELS	M.T	12,910	6,597	64,464	11,671	5,952	58,514	10,620	5,042	50,371	10.62	10.84	10.17	21.56	30.84	27.98
	21.TENTS,CANVAS & TARPULIN	M.T	1,245	585	5,716	1,454	681	6,695	4,000	1,115	11,138	-14.37	-14.10	-14.62	-68.88	-47.53	-48.68
	22.READYMADE GARMENTS	TH.DOZ	2,289	17,983	175,725	2,367	18,582	182,679	2,031	13,485	134,729	-3.30	-3.22	-3.81	12.70	33.36	30.43
	23.ART,SILK & SYNTHETIC TEXTILE	TH.SQM	10,279	2,724	26,618	8,923	2,320	22,808	19,279	2,560	25,577	15.20	17.41	16.70	-46.68	6.41	4.07
	24.MADEUP ARTICLES(EXCL.TOWELS & F	-		5,323	52,015		5,222	51,337	4,239	42,348	-	1.93	1.32	-	25.57	22.83	
	25.OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS	-		3,804	37,172		3,843	37,780	3,480	34,773	-	-1.01	-1.61	-	9.31	6.90	
C	PETROLEUM GROUP & COAL	-		2,104	20,560		2,879	28,304	17,304	172,888	-	-26.92	-27.36	-	-87.84	-88.11	
	26.PETROLEUM CRUDE	M.T	38,977	1,386	13,544	50,113	2,286	22,474	55,850	5,058	50,537	-22.22	-39.37	-39.73	-30.21	-72.60	-73.20
	27.PETROLEUM PRODUCTS(EXCL TOP N	M.T	11,947	718	7,016	7,117	593	5,830	7,640	616	6,158	67.87	21.08	20.34	56.37	16.56	13.93
	28.PETROLEUM TOP NAPHTA	M.T	0	0	0	0	0	0	117,600	11,630	116,193	0.00	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	29.SOLID FUELS (COAL)	M.T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
D	OTHER MANUFACTURES GROUP	-		33,533	327,675		25,809	253,726	33,511	334,832	-	29.93	29.15	-	0.07	-2.14	
	30.CARPETS, RUGS & MATS	TH.SQM	260	759	7,417	391	828	8,140	168	711	7,104	-33.50	-8.33	-8.88	54.76	6.75	4.41
	31.SPORTS GOODS	-		2,475	24,184		2,639	25,944	2,384	23,817	-	-6.21	-6.78	-	3.82	1.54	
	a) FOOTBALLS	TH.DOZ	315	1,448	14,149	321	1,462	14,373	171	1,039	10,382	-1.87	-0.96	-1.56	84.21	39.36	36.28
	b) GLOVES	TH.DOZ	126	691	6,752	164	822	8,081	301	913	9,120	-23.17	-15.94	-16.45	-58.14	-24.32	-25.96
	c) OTHERS	-		336	3,283		355	3,490	432	4,315	-	-5.35	-5.93	-	-22.22	-23.92	
	32.LEATHER TANNED	TH.SQM	1,171	3,278	32,032	1,164	3,144	30,909	1,696	3,762	37,588	0.60	4.26	3.63	-30.96	-12.87	-14.78

P.T.O.

STATEMENT SHOWING EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 2015

VALUE = (RUPEES IN MILLION)

(U.S DOLLARS IN THOUSAND)

SL. NO.	COMMODITIES	UNIT	* AUGUST,2015			* JULY,2015			AUGUST,2014			% CHANGE IN AUGUST,2015 OVER					
			** QUANTITY	VALUE		** QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		* JULY,2015			AUGUST,2014		
				RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS	QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
													RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS
33.	LEATHER MANUFACTURES	-	4,349	42,497	5,100	50,138	66	4,250	42,460	-	-14.73	-15.24	-	2.33	0.09		
a)	LEATHER GARMENTS	TH.DOZ	66	2,738	3,180	31,262	66	2,868	28,652	-15.38	-13.90	-14.42	0.00	-4.53	-6.62		
b)	LEATHER GLOVES	TH.DOZ	390	1,536	1,841	18,099	449	1,296	12,951	-17.20	-16.57	-17.07	-13.14	18.52	15.89		
c)	OTHER LEATHER MANUFACTURES	-	75	733	79	777	86	857	-	-5.06	-5.66	-	-12.79	-14.47			
34.	FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	1,097	1,057	1,001	9,841	934	1,022	10,216	18.21	5.59	4.96	17.45	3.42	1.11		
a)	LEATHER FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	711	913	666	905	8,897	556	942	9,413	6.76	0.88	0.28	27.88	-3.08	-5.22	
b)	CANVAS FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	8	4	4	20	0	0	0	100.00	100.00	95.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
c)	OTHER FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	378	140	94	924	378	80	803	46.51	48.94	48.05	0.00	75.00	70.36		
35.	SURGICAL GOODS & MEDICAL INSTRL	-	2,434	23,784	3,006	29,552	2,057	20,549	-	-19.03	-19.52	-	18.33	15.74			
36.	CUTLERY	-	610	5,961	634	6,233	609	6,086	-	-3.79	-4.36	-	0.16	-2.05			
37.	ONYX MANUFACTURED	M.T	170	61	297	95	934	127	39	390	-42.76	-35.79	-36.19	33.86	56.41	52.82	
38.	CHEMICALS AND PHARM.PRODUCTS	-	12,991	126,945	4,587	45,094	10,150	101,412	-	183.21	181.51	-	27.99	25.18			
a)	FERTILIZER MANUFACTURED	M.T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
b)	PLASTIC MATERIALS	M.T	13,847	2,174	9,302	1,442	14,176	13,261	1,825	18,236	48.86	50.76	49.86	4.42	19.12	16.49	
c)	PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	M.T	1,014	1,623	1,214	1,822	17,912	755	1,219	12,183	-16.47	-10.92	-11.46	34.30	33.14	30.18	
d)	OTHER CHEMICALS	-	9,194	89,841	1,323	13,006	7,106	70,993	-	594.94	590.77	-	29.38	26.55			
39.	ENGINEERING GOODS	-	1,649	16,113	1,593	15,660	1,941	19,397	-	3.52	2.89	-	-15.04	-16.93			
a)	ELECTRIC FANS	TH.NOS	68	197	106	306	3,008	129	227	2,267	-35.85	-35.62	-36.00	-47.29	-13.22	-15.09	
b)	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	-	82	801	75	737	59	589	-	9.33	8.68	-	38.98	35.99			
c)	OTHER ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	-	420	4,104	405	3,982	960	9,589	-	3.70	3.06	-	-56.25	-57.20			
d)	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	-	319	3,117	289	2,841	128	1,280	-	10.38	9.71	-	149.22	143.52			
e)	AUTO PARTS & ACCESSORIES	-	122	1,192	130	1,278	138	1,383	-	-6.15	-6.73	-	-11.59	-13.81			
f)	OTHER MACHINERY	-	509	4,974	388	3,814	429	4,289	-	31.19	30.41	-	18.65	15.97			
40.	GEMS	M.T	1	18	1	22	216	1	70	695	0.00	-18.18	-18.52	0.00	-74.29	-74.68	
41.	JEWELLARY	-	61	596	64	629	20	201	-	-4.69	-5.25	-	205.00	196.52			
42.	FURNITURE	TH.NOS	13	42	11	34	334	15	50	503	18.18	23.53	22.75	-13.33	-16.00	-18.49	
43.	MOLASSES	M.T	14,344	163	3,258	46	452	8,007	105	1,053	340.27	254.35	252.43	79.14	55.24	51.28	
44.	HANDICRAFTS	-	0	0	3	29	116	1,163	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00			
45.	CEMENT	M.T	558,049	3,283	469,406	2,800	27,527	976,894	5,771	57,659	18.88	17.25	16.54	-42.88	-43.11	-44.36	
46.	GUAR AND GUAR PRODUCTS	M.T	1,010	303	710	213	2,094	1,879	454	4,539	42.25	42.25	41.40	-46.25	-33.26	-34.77	
	ALL OTHER ITEMS		8,250	80,617	7,179	70,576	12,248	122,365	-	14.92	14.23	-	-32.64	-34.12			

(*) PROVISIONAL

RUPEE VALUE CONVERTED INTO US DOLLAR ON AVERAGE MONTHLY EXCHANGE RATE PROVIDED BY SBP. AUGUST, 2015 (1\$=RS.102.336099) , JULY 2015(1\$= 101.719449) AND AUGUST, 2014(1\$=Rs. 100.089726)

(**) QUANTITY DATA HAS BEEN ESTIMATED WHERE EVER IT IS FOUND NECESSARY.

NOTE:- SOME DIFFERENCE MAY OCCUR IN PERCENTAGE CHANGE WITH RESPECT TO RUPEES & DOLLARS.

STATEMENT SHOWING EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES DURING THE PERIOD JULY- AUGUST, 2015

VALUE = (RUPEES IN MILLION)
(U.S DOLLARS IN THOUSAND)

SL. NO.	COMMODITIES	U N I T	* JULY- AUGUST, 2015			JULY - AUGUST, 2014			% CHANGE IN JULY - AUGUST, 2015 OVER JULY - AUGUST, 2014		
			** QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
				RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS
	GRAND TOTAL		-	350,269	3,432,360		380,108	3,825,256	-	-7.85	-10.27
A	FOOD GROUP	-		52,540	514,729		54,626	549,726	-	-3.82	-6.37
	1.RICE	M.T	396,199	21,706	212,655	348,084	22,830	229,897	13.82	-4.92	-7.50
	a) BASMATI	M.T	57,540	7,119	69,770	66,833	8,517	85,793	-13.90	-16.41	-18.68
	b) OTHERS	M.T	338,659	14,587	142,885	281,251	14,313	144,104	20.41	1.91	-0.85
	2.FISH & FISH PREPARATIONS	M.T	14,936	3,336	32,705	15,012	4,068	40,946	-0.51	-17.99	-20.13
	3.FRUIITS	M.T	49,970	4,039	39,576	80,081	4,537	45,621	-37.60	-10.98	-13.25
	4.VEGETABLES	M.T	121,069	3,483	34,106	54,920	1,635	16,463	120.45	113.03	107.17
	5.LEGUMINOUS VEGETABLES (PULSES)	M.T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
	6.TOBACCO	M.T	228	103	1,012	537	232	2,335	-57.54	-55.60	-56.66
	7.WHEAT	M.T	445	11	108	0	0	0	100.00	100.00	100.00
	8.SPICES	M.T	2,479	927	9,083	1,754	711	7,167	41.33	30.38	26.73
	9.OIL SEEDS, NUTS AND KERNELS	M.T	855	149	1,460	1,079	196	1,981	-20.76	-23.98	-26.30
	10.SUGAR	M.T	19,116	877	8,622	89,376	4,201	42,192	-78.61	-79.12	-79.56
	11.MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	M.T	14,880	5,247	51,377	10,454	3,416	34,404	42.34	53.60	49.33
	12.ALL OTHER FOOD ITEMS	-		12,662	124,025		12,800	128,720	-	-1.08	-3.65
B	TEXTILE GROUP	-		217,975	2,136,173		214,551	2,160,253	-	-17	-46
	13.RAW COTTON	M.T	16,682	2,335	22,851	11,023	1,945	19,476	51.34	20.05	17.33
	14.COTTON YARN	M.T	110,038	26,047	255,233	100,063	29,169	293,358	9.97	-10.70	-13.00
	15.COTTON CLOTH	TH.SQM	265,516	37,458	367,046	331,431	40,162	404,301	-19.89	-6.73	-9.21
	16.COTTON CARDED OR COMBED	M.T	24	4	39	30	5	47	-20.00	-20.00	-17.02
	17.YARN OTHER THAN COTTON YARN	M.T	2,053	631	6,176	2,144	689	6,927	-4.24	-8.42	-10.84
	18.KNITWEAR	TH.DOZ	20,088	43,535	426,709	16,815	40,600	408,999	19.46	7.23	4.33
	19.BED WEAR	M.T	52,484	34,349	336,596	56,307	34,978	352,319	-6.79	-1.80	-4.46
	20.TOWELS	M.T	24,581	12,549	122,978	24,569	11,386	114,678	0.05	10.21	7.24
	21.TENTS,CANVAS & TARPULIN	M.T	2,699	1,266	12,411	7,101	1,899	19,092	-61.99	-33.33	-34.99
	22.READYMADE GARMENTS	TH.DOZ	4,656	36,565	358,404	5,106	31,630	318,653	-8.81	15.60	12.47
	23.ART,SILK & SYNTHETIC TEXTILE	TH.SQM	19,202	5,044	49,426	44,291	5,783	58,246	-56.65	-12.78	-15.14
	24.MADEUP ARTICLES(EXCL.TOWELS BE	-		10,545	103,352		9,465	95,328	-	11.41	8.42
	25.OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS	-		7,647	74,952		6,840	68,829	-	11.80	8.90
C	PETROLEUM GROUP & COAL	-		4,983	48,864		19,485	194,991	-	-74.43	-74.94
	26.PETROLEUM CRUDE	M.T	89,090	3,672	36,018	59,340	5,373	53,726	50.13	-31.66	-32.96
	27.PETROLEUM PRODUCTS(EXCL TOP N	M.T	19,064	1,311	12,846	17,065	1,529	15,405	11.71	-14.26	-16.61
	28.PETROLEUM TOP NAPHTA	M.T	0	0	0	127,500	12,583	125,860	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
	29.SOLID FUELS (COAL)	M.T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
D	OTHER MANUFACTURES GROUP	-		59,342	581,401		68,221	686,620	-	-13.02	-15.32
	30.CARPETS, RUGS & MATS	TH.SQM	651	1,587	15,557	466	1,711	17,236	39.70	-7.25	-9.74
	31.SPORTS GOODS	-		5,114	50,128		5,825	58,690	-	-12.21	-14.59
	a) FOOTBALLS	TH.DOZ	636	2,910	28,522	492	2,761	27,836	29.27	5.40	2.46
	b) GLOVES	TH.DOZ	290	1,513	14,833	625	1,987	20,004	-53.60	-23.86	-25.85
	c) OTHERS	-		691	6,773		1,077	10,850	-	-35.84	-37.58
	32.LEATHER TANNED	TH.SQM	2,335	6,422	62,941	3,479	7,608	76,567	-32.88	-15.59	-17.80

P.T.O

STATEMENT SHOWING EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES DURING THE PERIOD JULY- AUGUST, 2015

VALUE = (RUPEES IN MILLION)

(U.S DOLLARS IN THOUSAND)

SL. NO.	COMMODITIES	UNIT	* JULY- AUGUST, 2015			JULY - AUGUST, 2014			% CHANGE IN JULY - AUGUST, 2015 OVER JULY - AUGUST, 2014		
			QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE		QUANTITY	VALUE	
				RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS		RUPEES	DOLLARS
33.	LEATHER MANUFACTURES	-	9,449	92,635		10,326	104,057	-	-8.49	-10.98	
a)	LEATHER GARMENTS	TH.DOZ	144	5,918	183	6,884	69,367	-21.31	-14.03	-16.36	
b)	LEATHER GLOVES	TH.DOZ	861	3,377	961	3,205	32,298	-10.41	5.37	2.51	
c)	OTHER LEATHER MANUFACTURES	-	154	1,510		237	2,392	-	-35.02	-36.87	
34.	FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	2,025	2,058	2,341	2,563	25,826	-13.50	-19.70	-21.90	
a)	LEATHER FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	1,377	1,818	1,335	2,338	23,560	3.15	-22.24	-24.37	
b)	CANVAS FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	12	6	5	2	20	140.00	200.00	195.00	
c)	OTHER FOOTWEAR	TH.Pairs	636	234	1,001	223	2,246	-36.46	4.93	2.05	
35.	SURGICAL GOODS & MEDICAL INSTR	-		5,440		4,874	49,103	-	11.61	8.62	
36.	CUTLERY	-		1,244		1,360	13,697	-	-8.53	-10.97	
37.	ONYX MANUFACTURED	M.T	467	156	427	143	1,441	9.37	9.09	6.18	
38.	CHEMICALS AND PHARM.PRODUCTS	-		17,578		18,350	184,526	-	-4.21	-6.77	
a)	FERTILIZER MANUFACTURED	M.T	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	
b)	PLASTIC MATERIALS	M.T	23,149	3,616	27,391	3,767	37,922	-15.49	-4.01	-6.60	
c)	PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	M.T	2,228	3,445	2,475	3,009	30,321	-9.98	14.49	11.38	
d)	OTHER CHEMICALS	-		10,517		11,574	116,283	-	-9.13	-11.55	
39.	ENGINEERING GOODS	-		3,242		4,361	43,916	-	-25.66	-27.65	
a)	ELECTRIC FANS	TH.NOS	174	503	322	622	6,269	-45.96	-19.13	-21.31	
b)	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	-		157		139	1,396	-	12.95	10.17	
c)	OTHER ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	-		825		1,877	18,887	-	-56.05	-57.19	
d)	MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	-		608		414	4,181	-	46.86	42.50	
e)	AUTO PARTS & ACCESSORIES	-		252		247	2,485	-	2.02	-0.60	
f)	OTHER MACHINERY	-		897		1,062	10,698	-	-15.54	-17.85	
40.	GEMS	M.T	2	40	2	133	1,338	0.00	-69.92	-70.70	
41.	JEWELLARY	-		125		121	1,223	-	3.31	0.16	
42.	FURNITURE	TH.NOS	24	76	42	115	1,157	-42.86	-33.91	-35.70	
43.	MOLASSES	M.T	17,602	209	27,607	358	3,616	-36.24	-41.62	-43.45	
44.	HANDICRAFTS	-		3		238	2,400	-	-98.74	-98.79	
45.	CEMENT	M.T	1,027,455	6,083	1,530,120	8,987	90,260	-32.85	-32.31	-33.96	
46.	GUAR AND GUAR PRODUCTS	M.T	1,720	516	4,821	1,148	11,567	-64.32	-55.05	-56.30	
	ALL OTHER ITEMS			15,429		23,225	233,666	-	-33.57	-35.30	

(*) PROVISIONAL

(**) QUANTITY DATA HAS BEEN ESTIMATED WHERE EVER IT IS FOUND NECESSARY.